

# GRAMMAR & TRANSLATION

**Teacher's Resource Book** 

Class 5

# Active Grammar & Translation-5

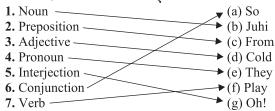
# **Section-I: Grammar**

1. English Language

अंग्रेजी भाषा

#### Exercise

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही ( ✓ ) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
  - 1. (b) describes a noun, 2. (c) The interjection, 3. (a) The conjunction.
- II. निम्नलिखित का मिलान कीजिए-



2.

The Noun

संज्ञा

- सही उत्तर पर सही ( ✓ ) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
  - 1. (b) A proper noun, 2. (b) Team, 3. (b) a material noun, 4. (c) Wheat.
- II. निम्नलिखित वाक्यों में से nouns छाँटिए तथा उन्हें नीचे दिए गए उपयुक्त column के अन्तर्गत लिखिए-

S. No.	Proper Noun	Common Noun	Abstract Noun	Collective Noun	Material Noun
1.		ring			gold
2.		father	affection		
3.	Muslims, Quran				
4.	Agra			family	
5.			proud, courage		
6.	Cheese				milk
7.	Ganga	river			
8.				team	

# III. निम्नलिखित वाक्यों में तिरछे छपे (Italicized) nouns क्या हैं-countable या uncountable nouns. उन्हें नीचे दिए गए columns में भिरए-

S.No.	Countable Nouns	<b>Uncountable Nouns</b>
1.		friendship
2.	chairs, tables	wood
3.	cook	salt, sugar
4.	deserts	oil
5.	ring	gold
6.		sportsman
7.	glass	
8.		health

#### IV. निम्नलिखित वाक्यों में से व्यक्तिवाचक, जातिवाचक, भाववाचक, समूहवाचक और पदार्थवाचक संज्ञाएँ छाँटकर सामने दिए गए रिक्त स्थान में भरिए-

- 1. Greed-भाववाचक संज्ञा
- 2. Navya-व्यक्तिवाचक संज्ञा, child-जातिवाचक संज्ञा
- 3. coins-समृहवाचक संज्ञा, silver-पदार्थवाचक संज्ञा
- **4.** Milk-पदार्थवाचक संज्ञा, curd-पदार्थवाचक संज्ञा
- 5. Vidya Global School-व्यक्तिवाचक संज्ञा, team-समूहवाचक संज्ञा
- 6. Success-भाववाचक संज्ञा,
- 7. The Indian Express-व्यक्तिवाचक संज्ञा, newspaper-पदार्थवाचक संज्ञा

## **3.**

# The Noun: Number

संज्ञा : वचन

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (  $\checkmark$  ) का चिह्न लगाइए−(MCQs)
  - 1. (d) one thing, 2. (a) 'es', 3. (d) Both (a) and (b), 4. (c) stories.
- II. निम्नलिखित Singular Nouns को Plural Nouns में परिवर्तित कीजिए-

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
Wolf	Wolves	Potato	Potatoes
City	Cities	Leaf	Leaves
Mosquito	Mosquitoes	Key	Keys
Watch	Watches	Match	Matches
Day	Days	Tomato	Tomatoes
Calf	Calves	Country	Countries
Bench	Benches	Life	Lives
Tree	Trees	Horse	Horses

# III. निम्नलिखित वाक्यों के रिक्त स्थानों में नीचे दिए हुए nouns की singular या plural form भिरए-

- 1. cocks, 2. students, 3. Roses, 4. city, 5. men, 6. apples, 7. flower,
- 8. bicycle, 9. teacher, 10. clerks.

#### IV. निम्नलिखित वाक्यों को Singular से Plural में बदलिए-

- 1. The monkeys were sitting on the donkeys.
- 2. The children of those women are afraid of the mouse.
- **3.** Potatoes and tomatoes are my favourite vegetables.
- **4.** Give the loaves of breads to the calves.
- 5. The babies like to hear the stories about the fairies.
- **6.** The armies went into the valleys.

4. The Noun: Gender

संज्ञा : लिंग

#### Exercise

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही ( ✓ ) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
  - 1. (c) common, 2. (a) Friend, 3. (a) neuter.
- II. नीचे कुछ nouns दिए गए हैं। उन्हें उनके gender के अनुसार उपयुक्त कॉलम में लिखिए-

Masculine	Feminine	Common	Neuter
Gender	Gender	Gender	Gender
God	mare	person	water
cock	queen	uncle	gold
husband	daughter	animal	pen
lion	wife	leader	milk
boys	aunt	teacher	desk
son		child	school
king		friend	honesty
hero		parents	

5. The Articles: A, An, The

#### Exercise

#### Fill in the blanks with a, an or the:

1. the, 2. the, the, 3. an, 4. a, an 5. The, 6. The, the, 7. The, a, 8. a, 9. the, 10. an, 11. an, 12. The, the.

#### Exercise

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (  $\checkmark$  ) का चिहन लगाइए-(MCQs)
  - 1. (b) you, 2. (a) She, 3. (c) I, 4. (b) Those, 5. (c) What.
- II. निम्नलिखित वाक्यों के रिक्त स्थानों में उपयुक्त pronoun ( उदाहरण की भाँति ) भरिए-
  - 1. She, 2. They, 3. It, 4. They, 5. Him, 6. She.
- III. दिए गए वाक्यों के रिक्त स्थानों में उपयुक्त Personal Pronouns भरिए-1. I, 2. his, 3. I, 4. their, 5. her, 6. You.
- IV. दिए गए वाक्यों में personal pronouns चुनिए तथा उनके आगे उनका person भी लिखिए-
  - **2.** I, my (I person), **3.** He, his (III person), **4.** you (II person), **5.** she, her (III person).
- V. Demonstrative pronoun को underline कीजिए तथा demonstrative adjective को circle कीजिए-
  - 1. These, 2. That, 3. Those, 4. This, 5. This, 6. Those, 7. That, 8. These.
- VI. दिए गए वाक्यों में उपयुक्त demonstrative pronoun भरिए। कोष्ठक में यह दर्शाया गया है कि वह noun जिसकी ओर संकेत किया जा रहा है, निकट है या दूर-
  - 1. That, 2. That, 3. This, 4. Those, 5. Those, 6. That, 7. These, 8. These.
- VII. दिए गए वाक्यों में उपयुक्त interrogative pronoun भिरए-
  - 1. What, 2. Whom, 3. Where, 4. What, 5. Where, 6. Who.

# 7. The Adjective : Kinds and Degrees

विशेषण : प्रकार और रूप

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (  $\checkmark$  ) का चिह्न लगाइए–(MCQs)
  - 1. (b) Demonstrative, 2. (d) Adjective of quality, 3. (c) An adjective of quantity, 4. (d) All of these, 5. (a) better.
- II. दिए गए वाक्यों में से adjectives चुनकर लिखिए तथा साथ में उनकी kind भी लिखिए-
  - **1.** That Demonstrative Adjective
  - **2.** This Demonstrative Adjective
  - 3. five Adjective of Number
  - **4.** some Adjective of Quantity
  - **5.** this Demonstrative Adjective
  - **6.** green Adjective of Quality

- III. दिए गए वाक्यों में उचित adjectives चुनकर भरिए-
  - 1. This, 2. much, 3. These, 4. good, 5. brave, 6. five, 7. great, 8. black.
- IV. दिए गए वाक्यों के सामने Positive के लिए 'P', Comparative के लिए 'C' तथा Superlative के लिए 'S' लिखिए-
  - 1. C, 2. P, 3. S, 4. P, 5. P, 6. C, 7. S, 8. S, 9. S.
- V. नीचे दी गई तालिका को उपयुक्त Degree of Comparison भरकर पूरा कीजिए-

Positive Degree	Comparative Degree	Superlative Degree
1. Kind	Kinder	Kindest
2. Bold	Bolder	Boldest
3. Fast	Faster	Fastest
4. Much	More	Most
5. Active	More active	Most active
<b>6.</b> Wise	Wiser	Wisest
<b>7.</b> Cold	Colder	Coldest
8. Young	Younger	Youngest
9. Good	Better	Best
<b>10.</b> Tall	Taller	Tallest

# 8. The Verb: Kinds, Forms and Tenses

क्रिया : प्रकार, रूप और काल

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (  $\checkmark$  ) का चिह्न लगाइए−(MCQs)
  - 1. (b) three, 2. (a) bitten, 3. (b) is looking, 4. (b) swum, 5. (a) Past Participle form.
- II. रिक्त स्थानों को भरिए तथा नीचे दी गई verbs की forms को पूरा कीजिए-

<b>Present Form</b>	Past Form	<b>Past Participle Form</b>	ing Form
begin	began	begun	beginning
come	came	come	coming
go	went	gone	going
eat	ate	eaten	eating
make	made	made	making
run	ran	run	running
sleep	slept	slept	sleeping
take	took	taken	taking
sing	sang	sung	singing
obey	obeyed	obeyed	obeying

III. दिए गए वाक्यों में से transitive तथा intransitive verb अलग-अलग चुनिए तथा transitive verb के object भी लिखिए-

	Transitive	Intransitive	Object
1.		write	letter
2.		ate	rice
3.	went		
4.		bought	book
5.	killed		
6.		reads	
7.	sings		
8.	laught		
9.	sleeping		
10.	died		
11.		teaches	English
12.		slept	father

9. The Adverb किया विशेषण

#### Exercise

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही ( ✓ ) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
  - 1. (b) an adverb, 2. (a) here, 3. (d) Hard.
- II. दिए गए वाक्यों में से adverbs चुनिए तथा उनके आगे कोष्ठक में उस शब्द को लिखिए जिसे वे modify कर रहे हों-

2. above	(sky)	3. loudly	(speak)
<b>4.</b> sweetly	(sing)	5. happily	(live)
<b>6.</b> bravely	(fought)	7. fast	(ran)
8 vesterday	(rained)		

- III. नीचे दिए गए adverbs को रिक्त स्थानों में सही-सही भरिए-
  - 1. clearly, 2. much, 3. there, 4. never, 5. early, 6. so, 7. late, 8. slowly,
  - 9. yesterday, 10. now, 11. hard, 12. bitterly, 13. brightly, 14. soon, 15. daily, 16. always.
- **10.**

# **The Preposition**

सम्बन्धसूचक अव्यय

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही (  $\checkmark$  ) का चिह्न लगाइए−(MCQs)
  - 1. (d) a preposition, 2. (b) a preposition, 3. (a) by.

- II. नीचे दिए गए वाक्यों में से prepositions चुनकर उनके सामने दिए हुए रिक्त स्थानों में लिखिए-
  - 1. over, 2. on, 3. to, with, 4. on, 5. upon, 6. between, 7. in, 8. in.
- III. नीचे दिए गए वाक्यों के रिक्त स्थानों में कोष्ठक में दी हुई prepositions में से चुनकर उपयुक्त preposition भरिए-
  - 1. up, 2. to, 3. to, 4. for, 5. at, 6. by, 7. under, 8. beside.

# The Conjunction

संयोजक

#### Exercise

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही ( ✔ ) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
  - 1. (b) a conjunction, 2. (d) yet, 3. (a) till 4. (c) because.
- II. दिए गए वाक्यों में से conjunction चुनकर उनके हिन्दी में अर्थ लिखिए-
  - 1. and-और, 2. but-लेकिन, 3. but-लेकिन, 4. so-इसलिए, 5. or-या,
  - 6. because-क्योंकि, 7. yet-फिर भी, 8. otherwise-अन्यथा, 9. and-और,
  - 10. but-लेकिन।
- III. नीचे कुछ conjunctions दिए गए हैं, इन्हें सही-सही चुनकर दिए गए वाक्यों में रिक्त स्थानों में भिरए-
  - 1. but, 2. until, 3. but, 4. and, 5. and, 6. As soon as, 7. and, 8. or, 9. and, 10. yet.

# **12.**

# The Interjection

विस्मयादिबोधक अव्यय

#### Exercise

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही ( ✓ ) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
  - 1. (c) exclamation, 2. (c) wow, 3. (b) sorrow, 4. (d) Well done!
- II. दिए हुए वाक्यों में से interjection चुनकर उनके सामने रिक्त स्थान में लिखिए तथा बताइए कि वह क्या भाव प्रकट करता है?
  - 1. Oh!
- Joy
- 2. Ah!
- Surprise Sorrow

- 3. Hello!5. Hurrah!
- Joy
- 4. Alas! Sorrow6. Bravo! Happiness.
- III. नीचे दिए गए वाक्यों को शुरू करने के लिए दिए गए interjections का प्रयोग कीजिए-
  - 1. Hello!, 2. Hurrah!, 3. Bravo!, 4. Oh!, 5. Alas!

Happiness

#### Exercise

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही ( ✓ ) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
  - 1. (d) All of these, 2. (d) interrogative sentences, 3. (a) Comma,
  - 4. (c) apostrophe.
- II. नीचे दिए गए वाक्यों को capital letter का प्रयोग करते हुए punctuation marks लगाकर सही रूप में लिखिए-
  - 1. A man murdered Mahatma Gandhi.
  - 2. Where are you going today?
  - 3. Oh! You have won the match.
  - **4.** Rita, Sarla and I will go to Mussoorie.
  - **5.** Have you taught English to Suman?
  - **6.** They ran fast, won the race and got the prize.
  - 7. Where is my friend's letter?
  - 8. Alas! Auntie is so weak and ill.
- III. नीचे प्रत्येक वाक्य में दो या तीन मिश्रित वाक्य दिए गए हैं, उन्हें सही करके लिखिए। जहाँ आवश्यक हो वहाँ capital letter और punctuation mark का प्रयोग कीजिए-
  - **1.** Sanjana is wearing a new dress. It is made of silk. Her grandfather bought it for her.
  - 2. Ishan likes to eat fruits. His favourite are peaches, grapes and apples.
  - **3.** There are two little baby birds in the basket. The mother bird loves her babies very much. Does your mother love you too?

#### 14. The Sentence: Kinds and Parts

वाक्य : प्रकार एवं भाग

- I. सही उत्तर पर सही ( ✓ ) का चिह्न लगाइए-(MCQs)
  - 1. (a) verb, (c) imperative sentence, 3. (a) whom, 4. (c) the fox, 5. (d) All of these
- II. नीचे दिए गए शब्द-समूहों को सही क्रम में रखकर वाक्य बनाइए-
  - **1.** I am writing a letter.
  - **3.** She is my sister.
  - **5.** The cow gives us milk.
  - 7. They live in Kanpur.
- 2. The train has arrived.
- **4.** The sun rises in the east.
- **6.** He swims in the river.
- **8.** Mumbai is a big city.

# III. दिए गए sentences को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़िए तथा प्रत्येक के सम्मुख उसका kind लिखिए-

- 1. Statement, 2. Imperative Sentence, 3. Statement, 4. Statement,
- 5. Imperative Sentence, 6. Statement, 7. Interrogative Sentence,
- 8. Interrogative Sentence, 9. Statement, 10. Interrogative Sentence,
- 11. Statement, 12. Imperative Sentence, 13. Statement, 14. Imperative Sentence, 15. Statement.

# IV. नीचे दिए गए वाक्यों में से subject को चुनकर सामने दिए गए रिक्त स्थान में लिखिए तथा predicate भाग को underline कीजिए-

Subject	Predicate
1. My brother	is living in his house.
<b>2.</b> I	did not see the lion in the forest.
3. Asha	sings a sweet song.
<b>4.</b> This old cow	walks very slowly.
<b>5.</b> They	have read the newspaper.
<b>6.</b> Our	driver drives the car very fast.
<b>7.</b> He	passed his B.A. examination last year.
<b>8.</b> The shopkeeper	is selling goods

# V. स्तम्भ 'A' में दिए गए subject parts का स्तम्भ 'B' में दिए गए predicate parts से मिलान कीजिए तथा वाक्यों को पुरा कीजिए-

$\mathbf{A}$	В
1. The birds	(a) is a difficult subject.
2. Delhi	(b) was running after a thief.
3. Deepawali	(c) became free in 1947.
4. This student	(d) make their nest in the tree.
5. Physics	(e) is a beautiful flower.
<b>6.</b> A dog	(f) is the festival of lights.
7. The rose	(g) speaks English fluently.
8. India	(h) is the capital of India.

# **Section-II: Vocabulary**

# 1. Persons and Relations

व्यक्ति और संबंधी

## Exercise

नीचे कुछ प्रश्न दिए गए हैं। उन्हें ध्यानपूर्वक पिंहए तथा उनके उत्तर दीजिए-

- 1. The teacher teaches the students.
- **2.** The nurse nurses the patient.
- 3. The postman brings our letters and parcels.
- 4. The peon rings the bell.
- **5.** The queen is the wife of the king.

- **6.** A government governs the country.
- 7. The watchman watches our house or shop.
- 8. The barber shaves the man.

# 2. Animals, Birds and Insects

पशु, पक्षी और कीट

#### Exercise

उपरोक्त नामों का प्रयोग करके निम्नलिखित वाक्यों को परा कीजिए-

2. The crow, 3. The sheep, 4. The camel, 5. The owl, 6. The bee, 7. The elephant, 8. The monkey, 9. The watchman, 10. The peacock.

# Fruits and Vegetables

फल और सिब्जियाँ

#### Exercise

- नीचे दिए गए फलों के नामों को पूरा कीजिए–
  Papaya, Grapes, Fig, Coconut, Mango, Peach, Guava, Orange, Plum, Banana, Apple, Cucumber.
- II. नीचे दिए गए सब्जियों के नामों को पूरा कीजिए-Carrot, Radish, Potato, Tomato, Lemon, Garlic, Chilli, Bean, Mint, Turnip, Ginger, Onion.

# 4. Miscellaneous

विविध

#### Exercise

नीचे दी गई वस्तुओं तथा स्थानों के नामों को पूरा कीजिए-

Handkerchief, Library, Hospital, Atlas, Socks, Biscuit, Needle, Dictionary, Picnic, Kitchen, Scissors, Dinner, Stationery, Lunch, Trousers, Wheat, Gloves, Circus.

5. Antonyms: Opposite Words

विलोम शब्द

#### Exercise

दिए गए शब्दों के विलोम शब्द लिखिए-

Empty Direct Small Clean Foolish Night

Down	Birth	Old
Cruel	Friend	Weak
Stupid	Fat	Early

## **Section-III: Translation**

#### **Imperative Sentences** 1.

#### Exercise

#### दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- 1. Please give me a pen.
- 2. Do not beat anyone.
- **3.** Do not tease him.

2.

3.

- **4.** Read your book. **6.** Do not waste time.
- **5.** Get up early in the morning.
- 7. Always keep the poor.

#### Use of 'Can' and 'Could'

#### Exercise

# दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- **1.** The fish could not swim.
- 3. We can teach you.
- **5.** The teacher can punish.
- 7. The birds could fly.
- **2.** Can he lift this load?
- 4. Could the child laugh?
- **6.** Can you run.

# Use of 'May' and 'Might'

#### Exercise

#### दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- 1. May he live long!
- **3.** May he go outside?
- **5.** He may stand first in class.
- 7. May it be rain today?
- 9. May I come in?

- 2. You may take this medicine.
- **4.** May you succeed in life!
- **6.** They may drink coffee.
- **8.** She may come late.
- 10. May you get good marks!

# Test Paper

- दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-
  - 1. Can you run?
- 2. Have mercy on animals.
- **3.** Could you sing?

- **4.** It cannot be rain today.
- **5.** Do not run on the road.
- **6.** We can swim.
- **7.** He could stand first in examination. **8.** He could not study.
- **9.** Do not waste your time.
- **10.** Do your duty.
- II. दिए गए वाक्यों का हिंदी में अनुवाद कीजिए-
  - 1. वह सो नहीं सकी।
- 2. भगवान करे आप बहुत दिनों तक जियो!

- 3. सदा सवेरे व्यायाम करो।
- 5. हम विश्व कप जीत सकते हैं।
- 7. ताजी हवा में टहलो।
- 9. तुम कोल्ड कॉफी पी सकते हो।
- 4. न्यायाधीश दण्डित कर सकता है।
- 6. कृपया मुझे एक गिलास दूध दो।
- 8. वह बाहर जा सकती है?
- 10. कभी किसी को तंग मत करो।

## **Present Indefinite Tense**

#### Exercise

## दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- **A.** 1. The sun rises in the east.
  - **3.** The goat eats leaves.
  - **5.** The peon rings the bell.
- **B.** 7. Father does not work.
  - 9. She does not go to Delhi.
  - 11. We do not play cricket.
- C. 13. Do you tell lie?
  - 15. Do they laugh?
  - 17. Do you swim in the river?

- **2.** I live in this house.
- 4. The teacher teaches us.
- **6.** They go to the temple.
- 8. I do not watch T.V.
- 10. I do not take tea.
- **12.** You do not exercise.
- **14.** Does he sell milk?
- **16.** Do you pluck flowers?
- **18.** Does he go there?

#### 5.

## **Past Indefinite Tense**

#### Exercise

# दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- **A.** 1. We had food.
  - **3.** Children make noise.
  - **5.** Boys won the match.
- **B.** 7. Mother did not pray.
  - 9. She did not come here yesterday.
  - **10.** Children did not drink milk.
  - 11. We did not bathe.
- C. 13. Did she tell lie?
  - 15. Did you know me?17. Why did you tell the story?

- **2.** He spoke the truth.
- Saumya bought a doll.
- 6. She lived there.
- 8. Ram did not copy.
- **12.** They did not read the book.
- 14. Did father beat you?
- **16.** Did he clean the room?
- **18.** What did you learn?

#### **6.**

## **Future Indefinite Tense**

#### Exercise

#### दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- 1. He will buy vegetables.
- **2.** The principal will fine me.
- 3. She will learn her lesson.
- 4. The teacher will teach Hindi.
- 5. The dogs will not chase the thief.
- 6. She will not prepare tea.

- 7. The stars will not shine.
- **8.** Will the children abuse?

# Test Paper

- दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-
  - **1.** Why did the girls not sing a song? **2.** I ate two apples.
  - **3.** I read the newspaper daily.
- 4. I will not read English.
- **5.** Will you give me a gift?
- II. दिए गए वाक्यों का हिन्दी में अनुवाद कीजिए-
  - 1. वह कविता याद नहीं करता है। 2. क्या तुमने लाल किला देखा?
  - 3. क्या तम दौड में भाग लेते हो?
- 4. वह खुश नहीं होगी।
  - 5. मैं अपने अध्यापकों की आज्ञा का पालन करूँगा।

#### 7.

#### **Present Continuous Tense**

#### Exercise

#### दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनवाद कीजिए-

- **A.** 1. I am walking in open air.
- 2. We are playing cricket.
- **3.** The boys are plucking flowers. **4.** She is cooking food.
- **5.** The sun is rising in the east. **6.** The teachers are teaching lesson.
- **B.** 7. He is not helping me.
- **8.** He is not going to school.
- **9.** He is not learning lesson.
- **10.** The farmers are not sowing seeds.
- **11.** You are not swimming.
- **12.** We are not making noise.
- **C.** 13. Is the sun setting?
- **14.** Are they laughing?
- **15.** Are stars shining in the sky? **16.** Where are you going?
- **17.** Why are you reading the book?
- **18.** Are you bathing?

# 8.

#### **Past Continuous Tense**

#### Exercise

#### दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- **A.** 1. Monkeys were jumping on the trees.
  - **2.** I was drinking milk.
  - 3. We were going to the temple.
  - **4.** The lion was roaring in the forest.
  - **5.** I was telling a story.
  - **6.** The cows were grazing in the field.
- **B.** 7. You were not opening the shop.
  - **8.** Mother was not cooking food.
  - **9.** The patient was not sleeping.
  - **10.** We were not walking.

- **11.** The thief was not running.
- 12. Father was not sleeping.
- **C.** 13. How were the fishes swimming?
  - 14. Was he washing clothes?
  - 15. Was Geeta buying saree?
  - **16.** Was the mother praying?
  - **17.** Was the patient taking medicine?
  - **18.** Were the birds flying in the air?

#### **Future Continuous Tense**

#### Exercise

#### दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- **A.** 1. He will be studying in seventh class.
  - **2.** The teachers will be teaching.
  - **3.** I will be milking the cow.
  - **4.** The children will be quarrelling.
  - **5.** The gardener will be plucking flowers.
  - **6.** He will be deceiving me.
- **B.** 7. He will not be servicing us.
  - **8.** The peon will not be ringing the bell.
  - **9.** The teacher will not be punishing.
  - The peacock will not be dancing.
  - **11.** The mother will not be praying.
  - **12.** The birds will not be chirping.
- **C.** 13. Will the teacher be scolding you?
  - **14.** Will I be revising the lesson?
  - **15.** When will you be drawing a picture?
  - **16.** Why will he be writing the poem?
  - 17. Will you be abusing?
  - **18.** Will you be waiting for me?

# Test Paper

- निम्नलिखित वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-
  - 1. Father is not coming.
- **2.** They shall not be bathing.
- **3.** What are they reading?
- **4.** He will be talking to me.
- **5.** Are you sleeping?
- **6.** The sun was setting in the west. **8.** Why will he not be jumping?
- 7. Where were you going?
- **10.** The lion was not roaring.
- **9.** Will the horse be running?
- The gardener will be plucking flowers.
- **12.** Doctor is coming.
- II. निम्नलिखित वाक्यों का हिन्दी में अनुवाद कीजिए-
  - मैं अपने शहर जा रहा होऊँगा।
    वह क्यों रो रहा था?

- 3. सूरज निकल रहा है।
- 5. तुम क्या कर रहे हो?
- 7. तुम पढ़ रहे होंगे।
- 9. क्या बच्चे खिलौने खरीद रहे थे?
- 11. वह भोजन नहीं कर रही थी।
- 12. क्या तुम खेल नहीं रहे हो?

- 4. बच्चा नहीं रो रहा था।
- 6. क्या चपरासी घंटी बजा रहा होगा?
- 8. राहुल स्कूल से आ रहा था।
- 10. वे बस से यात्रा कर रहे थे।

#### **Present Perfect Tense**

#### **10.**

#### Exercise

#### निम्नलिखित वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- A. 1. The game has started.
  - 2. I have spent ten rupees.
  - 3. Sheela has performed a dance.
  - 4. He has called me.
  - **5.** The boys have won the match.
  - **6.** Mother has cooked the food.
- **B.** 7. The dog has not barked.
  - 8. They have not run.
  - **9.** The cat has not drunk the milk.
  - 10. I have not learned the lesson.
  - 11. The hunter has not killed the lion.
  - 12. He has not eaten the orange.
- C. 13. Have you read the newspaper?
  - **14.** Has the postman not come?
  - **15.** Has the washerman washed the clothes?
  - **16.** Have the birds flown away?

#### 11.

#### **Past Perfect Tense**

#### Exercise

#### दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- A. 1. He had had food.
- 2. The peon had rung the bell.
- 3. I had killed the snake.
- **4.** I had washed the clothes.
- 5. He had make a noise.
- **6.** Radha had drew a picture.
- 7. The boys had not learned the lesson.
- **8.** The guests had not had food.
  - 9. You had not teased the dog.
  - 10. The teacher had not given me the prize.
  - 11. He had not wasted his time.
  - 12. The servant had not cleaned the room.
- C. 13. Had the gardener plucked the flowers?

- 14. Had the father forgiven you?
- **15.** Had he passed the examination?
- **16.** Had you seen the zoo?
- **17.** Why had the patient died?
- **18.** When had the train started?

#### **Future Perfect Tense**

#### Exercise

#### दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-

- **A.** 1. The monkey will have destroyed the plants.
  - 2. He will have returned from the fair.
  - 3. The train will have arrived.
  - 4. The thief will have run away.
  - 5. We shall have worshipped.
  - **6.** We shall have played the match.
- **B.** 7. The guests will not have gone.
  - **8.** Rohan will not have taken medicines.
  - **9.** He will not have drunk the milk.
  - 10. Father will not have returned from the office.
  - 11. I shall not have brushed the teeth.
  - **12.** The police will not have reached there.
- **C. 13.** Will Gopal have played?
  - **14.** Will he have wasted time?
  - **15.** Will the stars have sat?
  - **16.** Will the shops have burned?
  - **17.** Will you have waited for me?
  - 18. Why would he have sold the cow?

# **Test Paper**

- I. दिए गए वाक्यों का अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए-
  - 1. Why had the driver started the train?
  - 2. Where will we have reached?
  - 3. The doctor would have arrived.
  - 4. Would the teacher have taken attendance?
  - **5.** Had mother not prepared tea?
  - 6. You have not helped me.
  - **7.** They had gone from here.
  - **8.** He has broken my slate.
  - 9. I had brushed my teeth.
  - 10. The postman will have delivered letters.
- II. दिए गए वाक्यों का हिन्दी में अनुवाद कीजिए-
  - 1. क्या रोहित ने अपना कार्य पूरा किया है?
  - 2. चन्द्रमा उग चुका है।

- 3. बच्चा सो गया है।
- 4. मैं शाम तक निबन्ध लिख चुका होऊँगा।
- 5. क्या तुमने नया टेलीविजन खरीदा है?
- 6. लडिकयों ने गाना नहीं गाया था।
- 7. वे वहाँ पर पहुँच चुके होंगे।
- 8. क्या वे इस समय तक पुस्तक पढ़ चुके होंगे?
- 9. मैंने एक रोचक कहानी सुनी थी।
- 10. उसने कविता को याद नहीं किया है।

# **Section-IV: Composition**

# 2. Picture Composition

2. A Greedy Dog (Based on Questions)



- 1. It is a dog.
- 2. It has got a piece of bone in its mouth.
- 3. The dog is standing near the water.
- 4. It sees its image in water.
- **5.** The dog is thinking it to be another dog.
- **6.** Then it begins to bark.
- 7. Then, the piece of bone fell in the river.
- 8. We learn that greed is bad.

#### 3. A Birthday Party



**A.** 1. In picture no. 1. I see a boy who is getting a gift from a guest.

- 2. The name of boy is Shivam.
- **3.** He is wearing a new dress because that day is his birthday.
- **4.** His uncle is standing near him.
- **5.** He has brought the gift for his nephew Shivam because today, it is Shivam's birthday.
- **6.** He is giving this gift to Shivam.
- 7. Yes, the boy is very happy to take it.
- **B.** 1. In picture no. 2. I see his parents with many guests.
  - **2.** His parents are sitting on the sofa.
  - 3. Shivam's uncle and 6 children are sitting around the dining table.
  - **4.** Shivam's uncle is sitting with the children.
  - Children are listening to him because he telling some good things to them.
  - **6.** I see six children.
  - 7. They are Shivam's friends.
- **C.** 1. I see different dishes on the dining table.
  - 2. There are samosa, burfi etc. in the plates.
  - **3.** The children are eating samosa, burfi etc. Yes, they are happy.
  - **4.** No, they are having tea.
  - **5.** The children are laughing because Shivam's uncle is telling them some interesting incidents.
  - **6.** A servant is bringing tea.
  - 7. The hall is decorated with balloons, so the hall looks very attractive.

# **Completion of Stories**

I The Sun and the Wind (Based on Serial Order)

नीचे एक अंग्रेजी कहानी दी गयी है। उसमें वाक्यों का क्रम भूलवश गलत हो गया है। चित्र के आधार पर कहानी को समझिए तथा वाक्यों के सामने सही क्रम संख्या लिखिए-



- The wind blew harder and the man wrapped his coat more tightly.
- 15 This way, the sun won.
- ① Once there was an argument between the sun and the wind.
- 4 He was wearing a coat.
- He took off his coat.
- The wind suggested that one who could remove the coat would be the winner.
- 10 Now, it was the turn of the sun.
- They saw a man going on the road.
- 11 The sun began to shine.
- 7 The wind began to blow.
- 6 The sun agreed.
- 2 Each claimed to be stronger than the other.
- 9 The wind failed.
- 13 The man felt hot.
- 12 The sun shone brightly and warmly.

#### II. Golden Egg

#### (Based on Hindi Translation)

नीचे एक अंग्रेजी अधूरी कहानी दी गई है। उसमें कुछ रिक्त स्थान दिए गए हैं। हिन्दी अनवाद की सहायता से कहानी को परा कीजिए–



Once a greedy man had a **hen** that laid a golden **egg** everyday. This made him very **rich**. His **greed** increased day by day. He said to himself, "This hen **lays** one egg in a day. This is a very **slow** process. I will **kill** it and get all the **golden** eggs at once." So he **killed** the hen. There was no gold in her **belly**. The greedy man wept and repented his **mistake**.

#### III. Never Tell a Lie

(Complete the Story)

नीचे एक अधूरी अंग्रेजी कहानी दी गयी है। उसमें कुछ रिक्त स्थान दिए गए हैं। चित्र के आधार पर कहानी को समझिए तथा दिए गए उपयुक्त शब्द भरकर कहानी को पुरा कीजिए–



Once there was a shepherd. He used to go to the **forest** for grazing his sheep. He enjoyed telling **lies.** One day, he called the **people** to save him from the **wolf.** The people came running to him. He **laughed**, saying that he was telling a lie. Next day, he did the **same.** 

The people again **came** there. But he laughed as earlier. One day, a wolf **really** came to him. He called people for help. But, now the people **thought** him to be a liar. They did not come to help him. The wolf **ate up** the shepherd and some of his **sheep** too. He got the **punishment** of telling lies.

4. Essays

Do it yourself

# **5.**

**Letters and Applications** 

Do it yourself

**6.** 

Comprehension (Unseen Passages)

दिए गए passages को पढ़िए और प्रत्येक passage के अन्त में दिए गए प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-

1. Cursed Gift of the Golden Touch

#### Passage

#### 1. Tick ( ✓ ) the correct answers :

- (i) (b) A very greedy person.
- (ii) (a) He had once helped Bacchus.
- (iii) (a) To turn anything into gold.
- (iv) (c) Because he knew that was a foolish wish.

#### 2. Tick ( ✓ ) the correct options to complete the sentence :

- (i) (c) anything he touched turned into gold.
- (ii) (a) she became a gold statue.
- (iii) (a) his life had become miserable.
- (iv) (b) Greed is a curse.

#### 2. All for Mustagbil

#### Passage

1. Every month, the old teacher, gave some amount to his wife and to keep it safe for *mustaqbil* (future).

#### 2. Tick $(\checkmark)$ the correct answer :

- (i) (a) careful with money
- (ii) (c) their future
- (iii) (b) the wife was not educated.

#### 3. The teacher made three mistakes. What were they?

- (i) money in a savings bank
- (ii) the meaning of *mustaqbil*
- (iii) about money
- 4. Suggest another title for this passage.

Education makes us wise.

**5.** Complete this paragraph with the words taken from the passage: neighbour, dishonest, teacher, knocked, wife, Mustaqbil, money, husband, kept.