

Roots

A Textbook of English Language & Literature

1



1. Cock a Doodle

Page 5

1. Cow—moo 2. Horse—neigh 3. Pig—snort
4. Cock—crow 5. Duck—quack 6. Sheep—bleat

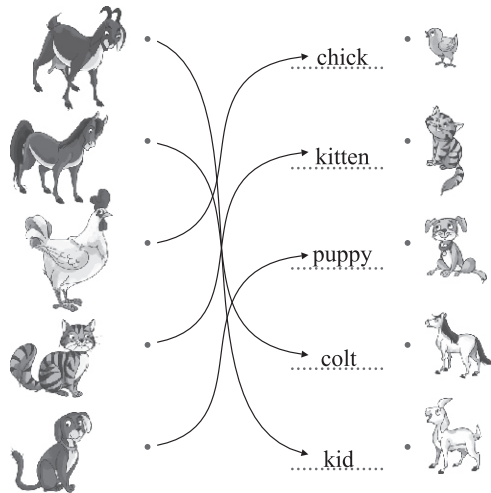
Exercise

- A. 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (c)
B. 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. F
C. doo-too; strong-long; won't-don't
D. 2. clock-rock 3. king-ring 4. bed-red 5. fan-can
E. 1. bat, hat 2. fog, log 3. man, can 4. fed, red
5. fell, hell
F. Do it yourself.
G. Do it yourself.



2. Pounce and Cuddles

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Exercise

- A.** 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (b) 4. (a)
- B.** 1. The name of the boy was Sanjay.
 2. He adopted a puppy and a kitten from the animal shelter.
 3. The name of the kitten was Cuddles.
 4. The puppy liked to jump.
 5. The kitten was grey in colour.
- C.** Hen; Deer; Cat Rabbit; Cow; Dog
 Duck; Elephant; Horse Sheep; Lion; Giraffe
 Monkey; Goat; Owl Seal; Donkey; Tiger
- D.** 1. Cub 2. Calf 3. Infant 4. Chick 5. Duckling
 6. Colt 7. Foal 8. Kid 9. Fawn

- E.** desks carpet chairs board teacher tissue shelf
 students pens pencils eraser book rulers blocks
 paper marker boxes headphones hooks door music

- F.** Cat door bats boot shoes big door
 mat hat shelf chairs balls pants hands
 toes blue good leg nose ears brown
 shirt neck flower eyes hair arm mouth
 long fingers petal

G.

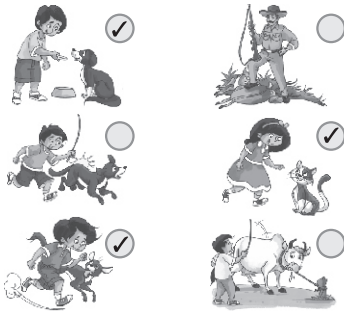
Place	Person	Things	Animals
School	Uncle	Cycle	Cow
Bank	Aunt	Car	Buffalo
Market	Father	Bus	Giraffe
House	Mother	Bat	Zebra
Hospital	Cousin	Pencil	Dolphin
Shop	Sister	Ruler	Shark

- H.** Do it yourself.
I. 1. Sanjay 2. Pounce 3. Cuddles 4. Bubbles 5. Rahul
J. 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. T
K. Do it yourself. **L.** Do it yourself.
M. /ch/ : chair, cheese, chick, chain, choice
 /sh/ : shark, shup, ship, sharp, shoe, shout
 /th/ : thing, throat, three, thumb
 /wh/ : when, whale, whole, where, what, while
N. Do it yourself.



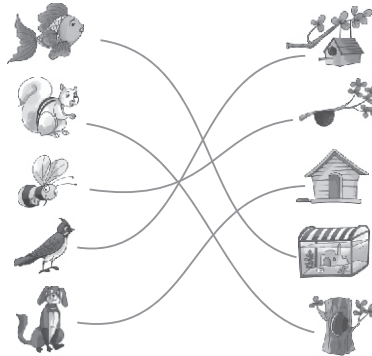
3.

Zoo Manners



Exercise

- A. 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (c) 4. (c)
- B. 1. treat 2. careful 3. wise 4. fun 5. Penguins
- C. 1. Camel 2. Chimpanzee 3. Penguin
- D.



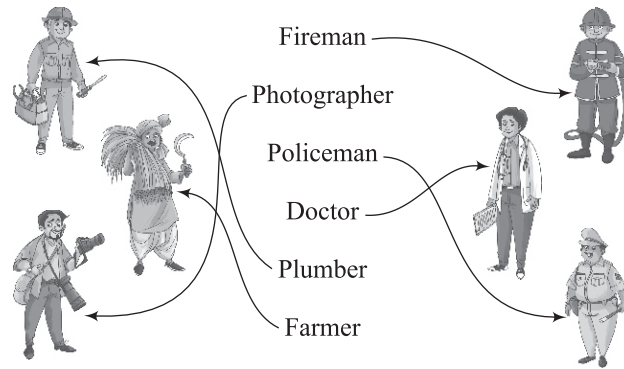
- E. Do it yourself.
- F. hump-bump; chimpanzee-me; lake-make; ten-pen; take-make; king-ring.
- G. Do it yourself.
- H. Do it yourself.



4. The Shoemaker and the Elves

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Look at the pictures and match them to their names :



Look at the picture and answer the given questions :

1. He is making shoes.
2. Cobbler.

Exercise

- A. 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (b) 4. (c)
- B. 1. poor 2. beautiful 3. repay 4. warm, tiny
5. happy
- C. 1. The shoemaker and his wife lived behind the shop.
2. The shoemaker had only enough leather to make one pair of shoes.
3. The two elves helped the shoemaker.
4. The shoemaker and his wife hid themselves behind the curtains.
5. The shoemaker and his wife made warm clothes and tiny shoes for the elves.
- D. School; Girl; Month; Cat; Fan.
- E. 1. Virat book Jataka Tales
2. father Hyderabad
3. Ria friend
4. Titanic ship world
5. New Delhi capital country
- F. birdhouse; wood; some nails; mom; pencil; tree.

G.

/b/	/c/	/f/	/g/	/p/	/s/
blank	clamp	flat	glow	plan	slum
bland	click	flax	gloar	play	slap

- H.** 1. Her name is Swati. 2. We are going to Mumbai.
 3. Uncle Manu is a teacher. 4. Navya is my sister's friend.
 5. Hardik wants to fly his kite.
- I.** Do it yourself.



5. Learning (Manners)

Exercise

- A.** 1. (b) 2. (c) 3. (b) 4. (a)
- B.** 1. thank you, please 2. a tissue 3. chew 4. slob
- C.** Do it yourself.
- D.** 1. fr 2. dr 3. tr 4. fr 5. cr
 6. tr 7. br 8. dr 9. dr 10. tr
- E.** Do it yourself.
- F.** Do it yourself.
- G.** 1. Sniff 2. Yawn 3. Snap the fingers
 4. Snore 5. Slurp 6. Whisper



6. Bunty and Bubbly

Page 43 : Do it yourself.

Exercise

- A.** 1. (c) 2. (b) 3. (a) 4. (b)
- B.** 1. Bunty 2. Soap King Bubbly 3. Bunty
- C.** 1. Bunty loved to play with butterflies.
 2. Bunty liked to make sand castles.
 3. Bunty did not like cleaning up because she hated soaps.

4. Bunty shouted “help-help” because the germs were all around her castle and attacking her.
 5. Soap King Bubbly helped Bunty.

D	Hair	Eyes	Ears	Mouth	Skin
	Shampoo	Eyedrops	Baby oil	Mouth freshener	Lotion

- E. Drink, Jump, Walk, Write
 Eat, Play, Listen, Dance
- F. 1. eat 2. talk 3. open 4. dance 5. play
- G. 1. dances 2. laughed 3. takes 4. rides 5. plays
- H. Do it yourself.
- I. Comb Sleep Dance Drink
 Walk Listen Write Play
 Skip Eat
- J. Do it yourself.
- K. spot star swing spoon
smell stem swim snake
snack skating
- L. Do it yourself.



7. United We Stand

Exercise

- A. 1. (b) 2. (b) 3. (a) 4. (b)
- B. 1. axe 2. bus 3. fish 4. gate 5. jug
 6. parrot 7. river 8. school 9. window 10. zebra
- C. C; U; C; U; C
 C; C; U; C; C
 C; U; C; U; C

D.	Countable Nouns	Uncountable Nouns
	Sticks	Wind
	Rock	Dust
	Net	Cause
	Birds	Reason
	Flock	

- E. 1. naming words 2. proper nouns 3. common nouns



8. Unity is Strength

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1. bundle 2. swarm 3. flock 4. herd 5. school
6. bunch 7. group 8. class 9. pack 10. forest

Exercise

- A. 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (b) 4. (a)
B. 1. three 2. quarrelling 3. sticks 4. untie 5. easy
C. 1. An old man, with his three sons, lived in a village.
2. The old man was worried as his sons were always quarrelling with one another.
3. The old man gave a bundle of four sticks to his sons.
D. 1. 26 2. a, e, i, o, u, 3. countable 4. uncountable
E. 1. an 2. a, an 3. an, a 4. an, a 5. an
6. An 7. an 8. A 9. an, a 10. a, an
F. Do it yourself. G. Do it yourself.
H. Do it yourself.
I. At the end, the sons learnt that unity is strength.

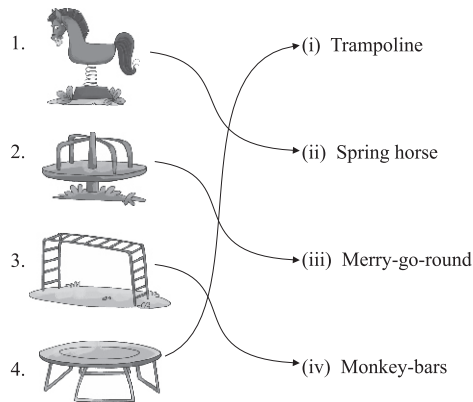


9. The Swing

Page 65 : Do it yourself.

Exercise

- A. 1. (a) 2. (a) 3. (a) 4. (a)
B. 1. swing, blue 2. cattle, countryside 3. garden, brown
C.



- D. 1. (b) 2. (c) 3. (b) 4. (b) 5. (c)
6. (b)
- E. 1. Alia 2. Navya 3. Shivam 4. No one
- F. Do it yourself.



10. The Two Parrots

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1. Please — When you ask for something.
2. You're welcome — When someone thanks you.
3. Thank you — When someone does something nice for you or gives you something.
4. May I — When you ask permission.
5. I'm sorry — When you make a mistake.

Exercise

- A. 1. (b) 2. (b) 3. (b) 4. (b)
- B. 1. bring 2. Bunny 3. crude 4. Sunny, Bunny
5. company
- C. 1. Bunny 2. Sunny 3. Traveller
- D. 1. The two parrots built their nest in a Banyan tree.
2. The names of the two young parrots were Sunny and Bunny.
3. A hunter took away the young parrots.
4. Sunny lived at a sage's hermitage.
5. Bunny frightened the traveller.
- E. Do it yourself.
- F. 1. Please 2. Thank you 3. Hello 4. How are you?
5. You're welcome



11. Trains

Page 81 : Do it yourself.

Exercise

- A. 1. (c) 2. (c) 3. (a) 4. (c)
- B. 1. The trains come over the mountains, the plains and the rivers.
2. The trains carry passengers, goods and mail.
3. The trains come through dusk and dawn.

- C. 1. Good morning. 2. I brush my teeth.
3. See you tomorrow. 4. May I come in?
5. I comb my hair. 6. Happy birthday.
- D. Do it yourself.



12. The Golden Touch

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1. fiction 2. fiction 3. fact 4. fact 5. fact
6. fiction 7. fact 8. fiction

Exercise

- A. 1. (b) 2. (a) 3. (a) 4. (a)
- B. 1. rich 2. loved 3. happy 4. young 5. outside
- C. 1. A wizard appeared before King Midas one day. He offered one wish to the king.
2. King Midas asked for the wish that whatever he touched should turn to gold.
3. After the king touched them, the things which turned to gold were a bed, a chair and a table, a glass of water, bread, meat and his daughter.
- D. 1. The sun 2. The dogs 3. Lakshya 4. Zaid
5. Mom 6. Saryu 7. The little tree 8. The train
9. I 10. Sakshi
- E. Do it yourself.
- F. 1. No, the king was not happy with the gift because whatever he touched turned to gold. He couldn't eat or drink anything and even his daughter, whom he loved the most, turned to gold.
2. At the beginning of the story, King Midas loved gold the most. At last, he changed and did not love gold any more.



Model Test Paper - I

- A. 1. (c) 2. (b) 3. (a) 4. (b) 5. (b)
- B. 1. careful 2. happy 3. poor 4. tissue
5. thank you, please
- C. 1. The name of the kitten was Cuddles.

2. The shoes maker and his wife made warm clothes and tiny shoes for the elves.
3. Soap king Bubbly helped Bunty.
4. Bunty loved to play with butterflies.
5. The shoemaker had only enough leather to make once pair of shoes.



Model Test Paper - II

- A.** 1. (b) 2. (b) 3. (a) 4. (b) 5. (a)
- B.** 1. quarrelling 2. cattle, countryside 3. crude
4. bring 5. rich
- C.** 1. The old man was worried as his sons were always quarrelling with one another.
2. The names of the two parrots were Sunny and Bunny.
3. The trains come over the mountains, the plains and the rivers.
4. King Midas asked for the wish that whatever he touched should turn to gold.
5. At the end, the sons learnt that unity is strength.

