

## English Worksheet-4

### INTRODUCTION TO NOUNS

1.

## Nouns

A. Observe the given pictures and write down some nouns :

Elephant                  Lion                  Deer  
Giraffe                  Children              Woman

B. Some nouns are hidden in the given puzzle. Use the picture clues to search for and circle them :

S	A	R	O	B	I	N	H	O	O	D	B	C	D	I
A	E	I	F	H	N	J	L	G	P	A	K	T	Q	M
N	O	V	N	R	D	S	U	W	V	Y	A	C	H	T
D	Z	E	A	P	I	C	T	U	R	E	Y	A	B	X
W	C	R	G	C	A	M	E	R	A	L	H	X	I	J
I	D	K	M	N	O	O	U	T	W	L	X	I	Y	B
C	F	L	P	Q	R	T	S	V	Z	O	A	C	D	E
H	A	M	M	E	R	H	U	W	A	W	A	T	E	R
E	F	I	J	H	N	E	M	P	E	R	O	R	K	M
G	O	Q	S	R	P	R	L	T	B	D	V	C	X	Y

2.

## Proper and Common Nouns

A. Underline the proper nouns in the given sentences and rewrite them using capital letters. One has been done for you.

1. Ananya lives in Guwahati, the capital of Assam.
2. The river Ganga is sacred to the Hindus.
3. Sh. Narendra Modi is the prime minister of India.
4. Washington is in the U.S.A.
5. New Delhi is the capital of India.
6. We play Chess every Saturday.

B. Fill in the blanks using the given words. One has been done for you.

1. granary,
2. hospital,
3. laundry,
4. kitchen,
5. library

### 3. Singular and Plural Nouns

A. Add 's', 'es', 'ies', or 'en' for changing the given nouns to their plural forms. One has been done for you.

- |             |             |         |           |
|-------------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| 1. knives   | 2. markets  | 3. days | 4. sheep  |
| 5. potatoes | 6. wolves   | 7. feet | 8. armies |
| 9. children | 10. classes |         |           |

B. Give the singular forms of the given nouns. One has been done for you.

- |          |          |        |          |
|----------|----------|--------|----------|
| 1. fish  | 2. hero  | 3. ox  | 4. fairy |
| 5. watch | 6. doll  | 7. key | 8. calf  |
| 9. geese | 10. bush |        |          |

C. Give the plurals of the following :

- |            |           |            |          |
|------------|-----------|------------|----------|
| 1. heroes  | 2. bosses | 3. echoes  | 4. boys  |
| 5. scarves | 6. proofs | 7. glasses | 8. tyres |
| 9. ladies  | 10. girls |            |          |

D. Write the plurals of the given words and put them under the right column. Some have been done for you.

frocks	watches	wives	cities	mice
shirts	glasses	knives	cherries	feet
colours	dresses	thieves	parties	teeth
shops	churches	shelves	bodies	women

### 4. Countable and Uncountable Nouns

A. Look at the given pictures and write 'Countable' if the objects are countable and 'Uncountable' if the objects are not countable. Two have been done for you.

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| C | U | U |
| C | C | C |
| C | C | C |

B. Colour the countable nouns in yellow and uncountable nouns in green :

tree	butter	pencil	soup	tea
elephant	house	boy	love	hate
bread	pity	love	ice-cream	egg
boat	oil	sugar	anger	yoghurt
cereal	eraser	smoke	computer	hat

jam	curd	blackboard	bulb	juice
car	desk	potato	cheese	salt
sugar	rice	building	ruler	rain
window	bag	table	milk	keyboard
idea	shoes	sand	happiness	carpet

## 5.

## Gender

### A. Write opposite gender of the given nouns :

1. Daughter,
2. Hero,
3. Goddess,
4. Hostess,
5. Peacock,
6. Headmistress,
7. Husband
8. Grandmother,
9. Sir,
10. Lion,
11. Host,
12. Vixen,
13. Tigress,
14. Actress,
15. Woman,
16. Milkmaid,
17. Nephew,
18. Prince,
19. Queen,
20. Maidservant

### B. Given below is a list of nouns. Put them under correct heading :

#### Masculine

king

sir

tiger

ox

gander

#### Neuter

neighbour

teacher

cousin

orphan

child

#### Feminine

daughter

witch

aunt

poetess

empress

#### Common

pen

car

bench

board

book

## 6.

## Compound Nouns

### A. Make a compound word from the given pairs of words. One has been done for you.

S.No.	Word 1	Word 2	Compound Words
1.	With	Hold	Withhold
2.	No	Where	Nowhere
3.	Skate	Board	Skateboard
4.	Book	Shelf	Bookshelf

5.	Green	Room	Greenroom
6.	Super	Star	Superstar
7.	Butter	Fly	Butterfly

**B. Mark the compounds words from the given words :**

1.	Walk	Lunch	Water
2.	Fish	Grasshopper	Alligator
3.	Supermarket	Spit	Market
4.	Under	Breakfast	Dinner
5.	Apple	Underwater	Upstream
6.	Book	Homework	Diary
7.	Super	Backfire	Market
8.	Lifetime	Stream	Grapes

## **7. Collective Nouns**

**A. Write the correct noun for the given collection of things and animals :**

1. keys,                      2. bees,                      3. fish,                      4. sheep,  
5. pearls

**B. Circle the collective noun in each sentence that describes the subject or noun. One has been done for you.**

1. Packs,                      2. Herds,                      3. team,                      4. Hives,  
5. Pods,                      6. Schools

**C. Write the collective noun on the line that best fits in the sentence. One has been done for you.**

1. herds,                      2. crew,                      3. swarms,                      4. family,  
5. army,                      6. team

## 8.

## Possessive Nouns

---

A. Express the following in possessive forms. Write your answer in the blanks :

1. The doctor's coat
2. Navya's dress
3. The twins' toys
4. Lavanya's birthday party
5. Saurav's painting
6. Tia and Tarun's parents
7. Sharma's house
8. Saumya's laptop
9. Ananya's new car
10. My parents' bedroom

B. Rewrite the sentences by using a possessive noun wherever necessary. One has been done for you.

1. The woman's car is red in colour.
2. My uncle's sons walk to school.
3. This restaurant's burger is very delicious.
4. My friend's mother is strict.
5. My class teacher's name is Monika.
6. The child's balloon is round.
7. My friend's dog is barking.
8. The children's bicycles are in their garage.
9. Shivam's wife is friendly.
10. My friend's name is Tanya.

## 9.

## Material Nouns

---

Underline the material nouns in the given sentences. One has been done for you.

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. cotton,    | 2. cement,     |
| 3. brass,     | 4. diamond,    |
| 5. newspaper, | 6. milk,       |
| 7. silver,    | 8. sugar,      |
| 9. aluminium, | 10. stones,    |
| 11. iron,     | 12. sandstone, |
| 13. plastic,  | 14. plastic    |

## 10.

## Concrete and Abstract Nouns

A. Write 'C' if the nouns in the given sentences are concrete or 'A' if the nouns are abstract. Two have been done for you.

- |      |       |      |      |
|------|-------|------|------|
| 1. C | 2. A  | 3. C | 4. A |
| 5. C | 6. C  | 7. C | 8. C |
| 9. A | 10. A |      |      |

B. Circle the concrete nouns and underline the abstract nouns. One has been done for you.

1. (love), baby,
2. (Tanya)truth,
3. (kids) fun,
4. pain (tooth),
5. (art teacher), creativity
6. door, wood,
7. admired, beauty,
8. (She) thought, happiness, good deeds,
9. (Time) healer,
10. (He award) bravery

C. Identify whether the underlined words in the given sentences are abstract or concrete nouns. One has been done for you.

- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Concrete noun, | 2. Concrete noun, |
| 3. Concrete noun, | 4. Abstract noun, |
| 5. Concrete noun, | 6. Abstract noun, |
| 7. Abstract noun, | 8. Abstract noun, |
| 9. Abstract noun, | 10. Abstract noun |

### INTRODUCTION TO PRONOUNS

## 11.

## Pronouns

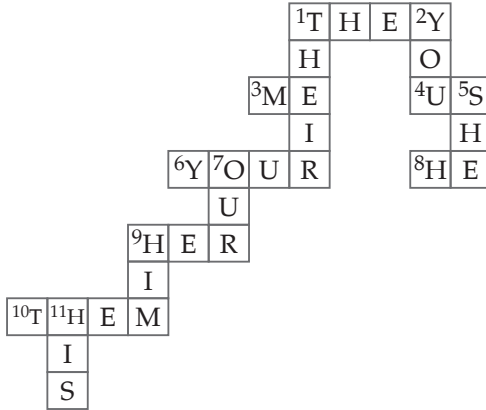
Robin and his mother are talking. They have forgotten to use the pronouns. Fill in the blanks using the given pronouns :

- |         |           |            |             |
|---------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1. you, | 2. I, my; | 3. his,    | 4. you,     |
| 5. our, | 6. we,    | 7. he,     | 8. He, our; |
| 9. He,  | 10. It,   | 11. He, us |             |

Complete the sentences using pronouns. Also, fill them in the puzzle box :

Across : 1. they, 3. me, 4. us, 6. your 8. he, 9. her, 10. them

Down : 1. their, 2. you, 5. she, 7. our 9. him, 11. his



## 12. Personal Pronouns

A. In the given sentences, circle the first person pronouns in yellow, second person pronouns in blue and third person pronouns in red :

	Yellow	Blue	Red
1.	I	yours	it
2.	us		them, they, it
3.	My, me mine		They
4.	I, we		
5.	Our		He
6.			it, theirs
7.			his, he
8.			He
9.			it, hers
10.			it

**13.****Possessive Pronouns**

---

A. Fill in the correct pronouns from the box given below. You may use them more than once. One has been done for you.

- |            |            |          |          |
|------------|------------|----------|----------|
| 1. theirs, | 2. theirs, | 3. bag,  | 4. mine, |
| 5. theirs, | 6. ours,   | 7. hers, | 8. his,  |
| 9. hers,   | 10. yours  |          |          |

**14.****Reflexive Pronouns**

---

A. Fill in the blanks with Reflexive Nouns. One has been done for you.

- |                |               |                |              |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. itself,     | 2. himself,   | 3. themselves, | 4. myself,   |
| 5. yourself,   | 6. herself,   | 7. herself,    | 8. yourself, |
| 9. themselves, | 10. ourselves |                |              |

**15.****Emphatic Pronouns**

---

Read the given sentences and write 'R' for 'Reflexive Pronouns' and 'E' for 'Emphatic Pronouns'. Two have been done for you.

- |       |        |        |       |
|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1. R, | 2. E,  | 3. R,  | 4. E, |
| 5. E, | 6. R,  | 7. E,  | 8. R, |
| 9. E, | 10. E, | 11. R, | 12. R |

**16.****Interrogative Pronouns**

---

A. Fill in the blanks with suitable interrogative pronouns :

- |          |           |          |          |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| 1. who,  | 2. why    | 3. whom, | 4. whose |
| 5. what, | 6. which, | 7. why,  | 8. what  |

B. Write questions for the given answers using interrogative pronouns :

1. Who is called the Father of Nation?
2. Whose photographs are these?
3. Which is your favourite movie?
4. Whom do these pictures belong to?
5. Who is waiting for Virat at the Park?
6. Who had attended Jagjit Singh's concert?
7. What is the cost of this book?



**17.****Adjectives**

**A. Read the sentences. Circle the adjective and write the noun that is being described :**

- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1. fresh      | flowers     |
| 2. fizzy      | soft drink  |
| 3. thick      | trunk       |
| 4. gigantic   | waves       |
| 5. refreshing | water       |
| 6. icy        | waters      |
| 7. green      | leaves      |
| 8. pretty     | pattern     |
| 9. tasty      | dessert     |
| 10. strict    | parents     |
| 11. dark      | clouds      |
| 12. important | appointment |
| 13. hot       | day         |
| 14. excited   | exhibit     |

**B. Underline the adjectives in the following sentences. One has been done for you.**

1. bright warm, 2. wooden, 3. cold wet, 4. green, light,  
 5. truthful, 6. great, 7. delicious, 8. gentle, still  
 9. greedy, 10. beautiful

**C. Use the correct adjectives and nouns to complete the phrases. One has been done for you.**

- |                      |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. A beautiful dress | 2. The stormy sea       |
| 3. A loyal friend    | 4. An interesting story |
| 5. A brave soldier   |                         |

**D. Given below are some endings which adjectives usually have. List one more adjective for each of these endings. One has been done for you.**

- |               |               |              |              |
|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. beautiful, | 2. excited,   | 3. negative, | 4. sisterly, |
| 5. powerless, | 6. delicious, | 7. forgotten |              |

**18.****Degrees of Comparison**

**A. Fill in the blanks with comparative and superlative form of the adjectives given in the brackets :**

- |              |            |             |             |
|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. greatest, | 2. better, | 3. coldest, | 4. crowded, |
|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|

5. most delicious,                      6. more intelligent,  
 7. bigger,                      8. tallest

**B. Write the comparative and superlative for the given adjectives :**

adjective	comparative	superlative
1. rich	1. richer	1. richest
2. boring	2. more boring	2. most boring
3. happy	3. happier	3. happiest
4. hardworking	4. more hardworking	4. most hardworking
5. beautiful	5. more beautiful	5. most beautiful
6. busy	6. busier	6. busiest
7. bold	7. bolder	7. boldest
8. large	8. larger	8. largest
9. painful	9. more painful	9. most painful
10. interesting	10. more interesting	10. most interesting

**C. Underline the correct words in the given sentences :**

1. fastest,    2. worst,                      3. biggest,    4. most beautiful,  
 5. faster,    6. best,                      7. tallest,    8. elder to,  
 9. more powerful,                      10. better

**D. Fill in the blanks with appropriate forms of the adjectives given in the brackets. One has been done for you.**

1. more dangerous,                      2. most beautiful,  
 3. bigger,                      4. highest,  
 5. better,                      6. lighter,  
 7. most interesting,                      8. more important

## **19. Position of Adjectives**

**Rewrite the given sentences by correcting the order of the adjectives. One has been done for you.**

1. We have got a small classroom.
2. The dog is sleeping under the round, green table.
3. You have got a new mobile phone.
4. She has small white puppies.
5. I like to eat rectangular, garlic bread.
6. Raman has got a blue blanket.

7. They have a big house.
8. We have a big blue circular sofa.
9. My cousin has got a small black rabbit.
10. I've got two red pencils.

## **20. Types of Adjectives : Possessive Adjectives**

- A. Underline the Possessive Adjectives and circle the Possessive Pronouns in the given sentences. One has been done for you.**
1. her hers,      2. Their,      3. her, his      4. our,  
 5. belong, theirs   6. his, mine,      7. My,      8. yours
- B. Fill in the blanks with Possessive Adjectives. One has been done for you.**
1. its,      2. their,      3. my,      4. your,  
 5. his,      6. our,      7. her,      8. her

## **21. Adjectives of Quality**

- A. Fill in the blanks with correct adjectives from the box. One has been done for you.**
1. good, brave;   2. talented,      3. hot,      4. warm,  
 5. good,      6. intelligent,      7. famous,      8. excellent,  
 9. golden

## **22. Adjectives of Quantity**

- A. Underline the Adjectives of Quantity in the following sentences. One has been done for you.**
1. many,      2. much,      3. some,      4. Some,  
 5. many,      6. all,      7. many,      8. four
- B. Fill in the blanks with much, many, some or few. One has been done for you.**
1. Many,      2. few,      3. some,      4. many,  
 5. Many,      6. much,      7. some,      8. some,  
 9. much,      10. few
- C. Fill in the blanks with adjectives and then write them in the given table :**
1. excellent,      2. vast,      3. good,      4. much,  
 5. some,      6. Some,      7. much,      8. brave,  
 9. warm,      10. Many

Adjectives of Quality	Adjectives of Quantity
excellent	vast
good	much
brave	some
warm	much
	many

## 23. Adjectives of Number

Underline the Adjectives of Number in the given sentences. One has been done for you.

- |               |            |             |           |
|---------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1. three,     | 2. first,  | 3. Five,    | 4. one,   |
| 5. hundred,   | 6. one,    | 7. ten,     | 8. Each,  |
| 9. None,      | 10. Every, | 11. twelve, | 12. five, |
| 13. thousand, | 14. six,   | 15. five    |           |

## 24. Demonstrative and Interrogative Adjectives

A. Write the demonstrative pronouns, demonstrative adjectives, interrogative pronouns and interrogative adjectives in the given space. The first one has been done for you.

- those-demonstrative adjective
- these-demonstrative adjective
- which-interrogative adjective
- this-demonstrative adjective, which-interrogative adjective
- whose-interrogative adjective
- That-demonstrative adjective
- What-interrogative adjective
- Which-interrogative adjective
- Who-interrogative adjective
- that-interrogative adjective, my-demonstrative pronoun
- Which-interrogative pronoun
- Those-demonstrative adjective
- these-demonstrative adjective
- that-demonstrative adjective
- Who-interrogative adjective
- Whose-interrogative adjective, you-demonstrative pronoun
- that-demonstrative adjective
- that-demonstrative adjective

19. this-demonstrative adjective  
 20. which-interrogative adjective, you-interrogative pronoun
- B. Read the following sentences and underline the adjectives. Also tell their types :**
- |           |             |              |                |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. heavy, | 2. several, | 3. faithful, | 4. perform,    |
| 5. few,   | 6. quite,   | 7. Which,    | 8. long, cold, |
| 9. every, | 10. several |              |                |

## 25. Articles : A, An, The

**A. Insert article 'the' wherever necessary :**

- The brave soldier lost an arm in battle.
- How beautiful the dress is!
- The Ganges is considered holy by the Hindus.
- We sell only the best quality.
- The banyan is a kind of big tree.

**B. Put 'a' or 'an' in the appropriate boxes :**

An	umpire	A	university
A	year		
A	shelf	An	oven
An	hour	A	table
An	honest	An	ox
A	one-rupee note	An	ice cream
A	unicorn	An	eye
An	ant	An	umbrella

**C. Using the given clues, write a word after the articles :**

- |                |             |             |               |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. sun,        | 2. orange,  | 3. ostrich, | 4. onion,     |
| 5. elephant,   | 6. whale,   | 7. Gita,    | 8. year,      |
| 9. guitar,     | 10. ground, | 11. honest, | 12. umbrella, |
| 13. president, | 14. cobbler |             |               |

**D. Complete the passage by using 'a', 'an' or 'the'.**

One day **a** mother crab and her little one were walking along **the** beach. **The** sun was shining bright and **the** sea looked like a carpet of diamonds. **The** mother crab seemed to be angry. She kept scolding **the** little one. "Every creature in **the** world walks forward. Why are you walking backwards?" She said. **The** young crab replied "What you say is true, mother. But remember you yourself set **an** example for me. I'm just following your example."

**E. Fill in the blanks with suitable articles :**

- |         |              |        |         |
|---------|--------------|--------|---------|
| 1. a,   | 2. the,      | 3. a,  | 4. an,  |
| 5. the, | 6. an,       | 7. an, | 8. the, |
| 9. a,   | 10. the, the |        |         |

**F. Fill in the blanks with suitable articles :**

Aryan and Virat went to **a** river for **a** picnic. Their picnic lunch was carried in **a** basket. **The** basket was on **the** carrier of Amit's bicycle. They sat under **a** shady tree beside **the** river. Amit ate **an** apple while Rajan swam in **the** river.

**G. In the given passage, an article is missing in each line and that place has been marked with a slash (/). Write the missing word in the space provided :**

a, an, the, a, an, a, an, a, an, the

**INTRODUCTION TO VERBS**

**26. Verbs and Phrasal Verbs**

**A. The train is carrying some verbs and participles, some of which are lost. Find them and write in their respective bogies :**

write = <b>written</b>	cleaned = <b>clean</b>	read = <b>read</b>
<b>reach</b> = reached	spea <b>k</b> = <b>spoken</b>	fly = <b>flying</b>
forget = <b>forgotten</b>	beat = <b>beaten</b>	make = <b>making</b>
learn = <b>learning</b>	done = <b>doing</b>	<b>become</b> = become
cut = cut		

**B. Select the letters from all the parts of this square to frame words of continuous tense. The clues may be used more than once. Write the assembled words on the right side. One has been done for you.**

1. raining,      2. crying,      3. giving,      4. playing,  
5. singing

**C. Underline only the verbs in the present tense in the following sentences. One has been done for you.**

1. tries,      2. come,      3. jumps,      4. caused  
5. hearing,      6. roars, squeaks, 7. gave,      8. watched

**D. Fill in the blanks with suitable verbs. One has been done for you.**

1. return,      2. brush,      3. Break,      4. talk,  
5. carry

**E. Underline the verbs in the following paragraph. One has been done for you.**

The sun rises in the East every day. Sometimes, the sky is dark and it rains. On a rainy day, all the children stay at home. The wind blows hard. The dry leaves of the trees scatter. The frogs come out to play. They hop about in the garden. They croak loudly.

## PHRASAL VERBS

- A. Choose the correct phrasal verb and write it in the given space :
1. pricks up,
  2. go ahead,
  3. get up,
  4. look, up
  5. rub, off
  6. worn out,
  7. carry on,
  8. write, on
  9. pack up,
  10. settle down

## 27.

## Contractions

- A. Column A has full words while column B has their contractions. Match the columns :

A	B
we will	we'll
was not	wasn't
I will	I'll
here is	here's
is not	isn't
he would	he'd
will not	won't
ought not	oughtn't
you have	you've

- B. Change the given contractions back into words :

It is,                      I have,                      He will,                      I am,  
We are,                      They are

- C. Rewrite the given sentences using contractions. One has been done for you.

1. I think I'm getting well.
2. He's learning to swim.
3. I've lost my pen.
4. Let's not plan too far ahead.
5. I miss you when you're absent from school.
6. I ran fast but couldn't catch him.
7. I've heard this story before.
8. He's coming home today.

## 28.

## Modal Verbs

- A. Fill in the blanks with *can* or *could* :

1. can,
2. can,
3. could,
4. Could,
5. can,
6. could,
7. can,
8. could,
9. can,
10. Could

**B. Fill in the blanks with *may* or *might* :**

1. may,                      2. May,                      3. might,                      4. might,  
5. may,                      6. Might

**C. Fill in the blanks with *will* or *would* :**

1. will,                      2. would,                      3. will,                      4. will,  
5. would,                      6. Would,                      7. will,                      8. will,  
9. would,                      10. will

**D. Write ten sentences to bring out the different uses of *shall* and *should* as indicated in the brackets :**

1. They shall win the match.
2. We should respect our elders.
3. Don't shout or I shall report you to the teacher.
4. I shall see you tomorrow.
5. Let's try to solve the puzzle.
6. We should work hard.
7. I shall stand first in class.
8. You shall not go there.
9. You should finish your work fast lest the teacher scold you.
10. Shall I help you?

## **29. Transitive and Intransitive Verbs**

Read the given sentences, underline the verbs and tell whether they are transitive or intransitive. One has been done for you.

1. Transitive Verb,
2. Transitive Verb,
3. Intransitive Verb,
4. Transitive Verb,
5. Transitive Verb,
6. Intransitive Verb,
7. Intransitive Verb,
8. Transitive Verb,
9. Transitive Verb,
10. Transitive Verb,
11. Intransitive Verb,
12. Transitive Verb,
13. Intransitive Verb,
14. Transitive Verb,
15. Transitive Verb

### **INTRODUCTION TO ADVERBS**

## **30. Adverbs**

**A. Underline the adverbs in the given sentences. One has been done for you.**

1. Only,                      2. gently,                      3. completely,                      4. neatly,  
5. quickly,                      6. quickly,                      7. often,                      8. slowly,



9. neatly,      10. slowly,      11. always,      12. upstairs,  
13. day after tomorrow,      14. gracefully,      15. certainly

**B. Rewrite the sentences by putting the adverbs in brackets in the correct places :**

1. I buy vegetables from this shop because they are always fresh.
2. The plumber hasn't arrived still.
3. We often visit the temple on Saturdays.
4. Nothing ever seems to change in this village.
5. I do not have enough money.
6. I generally get up at sunrise.
7. The train from Agra has just arrived.

**31.**

**Kinds of Adverbs**

**A. Fill in the blanks with correct adverbs of manner. One has been done for you.**

1. well,      2. nicely,      3. kindly,      4. happily,  
5. soundly

**B. Fill in the blanks with correct adverbs of place. One has been done for you.**

1. here,      2. inside,      3. everywhere,      4. there,  
5. here,      6. outside

**C. Underline the correct adverbs of time. One has been done for you.**

1. immediately,      2. Last week,      3. yesterday,      4. tomorrow,  
5. already,      6. early

**D. Underline the correct adverbs of frequency. One has been done for you.**

1. rarely,      2. never,      3. usually,      4. almost,  
5. never,      6. always

**E. Underline the correct adverbs of degree. One has been done for you.**

1. too,      2. very good,      3. nearly,      4. almost,  
5. quite,      6. almost

**F. Classify the adverbs in the given sentences. Also tell the type. One has been done for you.**

1. (very : Adverb of manner)
2. (tasty : Adverb of degree)
3. (early : Adverb of frequency)
4. (well : Adverb of manner)
5. (angrily : Adverb of manner)
6. (today : Adverb of time)

**32.**

## **Degrees of Comparison**

**A. Fill in the blanks with the right form of the adverbs given in brackets. One has been done for you.**

- |                           |                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. less, least;           | 2. more confidently, |
| 3. angrily, more angrily; | 4. more quickly,     |
| 5. higher,                | 6. more badly        |

**B. Rewrite the following sentences using the Adverbs of Comparison correctly. One has been done for you.**

1. This boy works the least of all his brothers.
2. The sun is shining more brightly than yesterday.
3. The old man speaks more wisely than others.
4. Saumya sings more sweetly than others.
5. Jaya always behaves the best.

### **INTRODUCTION TO PREPOSITIONS**

**33.**

## **Prepositions**

**A. Choose the correct prepositions. One has been done for you.**

- |             |          |           |        |
|-------------|----------|-----------|--------|
| 1. between, | 2. over, | 3. under, | 4. at, |
| 5. into     |          |           |        |

**B. Fill in the blanks with Prepositions of place (in, on, at) :**

- |        |        |       |
|--------|--------|-------|
| 1. in, | 2. on, | 3. at |
|--------|--------|-------|

**C. Fill in the blanks with Prepositions of position (round, up, under, over) :**

- |           |        |          |          |
|-----------|--------|----------|----------|
| 1. round, | 2. up, | 3. over, | 4. under |
|-----------|--------|----------|----------|

**D. Fill in the blanks with Prepositions of time (on, in, at) :**

- |        |        |       |
|--------|--------|-------|
| 1. in, | 2. at, | 3. on |
|--------|--------|-------|

**34.**

## **Common Errors with Prepositions**

**Replace the incorrect preposition with the correct one from the brackets. One has been done for you.**

1. You'll have to answer for your misbehaviour.
2. You must apologize to the teacher for your misbehaviour.
3. He caught me by the neck.
4. Did you call me at my house?
5. I devote two hours to my exercises daily.
6. This place is crowded. Beware of pickpockets.
7. He begged pardon of his teacher.

8. You can always count on our help.
9. Your friend is capable of doing anything.
10. You must take care of your book.

## 35.

## Conjunctions

A. Underline the conjunctions in the following sentences. One has been done for you.

1. for,                      2. nor,                      3. or,                      4. so

B. Match the right answers :

- |                                  |                               |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. He tried hard but             | didn't succeed.               |
| 2. This is a useful rule, but is | difficult to follow.          |
| 3. The teacher was happy because | the children had done well.   |
| 4. We can go by car              | or by bus.                    |
| 5. You can pass if               | you work hard.                |
| 6. I won't lose weight unless    | I diet and exercise.          |
| 7. She wrote the exam although   | she was ill.                  |
| 8. It's nice and                 | bright in this room.          |
| 9. While you were playing        | I was doing my homework.      |
| 10. Ananya was so tired that     | she fell asleep in the class. |

C. Complete the sentences with 'and', 'or', 'but' :

- |         |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. or,  | 2. but, | 3. and, | 4. but, |
| 5. but, | 6. and, | 7. but, | 8. or,  |
| 9. or,  | 10. and |         |         |

D. Rewrite the sentences by using the conjunctions given in the brackets :

1. Pia talks a lot while Pranav hardly speaks.
2. The old man is ill yet he refuses to see the doctor.
3. I got into bed and fell asleep soon.
4. We went to the baker's shop and bought some cakes.

## 36.

## Fishing for Sentences

A. Look at the fish and read what is written on them. Put a tick mark (✓) in the circle if it is a sentence and a cross mark (X) if it is not :

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. X | 2. ✓ | 3. X | 4. X |
| 5. X | 6. ✓ | 7. ✓ | 8. ✓ |

B. Now complete the incomplete sentences (X) in the given space :

1. An old woman is sitting in the sun with her grandchild.
2. If your father comes now, what will you do?

3. You may sit wherever you want.
4. He spends his time in sleeping all the time.

### 37.

### Interjections

---

Fill in the blanks with appropriate interjections. One has been done for you.

- |             |             |            |            |
|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| 1. Hurrah!, | 2. Hey!,    | 3. Alas!,  | 4. Hello!, |
| 5. Ha!,     | 6. Hello!,  | 7. Ah!,    | 8. Wow!,   |
| 9. Alas!,   | 10. Bravo!, | 11. Ouch!, | 12. Ha!,   |
| 13. Oh!,    | 14. Wow!,   | 15. Shh!   |            |

### 38.

### Types of Sentences

---

Write whether the given sentences are declarative, imperative, interrogative or exclamatory :

- |                  |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Exclamatory,  | 2. Imperative,     |
| 3. Exclamatory,  | 4. Interrogative,  |
| 5. Declarative,  | 6. Imperative,     |
| 7. Exclamatory,  | 8. Interrogative,  |
| 9. Declarative,  | 10. Interrogative, |
| 11. Declarative, | 12. Imperative     |

### 39.

### Transformation of Sentences

---

A. Write whether the given sentences are positive or negative :

- |              |              |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Positive, | 2. Negative, | 3. Positive, | 4. Negative, |
| 5. Positive  |              |              |              |

B. Change the given sentences from positive to negative :

1. The boys are not in the classroom.
2. I have not been photographed earlier.
3. Rohit did not ask Tanya for help.
4. She does not enjoy listening to music.
5. There was no sense in what he said.

C. Change the given positive sentences to exclamatory :

1. Wow! the stars are twinkling in the sky.
2. Ah! Sahil's work is always neat!
3. Oh! I wish I were a butterfly!
4. You are really sweet, Grandma!
5. Wow! It was a great victory!

## 40.

## Punctuations

Circle the correct answers :

1. (b) uncles,
2. (c) question mark,
3. (a) Going,
4. (c) . (full stop),
5. (b) I
6. (a) we,
7. (a) Wow! How beautiful is the painting.

## 41.

## Question Tags

Tick (3) the correct option.

1. (c) will it,
2. (b) doesn't it
3. (a) aren't you,
4. (a) isn't it
5. (c) do we,
6. (b) isn't he,
7. (c) was it,
8. (c) can't she,
9. (b) isn't it

## 42.

## Subject and Predicate

A. Underline the subject and circle the predicate in the given sentences. One has been done for you.

1. Noise pollution (causes headache and lack of concentration.)
2. The snake (is hiding in the ant hill.)
3. Rohit (is very upset with Amit.)
4. I (am going for a vacation.)
5. My neighbour (is a kind woman.)
6. Panda (loves eating bamboos.)
7. Mohit (had lunch after the football match.)
8. The water (is boiling.)
9. The phone (never stops ringing.)
10. The plane (took off late.)

B. Circle the subjects and underline the predicates :

1. (Samuel Clemens) adopted the pen-name of Mark Twain.
2. (He wrote) The Adventures of Tom Sawyer and The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn.
3. (These are stories) about two boys.
4. (You) will enjoy reading these books.

**C. Match the subjects with the predicates :**

- |                          |   |  |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| 1. Tom                   | → | warned Tom to be a little careful.                     |
| 2. Cats                  | → | asked, "Do they?"                                      |
| 3. Aunt Polly            | → | looked at him sternly.                                 |
| 4. Something in her tone | → | lay on the floor shaking with laughter.                |
| 5. Aunt Polly            | → | replied that he really did not know.                   |
| 6. She                   | → | always act like this when they are having a good time. |
| 7. Tom                   | → | asked Tom what was wrong with the cat.                 |

**D. Rearrange the words to make meaningful sentences.**

1. Enid Blyton wrote many books for children.
2. Some channels show useful programmes.
3. Aryan went up the hill on his bicycle.
4. Mrs. Tyagi corrected the answer sheets.

**INTRODUCTION TO TENSES**

**43.**

**Simple Present Tense**

**A. Write the correct form of the verb in each sentence. One has been done for you.**

1. do,
2. plays, practices,
3. plays,
4. take,
5. go

**B. Correct and rewrite the following sentences. One has been done for you.**

1. The boys are singing at the party.
2. Navya is helping her mother to lay the table.
3. They are eating dinner at their favourite restaurant right now.
4. The baby is crying so loudly! I can't do my homework.
5. Jaya is reading a story book right now.
6. The elephant is chewing the sugarcane.
7. The baby is crying so loudly! I can't do my homework!
8. The cows are eating the fresh hay.
9. Tanya is going to the park right now with her friends.
10. I am watching a movie right now, so please be quiet!

**44.****Simple Past Tense**

- A. The verbs listed below are in present tense. Write their past tense. One has been done for you.

Present	Past	Present	Past
begin	began	draw	drew
come	came	eat	ate
drink	drank	fall	fell
find	found	get	got
know	knew	give	gave
make	made	hold	held
leave	left	win	won
see	saw	keep	kept
stand	stood	bring	brought
say	said	hear	heard
sit	sat	run	ran
write	wrote	take	took

- B. Tick the correct sentence in the pair of sentences. One has been done for you.

1. They left the house a week ago. ✓
2. Graham Bell invented the telephone. ✓
3. We went to the cinema last night. ✓
4. I passed my XXth Boards in 2018. ✓
5. Mohan died of fever last night. ✓

- C. Change the underlined words into simple past tense. One has been done for you.

1. stole,
2. ran,
3. shattered,
4. gained,
5. won,
6. saw

**45.****Simple Future Tense**

- Fill in the blanks with the Simple Future Tense of the verbs given in brackets. One has been done for you.

1. will do,
2. will swim,
3. will dance,
4. will study,
5. will study,
6. will pick,
7. will open,
8. will wait,
9. will arrive,
10. will come,
11. will buy,
12. will leave,
13. will visit,
14. will write,
15. will go

**46.**

## **Past Continuous Tense**

---

**Rewrite the given sentences by changing them from Present Continuous Tense to Past Continuous Tense. One has been done for you.**

1. The skilled magician was showing many tricks.
2. The author was writing the second chapter of his novel.
3. The stranger was asking Virat the way to the airport.
4. The mason was setting the bricks.
5. They were cutting the trees to widen the lane.
6. My uncle was wearing a grey shirt.
7. The tiger was growling in anger at the hunter.
8. The students were walking to their class.
9. Naina was playing scrabble with her brother.
10. My mother was busy baking a cake.

**47.**

## **Future Continuous Tense**

---

**Fill in the blanks with Future Continuous Tense of the verbs given in brackets. One has been done for you.**

- |                         |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. will be reaching,    | 2. will be leaving    |
| 3. will be celebrating, | 4. will be studying,  |
| 5. will be learning,    | 6. will be moving,    |
| 7. will be cooking,     | 8. will be attending, |
| 9. will be holding,     | 10. will be spending, |
| 11. will be attending,  | 12. will be taking,   |
| 13. will be studying,   | 14. will be waiting,  |
| 15. will be arriving    |                       |

**48.**

## **Present Tense to Past Tense**

---

**Rewrite the given sentences by changing the Present Continuous Tense into the Past continuous Tense. One has been done for you.**

1. The elephant was chewing the sugarcane happily.
2. The women were whispering to each other.
3. The boys were singing a song.
4. The passengers were getting ready to board the flight.
5. The maid was washing the clothes.
6. The wind was blowing very ferociously.
7. The cattle were grazing in the field.



8. The gardener was clearing the weeds.
9. The students were clapping in delight.
10. The mouse was scurrying into its hole.

## 49. Subject-Verb Agreement

**A. Choose the correct verb from the pair. One has been done for you.**

- |            |          |          |          |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. cleans, | 2. has,  | 3. take, | 4. love, |
| 5. has,    | 6. does, | 7. put,  | 8. do,   |
| 9. swims,  | 10. play |          |          |

**B. Underline the correct verbs in the brackets :**

- |                 |           |              |            |
|-----------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| 1. feels,       | 2. blows, | 3. clean,    | 4. visits, |
| 5. flies,       | 6. feeds, | 7. wants,    | 8. gives,  |
| 9. manufacture, | 10. sing, | 11. travels, | 12. attend |

## 50. Direct and Indirect Speech

**A. Rewrite the given sentences by changing them from Direct Speech to Indirect Speech. One has been done for you.**

1. The gardener said that he has cleared all the weeds.
2. Aryan said that he had been talking to his sister.
3. Ananya said that she was helping her mother to clean the house.
4. Mother said that she goes to the market every Friday.
5. My class teacher said that she had put up the time-table.
6. Jai said that he recited a poem in the class.
7. Param said that he was doing his homework.

**B. Rewrite the given sentences changing them from Indirect Speech to Direct Speech. One has been done for you.**

1. The boys said, "We wish to swim in the river."
2. The magician said, "I want to show some unusual tricks."
3. The student said, "I have completed my project."
4. The stranger said, "I do not know the way to the nearest hotel."
5. Mother said, "I am watching T.V."
6. The patient said, "I have taken the medicine."
7. The general said to soldiers, "You fought bravely."
8. Mayuri said, "I like the article on education."
9. The shopkeeper said, "I have been selling groceries all day."
10. Lavanya said, "All the birds have migrated to warmer regions."

## 51.

## Active and Passive Voice

- A. Change the given sentences from Active Voice to Passive Voice. One has been done for you.**
1. He puppy is looked after by Mayuri.
  2. Food was being cooked by my mother.
  3. Birbal was appreciated by Emperor Akbar.
  4. Work will have been finished by my father.
  5. Answers will be written tomorrow by Neena.
  6. A new dress is being worn by Saina.
  7. An article for the magazine was written by me.
- B. Change the given sentences from Passive Voice to Active Voice. One has been done for you.**
1. Mr. Singh will have bought a new house.
  2. The leader addressed the followers.
  3. The plumber repaired the tap.
  4. The skillful engineers designed the bridge.
  5. We celebrated Diwali with great pomp and show.
  6. Anushka was completing the painting.
  7. The students were solving the problems.
  8. Aryan will have spent all the money.
  9. The police caught the notorious thief.
  10. Dhruv was making the chart on prepositions.

### COMPREHENSION

## 52.

## Comprehension I

**Read the given poem, understand it and answer the given questions:**

1. A fairy went to the market.
2. There she was bought a little fish.
3. (a) A little fish (b) Crystal
4. She sat in wonderment for an hour.
5. Gleam.
6. little; crystal; golden; silver
7. Gently
8. went; bought; put; sat; watched; took; slipped

**53.**

## **Comprehension II**

---

**Read the given passage and answer the following questions :**

1. Tenali painted over the picture because he did not like it.
2. These words were said by the king.
3. The king asked Tenali Rama to get out and never show his face again.
4. Next day, Tenali went to the court with a mud pot covering his face.
5. These words were said by Tenali Rama.
6. Remember
7. The wise Tenali Rama.

**54.**

## **Comprehension III**

---

**Read the paragraph and answer the questions below it.**

1. Kausani is located in Uttarakhand.
2. Kausani is called Switzerland of India.
3. Pindari Glacier is only 35 kilometres from Kausani.
4. Pindari Glacier is located at a height of 4000 metres.

### **PICTURE COMPOSITION**

**55.**

## **Picture Composition I**

---

**Look at the picture. Write ten sentences to describe it :**

1. This is the picture of a fair.
2. Bhanu and his sister Kirti have gone to the fair with their parents.
3. A lot of people have come to the fair.
4. There are many shops selling different items.
5. There are a lot of swings and rides also.
6. Two children are buying ice-creams.
7. There is a balloon-seller also.
8. Kirti asked her parents to buy some sweets for her.
9. So, they've come to the sweets shop to buy *rasogullas*.
10. Every one is having fun.

**56.**

## **Picture Composition II**

---

**Look at the picture. Write ten sentences to describe it :**

1. This is the scene of a stage in a school.

2. Today is Independence Day.
3. The children are singing 'Jana Gana Mana' in praise of the country India.
4. This is a group of class 3.
5. Navya and Kavya are members of this group.
6. Everyone praised their group song.
7. They had practised the song for about 15 days.
8. After the song, there were speeches by the Chief Guest and the principal.
9. After the function was over, sweets were distributed.
10. Everyone went home happy.

### CREATIVE WRITING

**57.**

### Jumbled Story

---

A. Do it yourself.

**58.**

### Letter Writing

---

House No. B-74  
Defence Estate,  
Sultanpur Road, Gurugram  
8th January, 20XX

Dear Monika,

In the winter vacations just gone by, I, along with my family, went to Gulmarg in Kashmir. The whole family wanted to enjoy snowfall. Me and Navya wanted to enjoy skiing.

In Gulmarg, nearly 15 feet of snowfall had taken place. All the places were covered with snow and white in snow. We walked in the snow skied a lot, made a snowman and threw snow balls at each other.

We stayed in Gulmarg and then came back home. The trip was wholesome fun. We shall always remember the trip. Maybe we shall go back there next year also. Rest when we meet.

Your friend

Kavya