

GRAMMAR & TRANSLATION/

Teacher's Resource Book

Class 4

Active Grammar & Translation-4

Section-I: Grammar

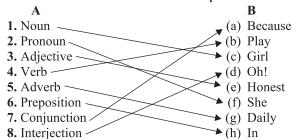
1.

English Language

अंग्रेजी भाषा

Exercise

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (✓) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
 - 1. (c) a noun, 2. (a) an adverb, 3. (c) a conjunction.
- II. कॉलम A का कॉलम B से मिलान कीजिए-



2.

The Noun

संज्ञा

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (✓) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
 - 1. (b) A proper noun, 2. (c) players, 3. (b) an abstract noun, 4. (c) a material noun.
- II. दिए गए वाक्यों में से Nouns चुनिए तथा प्रत्येक का Kind लिखिए-
 - **2.** My father-Proper Noun Kanpur-Proper Noun
 - **3.** The Taj-Proper Noun building-Material Noun
 - 4. truth-Abstract Noun
 - **5.** girls-Common Noun hockey-Common Noun
 - **6.** The Ramayana-Proper Noun book-Collective Noun
 - 7. The army-Collective Noun
 - **8.** Iron-Material Noun metal-Common Noun

संज्ञा : वचन और लिंग

Exercise

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (✓) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
 - 1. (b) one thing, 2. (a) Neuter gender, 3. (c) Deer, 4. (b) Student.
- II. दिए गए Nouns में से प्रत्येक का Number तथा Gender लिखिए-

	Number	Gender		Number	Gender
book	Singular	Neuter	milk	Singular	Neuter
Shyna	Singular	Feminine	poet	Singular	Masculine
lioness	Singular	Feminine	boxes	Plural	Neuter
classes	Plural	Neuter	queens	Plural	Feminine
sisters	Plural	Feminine	teeth	Plural	Neuter
king	Singular	Masculine	song	Singular	Neuter

III. दिए गए वाक्यों में से Nouns को चुनिए तथा प्रत्येक के Kind, Number तथा Gender लिखिए। सहायता के लिए एक उदाहरण भी दिया गया है-

•	Noun	Kind	Number	Gender
2. My teeth are white.	teeth	Collective	Plural	Neuter
3. This is my class.	class	Collective	Plural	Neuter
4. Kolkata is a big city.	Kolkata	Proper	Singular	Neuter
	city	Common	Singular	Neuter
5. Hindus read the Geeta.	Hindus	Collective	Plural	Common
	Geeta	Proper	Singular	Neuter
6. I go to mosque daily.	mosque	Common	Singular	Common
7. This is a cat.	cat	Common	Singular	Feminine

4. The Pronoun

सर्वनाम

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (\checkmark) का निशान लगाइए–(MCQs)
 - 1. (c) pronouns, 2. (c) I, 3. (a) her.
- II. Noun के स्थान पर Pronoun का प्रयोग करके उन्हें पुन: लिखिए-

2. Mohini is watering the plants.	Mohini	= She
3. Jay is writing Jay's name.	Jay	= His
4. Manya is picking flowers.	Manya	= She
5. The flowers are pink.	flowers	= They
6. Shivam likes flowers.	Shivam	= He
7. Mayank is calling Deven.	Mayank	= He
8. Deven is standing at the gate.	Deven	= He

9. Christians are in the church. Christians = They 10. Hardik has a beautiful watch. Hardik = He

- III. कोष्ठकों में से उचित Pronoun चुनकर रिक्त स्थान भरिए-
 - 1. They, 2. They, 3. I, 4. It, 5. She, 6. They, 7. She, 8. He.
- IV. दिए गए निम्नलिखित Pronouns में से उचित Pronoun चुनकर खाली स्थान भरिए-
 - 1. me, 2. their, 3. my, 4. your, 5. our, 6. her.
- V. दिए गए वाक्यों में से Personal Pronouns छाँटिए तथा उनके Persons लिखिए-

	Personal Pronouns	Persons
1.	She	III
	her	III
2.	She	III
	her	III
3.	Не	III
	our	III
4.	You	II
	your	II
5.	They	III
	us	I
6.	I	I
	she	III

5.

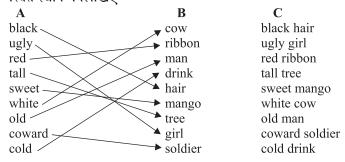
The Adjective

विशोषण

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (\checkmark) का चिह्न लगाइए–(MCQs)
 - 1. (a) an Adjective, 2. (a) Honest, 3. (b) Brave.
- II. नीचे दिए गए वाक्यों में से Adjectives छाँटकर उनके सामने दिए हुए रिक्त स्थान में लिखिए तथा उसके आगे उस Noun या Pronoun को भी लिखिए जिसकी वह विशेषता बता रहा है-

	Adjectives	Noun/Pronoun
1.	useful	dog, animal-Noun
2.	long	pencil-Noun
3.	two	teacher, pens-Noun
4.	black	hair-Noun, my-Pronoun
5.	new	shirts-Noun, He-Pronoun
6.	honest	you-Pronoun

III. नीचे 'A' के अन्तर्गत कुछ Adjectives दिए गए हैं और 'B' के अन्तर्गत वे Nouns जिनकी वे विशेषता बता रहे हैं। Adjective के साथ Nouns का मिलान करके रिक्त स्थान में लिखिए-



6. The Verb

क्रिया

Exercise

- सही उत्तर पर सही (✓) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
 (b) Three, 2. (c) Future Tense, 3. (b) Eating.
- II. दिए गए वाक्यों में से Verbs छाँटकर लिखिए-
 - 1. is, 2. is shining, 3. is, 4. writes, 5. is, 6. are running, 7. reads, 8. is making.
- III. दिए गए रिक्त स्थानों की पूर्ति Verbs की Missing forms द्वारा कीजिए-

Allow	Allowed	Allowed	Allowing
Awake	Awoke	Awaken	Awaking
Buy	Bought	Bought	Buying
Fly	Flew	Flown	Flying
Go	Went	Gone	Going
Put	Put	Put	Putting
Run	Ran	Run	Running
Sleep	Slept	Slept	Sleeping

7. The Adverb किया-विशेषण

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (\checkmark) का चिह्न लगाइए–(MCQs)
 - 1. (c) an adverb, 2. (c) slowly, 3. (b) Silently.

II. दिए गए वाक्यों में से Adverb चुनिए तथा उनके आगे कोष्ठक में उन शब्दों को लिखिए जिनकी वे विशेषता बता रहे हैं।

2.	late	(went)
3.	very hot	(milk)
4.	now	(game)
5.	up	(child)
6.	hard	(work)
7.	today	(ill)
8.	easy	(question)
9.	fast	(runs)
10.	neatly	(writes)

III. दिए गए Adverbs में से उचित Adverb चुनकर खाली स्थान भरिए-

- 1. surely, 2. sweetly, 3. away, 4. here, 5. there, 6. late, 7. hard, 8. today,
- 9. bravely, 10. up, 11. early, 12. slowly, 13. inside, 14. soon, 15. well, 16. neatly.

8.

The Preposition

संबंधसूचक अव्यय

- सही उत्तर पर सही (✓) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
 (c) a preposition, 2. (a) a preposition, 3. (c) on, 4. (b) up.
- II. दिए गए वाक्यों में Prepositions पर गोल घेरा लगाइए-
 - 1. over, 2. to, 3. at, 4. from, 5. near, 6. under, 7. behind, 8. with, 9. on, 10. on, 11. from, 12. into, 13. in, 14. upon, 15. over, 16. under, 17. for, 18. on, 19. in, 20. into.
- III. दिए गए वाक्यों के रिक्त स्थानों में कोष्ठक से उचित Prepositions चुनकर भरिए-
 - 1. beside, 2. on, 3. into, 4. to, 5. from, 6. out of, 7. with, 8. on, 9. in, 10. in.
- IV. दिए गए वाक्यों में से Prepositions छाँटिए तथा उन Noun या Pronoun को लिखिए जिनसे पहले वे प्रयोग हुई हैं-

	Prepositions	Nouns/Pronoun
1.	from	the tree-Noun
2.	in	your-Pronoun, pen-Noun
3.	over	our-Pronoun, heads-Noun
4.	under	the tree-Noun
5.	up	the tree-Noun
6.	on	the wall-Noun
7.	at	page-Noun
8.	near	boy-Noun
9.	over	the wall-Noun

10.	in	the tree-Noun
11.	down	the footpath-Noun
12.	of	the room-Noun
13.	to	temple-Noun
14.	with	my-Pronoun, dog-Noun
15.	in	the almirah-Noun

9.

The Conjunction

संयोजक

Exercise

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (✓) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
 - $\mathbf{1.}$ (a) a conjunction, $\mathbf{2.}$ (a) because, $\mathbf{3.}$ (c) two adjectives, $\mathbf{4.}$ (b) so.
- II. दिए गए वाक्यों में Conjunctions को Underline कीजिए-1. and, 2. or, 3. and, 4. and, 5. but, 6. or, 7. yet, 8. yet, 9. otherwise, 10. yet.
- III. दिए गए Conjunctions में से उचित Conjunction चुनकर खाली स्थान भरिए-
 - 1. because, 2. therefore, 3. or, 4. so, 5. and, 6. and, 7. and, 8. till, 9. but, 10. so.
- IV. दिए गए वाक्यों में से Conjunctions चुनकर लिखिए-
 - 1. yet, 2. because, 3. but, 4. yet, 5. and, 6. or, 7. or, 8. and, 9. and, 10. and.

10.

The Interjection

विस्मयादिबोधक अव्यय

Exercise

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (✓) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
 - 1. (b) An interjection, 2. (a) sudden joy, 3. (c) An exclamation mark.
- II. दिए गए वाक्यों को शुरू करने के लिए नीचे दिए गए Interjection का प्रयोग कीजिए-
 - 1. Alas!, 2. Hello!, 3. Oh!, 4. Hurrah!, 5. Bravo!

11.

The Punctuation

विराम-चिह्न

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (\checkmark) का चिह्न लगाइए–(MCQs)
 - 1. (c) punctuation, 2. (b) Comma, 3. (c) Full Stop,

II. दिए गए वाक्यों को Punctuation Marks लगाकर शुद्ध रूप में लिखिए-

- 1. Where are you going?
- 2. May God bless you!
- 3. Today is Sunday.
- 4. Hurrah! We have won.
- 5. May I come in?
- 6. Don't go there, Ram.
- 7. Ah! What a beautiful rose.

12.

Parts of a Sentence

वाक्य के भाग

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (✓) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
 - 1. (c) a sentence; 2. (c) Both of them; 3. (a) a large number of children;

Predicate

is teaching us English.

4. (b) is very pleasant.

Subject

8. The teacher

II. दिए गए वाक्यों में से Subject तथा Predicate को अलग-अलग चुनकर लिखिए-

Subject	1 i caicate
1. Your pen	is very costly.
2. My father	is old.
3. The little child	drinks milk.
4. The cows	are grazing in the field.
5. The moon	is bright.
6. I	shall buy these flowers.
7. Many boys	walk in the park.

III. Subject का उसके Predicate से मिलान कीजिए-

Subject	Predicate
1. The horses	(a) am a student.
2. You	(b) eat grass.
3. Ram	(c) was honest.
4. The postman	(d) is a girl.
5. She	(e) is gentle.
6. I	(f) are a man.

वाक्य के प्रकार

Exercise

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (✓) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
 - 1. (b) statement, 2. (c) gives a command, 3. (c) question mark.
- दिए गए वाक्यों को पहचानिए तथा उनके सामने दिए गए सही शब्द पर सही
 (✓) का चिहन लगाइए-
 - 1. Command, 2. Statement, 3. Question, 4. Command, 5. Statement,
 - 6. Statement, 7. Statement, 8. Question, 9. Question, 10. Command.

Section-II: Glossary General Vocabulary

Things to Remember

Exercise

I. दिए गए शब्दों की अंग्रेजी लिखिए-

SwanDuckCamelBuffaloRadishOrangeGreenForeheadLawyerUncleDinnerSocks

II. दिए गए शब्दों का हिंदी उच्चारण तथा अर्थ लिखिए-

हिंदी उच्चारण अर्थ बैंगन ब्रिजल स्क्विरल गिलहरी डॉटर पुत्री इंकपॉट दवात पिंक गुलाबी थीफ चोर ब्रेकफास्ट नाश्ता क्लाउड बादल पिजियन कबृतर शेर लायन जिंजर अदरक टर्बन पगडी अँगठा थम

पीअन चपरासी डॉल गडिया

लंच दोपहर का भोजन

III. दिए गए शब्दों के खाली स्थान भरकर शब्द पूरा कीजिए-

Toy, Lunch, Spring, Butter, Shoes Fan. Arrow. Orange, Spoon, Toe Teacher King, Oueen, Brother, Friend, Tiger Eagle Elephant Lemon Spider

Section-III: Translation

Things to Remember

Use of It and There 1.

Exercise

दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- 1. There is a monkey on the roof.
- **2.** It is 7 a.m. in the morning.
- **3.** There was less milk in the glass.
- **4.** It is very cold today.
- **5.** Your birthday is day after tomorrow.
- **6.** It is rainy season now.
- **7.** There were some mangoes in the basket.
- **8.** It is morning time.
- **9.** It is dark now.
- **10.** There were two trees in this village.

Use of Has, Have, Had

Exercise

दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- A. 1. Manu had two sisters. 2. He has a scooter.
 - 3. He had an apple.
- **4.** The crow has two eyes.

- **5.** I have a camera.
- 6. We had a car.
- 7. You do not have two brothers.
 - **8.** My brother does not have two cars.
 - **9.** I do not have a table.
 - **10.** He does not have two pens. **12.** He does not have gun.
- 11. Suman did not have pictures. **C.** 13. Does Sarla not have a watch?
 - **14.** Does milkman not have milk?
 - **15.** Does he have two girls?
 - **16.** Do you have a pen? **17.** Does the cow have four legs? **18.** Did you have some money?

Exercise

दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- 1. What will all the neighbours say?
- **3.** Where is he?
- **5.** What do you want?
- 7. Why is he unhappy?
- **9.** Which is your book?

- **2.** Which is your house?
- **4.** What is the matter?
- **6.** How is his father?
- 8. Who was he?
- 10. How was Aalia?

Test Paper

- दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-
 - 1. I have two books.
 - **3.** There is no doctor in this village.
 - **5.** Sachin is a good player.
 - **7.** It is not Monday today.
 - **9.** What do you want?

- 2. It is 8 o'clock.
- **4.** Vishu has some toys.
- **6.** The butterfly has two wings.
- **8.** It was very hot yesterday.
- **10.** Who were they?

II. दिए गए वाक्यों का हिंदी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- 1. आप क्यों नाराज हैं?
- 3. मेरे पास स्कटर नहीं है।
- 5. तुम चतुर नहीं हो।
- 7. आज गर्मी है।
- 9. श्रेया के पास कंघा है।

- 10 बजे हैं।
- 4. हर्षिता मेरी बहन है।
- 6. मेरी कक्षा में पचास विद्यार्थी हैं।
- 8. उसकी तीन पुत्रियाँ हैं।
- 10. विद्यालय में चपरासी नहीं था।

4.

Present Continuous Tense

Exercise

दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- **A.** 1. Mahima is sleeping.
 - Swans are flying.
 - **5.** The girls are swimming.
- **B.** 7. He is not telling the truth.
 - **9.** The boys are not playing.
 - **11.** The child is not sleeping.
- **C. 13.** Where are they going? 15. Is father calling?

- **2.** Grandfather is walking.
- **4.** The children are jumping.
- **6.** The mother is sewing.
- **8.** The teacher is not punishing.
- **10.** Grandmother is not coming.
- **12.** You are not helping.
- **14.** Is he making a noise?
- 16. Are you waiting?
- **17.** What is the teacher teaching? **18.** Are the children shouting?

Exercise

दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- A. 1. Mother was worshipping.
 - 3. The horse was running fast.
 - 5. Juhi was dancing.
- **B.** 7. I was not thinking.
 - **9.** The moon was not shining.
 - 11. You were not sleeping.
- **C.** 13. Why was the lion roaring?
 - 15. Were you cheating?
 - **17.** Were thieves running?

- 2. The sun was setting.
- 4. The patient was sleeping.
- 6. The guests were having tea.
- 8. I was not awake.
- 10. Seema was not cooking food.
- **12.** The stars were not twinkling.
- 14. When was the police coming?
- **16.** Were we winning?
- 18. Was he jumping?

6.

Future Continuous Tense

Exercise

दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- A. 1. Navya will be tellilng a lie.
 - **3.** He will be bathing.

 - 5. I will be eating.

- 2. I will be polishing.
- 4. Sohan will be playing.
- **6.** The cock will be crowing.
- **B.** 7. They shall not be praying.
 - 8. The farmers will not be ploughing.
 - **9.** The children will not be laughing.
 - **10.** The sun will not be setting.
 - **11.** The mother will not be sleeping.
 - **12.** The girls will not be quarrelling.
- **C.** 13. Will the principal be coming?
 - **15.** Will you be quarrelling?
 - **17.** Why will the child be weeping?
- **14.** Will you be winning?
- 16. Will the deer be running?
- 18. Will the moon be rising?

Test Paper

- दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-
 - 1. Mother is not sleeping.
 - **3.** The peacock was dancing.
 - **5.** The boys are making noise.
 - 7. He is studying.
 - 9. Are you jumping?

- 2. We were not telling lie.
- 4. The baby girl will not be crying.
- **6.** Were the birds flying?
- **8.** Why will the dog be barking?
- **10.** Uncle will be laughing.
- II. दिए गए वाक्यों का हिंदी में अनुवाद कीजिए-
 - 1. क्या वे हँस रहे होंगे?
- 2. क्या वह नृत्य कर रही थी?
- 3. लडिकयाँ तैर रही हैं। 4. क्या वह आ रहा होगा?

- 5. तुम सो रहे होंगे।
- 7. क्या सैनिक लड़ रहे हैं?
- 9. पशु नहीं चर रहे थे।

- 6. मैं बैठा हूँ।
- 8. वर्षा नहीं हो रही है।

7.

Present Indefinite Tense

Exercise

दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- **A.** 1. The lion roars.
 - 3. The sun rises.
 - **5.** The bird fly.
- **B.** 7. They do not work.
 - 9. We do not go.
 - 11. She does not speak.
- C. 13. Does the old man walk?
 - 15. Do the girls dance?
 - **17.** Do the boys run?

- 2. The child weeps.
- 4. I bathe.
- **6.** The boys play.
- **8.** The cow does not graze.
- **10.** Hari does not write.
- **12.** The child does not sleep.
- **14.** Does Sohan swim?
- 16. Do you sleep?
- **18.** Why do we laugh?

8.

Past Indefinite Tense

Exercise

दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- **A.** 1. Mother worshipped.
 - 3. This girl sang.
 - 5. He won.
- **B.** 7. I did not swim.
 - **9.** The parrot did not speak.
 - 11. My friend did not come.
- C. 13. Why did father beat him?
 - 15. Did they obey?
 - 17. When did the sun rise?

- 2. He obeyed.
- **4.** They ran.
- **6.** The boys went.
- **8.** You did not help.
- **10.** The birds did not fly.
- 12. The thief did not run.
- 14. Did he help?
- **16**. Did the boys run?
- 18. Did he buy the book?

9

Future Indefinite Tense

Exercise

दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- A. 1. I shall bathe.
 - 3. The mother will love.
 - **5.** The friend will advise.
 - **B.** 7. I shall not run.
 - **9.** He will not abuse.
 - **11.** Father will not go to office.
- **2.** He will wash clothes.
- **4.** They shall enjoy.
- **6.** Father will scold.
- **8.** The birds will not sing.
- **10.** You will not sew.
- **12.** We shall not sing.

- **C.** 13. Will you speak the truth?
 - **15.** Why shall they hate?
 - **17.** Will he tell a lie?

- 14. Will Sarita dance?
- **16.** Will you study?
- 18. Shall we love?

Test Paper

- I. दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-
 - **1.** The cow will eat grass.
 - **3.** Hari will write a letter.
 - **5.** Did he eat food?
 - 7. I did not drink tea.
 - **9.** The birds flew.

- 2. We bathe.
- 4. Children do not weep.
- 6. Did she dance?
- **8.** You will not weep?
- **10.** Do you walk.
- II. दिए गए वाक्यों का हिंदी में अनुवाद कीजिए-
 - 1. पिताजी ने पूजा की।
 - 3. मैं यहाँ सोता हूँ।
 - 5. वह नहीं नाचेगी।
 - 7. उसने कल काम नहीं किया।
 - 9. क्या हम यहाँ रूकें?

- 2. पक्षी उड़ेंगे।
- 4. तुम हँसते नहीं हो।
- 6. आज वर्षा होगी।
- 8. क्या तुम हॉकी खेलते हो?
- 10. क्या तुम हँसे?

Section-IV: Composition

1. Conversation

Things to Remember

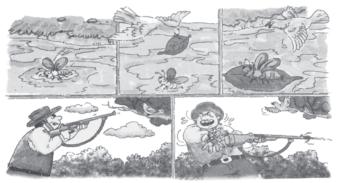
Do it yourself

Picture Composition

Exercise

नीचे दी गई कहानी को पढ़िए और कोष्ठक में दिए गए हिंदी शब्दों का अंग्रेजी अनुवाद करके रिक्त स्थानों की पूर्ति कीजिए। संकेत नीचे दिए गए हैं-

1. Do Good, Have Good



bee, thirsty, river, drink, flood, bee, water, life, danger, pigeon, leaf, near, bee, bee, leaf, day, bee, hunter, pigeon, bee, hand, gun, hunter, aim, pigeon, sound.

2. Bad Company



rich man, city, son, son, bad, advised, son, day, plan, fresh apples, rotten apple, apples, son, basket, day, son, open, basket, apples, son, rotten apple, fresh apples, bad company, man, bad company, son, bad company, goodness.

3. Solomon's Justice



women, court, lap, claimed, liar, real, thought, cut, distribute, bitterly, kill, smiled, prison.

4. Honesty is the Best Policy



woodcuter, river, Fortunately, appeared, weeping, story, dived, axe, mine, happy, happy, honesty.

3. Essays

The House

Exercise

उपर्युक्त निबंध संख्या 2 के आधार पर 'The House' पर एक 'Essay' लिखिए-

- 1. I live in my house with my family.
- 2. My house is built on a large plot.
- 3. It has got a large lawn.
- **4.** My house has five rooms.
- **5.** Besides the drawing cum dining room, it has two bedrooms.
- **6.** One bedroom is mine while the other is of my parents.
- 7. We entertain our guests in the drawing room.
- **8.** I study in the study room.
- **9.** My house is very airy and full of sunshine.
- 10. I love my house.

My Father

Exercise

पीछे दिए गए निबंध संख्या 3, 4, 5 के आधार पर 'My Father' पर एक Essay लिखिए-

- **1.** My father is _____.
- 2. He is a young man.
- **3.** He is an intelligent person.

- 4. He is a teacher.
- **5.** He dresses smartly.
- 6. He has good knowledge of his subject.
- 7. He keeps himself updated by reading newspaper.
- **8.** He speaks English beautifully.
- 9. Everyone respects him.
- 10. I am proud of my father.

4. Letter and Application Writing

Things to Remember

Do it yourself

5. Comprehension (Unseen Passages)

A. We and the Earth

Passage

- I. Tick (\checkmark) the correct answer:
 - **1.** (a) they are extinct **2.** (c) but he must stop doing so.
 - **3.** (b) disturbing them in any way. **4.** (a) Live with Nature.
 - 5. (a) plant trees, (b) cut down forests.
- II. Answer these questions:
 - 1. Man cut down forests to clear land for roads, dams, farms and towns.
 - 2. By cutting down forests, he kills many beautiful plants and destroys homes of wild animals.
 - Many beautiful animals are killed to make expensive clothes made from their skins.
 - **4.** Pollution kills the fishes and other creatures living in rivers and seas.

B. Two Friends

Passage

- I. Cows, goats, dogs and tigers are all animals. Give a name for each of these groups:
 - 1. sports, 2. spices, 3. birds, 4. footwear.
- II. Answer these questions:
 - 1. The two friends decided to equally share everything that they owned.
 - 2. For the cow, Ramu owned the front part while Somu owned the back half. For the tree, Ramu was given trunk and roots while Somu took the branches and the leaves.
 - 3. Do it yourself.
 - 4. Do it yourself.
- III. Complete these words by adding 'er' or 'or' which ever is correct:
 - 1. or, 2. er, 3. or, 4. er.