

Modern Translation & Composition

हिंदी - English

Part **3**

1. Use of 'A' and 'An'

Test Your Learning

- I.
1. She has a black saree.
 2. She is a beautiful woman.
 3. There is a bright star in the sky.
 4. An inkpot is kept on the table.
 5. That is a hut.
 6. I have bought a raw guava.
 7. A white pigeon flew.
 8. He has kept a large green parrot in a cage.
 9. He had a new umbrella.
 10. He is a good citizen.
- II.
1. मैंने एक बड़ा हाथी देखा।
 2. गंगा एक पवित्र नदी है।
 3. उसके कुत्ते ने एक हड्डी उठाई।
 4. मेरे पास एक बैट है।
 5. तुम एक ईमानदार व्यक्ति हो।
 6. यह एक महाविद्यालय है।
 7. वह एक बुद्धिमान लड़की है।
 8. वहाँ एक हवाईजहाज है।
 9. बाज एक शिकारी पक्षी है।
 10. वह यहाँ एक सप्ताह के लिए है।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. It is an old fort.
2. It is a mouse.
3. Here is a big box.
4. There is a train on the platform.
5. That is a beautiful peacock.
6. It is a box of medicines.
7. I have bought a red pen.
8. There is a one-eyed dog.
9. An inkpot has red ink.
10. There is a small cage.



2.

Use of 'And'

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. My mother bought a book and two pens.
2. I saw your father and grandfather.
3. Your uncle and aunty were present there.
4. A monkey and an elephant were friends.
5. A slim and a fat man meet in a park.
6. Two swans and a tortoise lived there.
7. The room had two doors and windows.
8. I bought four bananas and three pomegranates.
9. A boy and three women were sitting on the bench.
10. They bought four spoons and a plate.

- II. 1. एक चाकू और एक सेब।
2. एक दूधिया और एक गाय।
3. एक निर्धन व्यक्ति और एक धनी व्यापारी।
4. एक पैर और एक गोंद स्टिक।
5. दो बैट और दो गेंदें।
6. एक रेलगाड़ी और दो बसें।
7. दो साइकिल और दो घड़ियाँ।
8. एक कप और दो प्लेटें।
9. एक बैट और दो गेंदें।
10. लैब में दो मॉनीटर और तीन कंप्यूटर हैं।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. I have two apples and four bananas.
2. There is a lion and a bear in the zoo.
3. There are two bananas and an orange in the basket.
4. These are his father and mother.
5. I have a red and yellow t-shirt.
6. We have a green and a blue ball.
7. There were a tree and two bushes.
8. A cat and three mice.
9. A table and three chairs.
10. His brother and sister.



3. Use of 'Is', 'Am', 'Are'

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. Some students are absent in the class today.
2. Is your sweater black?
3. That is not a dangerous dog.
4. I am not mad.
5. Am I not diligent and honest?
6. Are you a runner?
7. He is wise.
8. Are they good archers?
9. Man is mortal.
10. He is a nice person.
- II. 1. सोनू एक समझदार लड़का है। 2. वह एक तेज लड़की है।
3. वह एक अभियन्ता है। 4. मैं प्यासा नहीं हूँ।
5. मैं आपका पड़ोसी नहीं हूँ। 6. मैं एक चिकित्सक हूँ।
7. वे मूर्ख नहीं हैं। 8. वे लड़के अच्छे नहीं हैं।
9. हम धनी नहीं हैं। 10. क्या आप स्वस्थ हैं?

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. He is a good poet.
2. Those boys are good players.
3. His voice is good.
4. Meera is not fat.
5. Are you not tall?
6. He is a good dancer.
7. Is she your elder sister-in-law?
8. I am not naughty.
9. Are all the books in the almirah?
10. Both the girls are beautiful.



4.

Use of 'The'

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. Jaipur is called 'The Pink City' of India.
2. Is the earth not round?
3. Is the dog not a faithful animal?
4. The king's crown is beautiful.
5. The blackboard is not clean.
6. The Yamuna is a holy river.
7. Are the children not at home?
8. The servant is in the kitchen.
9. Is the cupboard open?
10. Chennai is the attraction of the south.
- II. 1. कमरे में एक मेहमान है। 2. हाथी बहुत बड़ा था।
3. गंगा एक पवित्र नदी है। 4. पिल्ला भूखा था।
5. गाय एक शान्त जीव है। 6. कुत्ता एक वफादार जीव है।
7. खिलाड़ी थके नहीं थे। 8. रात अँधेरी है।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. The Gangasagar is in the West Bengal.
2. Yamuna like the Ganga, is a holy river.
3. Are the Ramayana and the Gita not holy books?
4. Is Dainik Bhaskar not the name of a daily newspaper?
5. Are the girls not in the park?
6. Is everyone on the roof ?
7. The door of your room is open.
8. The Himalayas is to the north of India.
9. The tiger and the wolf are wild animals.
10. Is the peacock not the national bird?



5. Use of 'Was' and 'Were'

- I.
1. All the girls in the class were studious.
 2. Papa was not there at that time.
 3. Everyone's work was good.
 4. Was Harish very wise?
 5. We were not thirsty.
 6. Yesterday I did not go to school.
 7. He was not your well-wisher.
 8. Were the birds not on the tree at that time?
 9. The labourers were not on strike.
 10. Was the child very hungry?

- II.
1. मेरे चाचा बहुत स्वस्थ हैं।
 2. आप पार्टी में नहीं थे।
 3. क्या करूणा कल रात बीमार थी?
 4. आप घर में नहीं थे।
 5. क्या आप उस समय मैदान पर नहीं थे?
 6. उसके पिता स्कूल में प्रबंधक थे।
 7. सारे सैनिक बहादुर थे।
 8. क्या चिड़िया बहुत भूखी थी?
 9. लोमड़ी भूखी नहीं थी।
 10. करण मेरा सहपाठी था।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. The bird and the ant were good friends.
2. The fox was very selfish and cunning.
3. Were his shoes wet?
4. Was Hardik not present there at that time?
5. Natasha's father was a capable manager.
6. His hair were not curly and black.
7. Gandhiji was a great man.
8. Kansa was a cruel king.
9. Where were you last week?
10. Were they not at work?



6. Use of 'Have', 'Has' and 'Had'

Test Your Learning

- I.
1. The goat has two udders.
 2. The house has an extra bathroom.
 3. He had a big house.
 4. Do you have some extra time?
 5. Did you not have three rupees for the newspaper?
 6. I have four pens and six pencils.
 7. Our city has many schools.
 8. That village has no hospital.
 9. Your room has no ventilator.
 10. Every person has some problems.
- II.
1. हमारे पास एक पुरानी कार है।
 2. उसके पास एक फटी गुड़िया है।
 3. उनके पास गाँव में एक घर है।
 4. विराट के पास विदेश से लाई गई एक घड़ी है।
 5. उसके पिता के पास एक बंदूक है।
 6. क्या गड़रिये के पास एक बकरी थी?
 7. क्या तुम्हारे पास अपने खिलौने हैं?
 8. क्या रोहित के पास अपनी साइकिल है?
 9. क्या लकड़हारे के पास कुल्हाड़ी नहीं थी?
 10. उस व्यक्ति के पास घर नहीं है।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Do you have a car?
2. Meera had three toys.
3. My maths' book has hundred pages.
4. You do not have old coins.
5. He has only one cycle.
6. Do you not have my books?

7. A year has four seasons.
8. The hunter had one net.
9. My father does not have a car.
10. This colony has no cleanliness.



Model Paper-I

1. Mouth	Saucer	Mirror	Cobbler
मुँह	तश्तरी	शीशा	मोची
Horse	Swan	Scorpion	Spider
घोड़ा	हंस	बिच्छू	मकड़ी
2. Masculine	Feminine	Masculine	Feminine
Poet	Poetess	Dog	Bitch
Actor	Actress	Nephew	Niece
Tiger	Tigress	Bridesgroom	Bride
Son	Daughter	Horse	Mare
Master	Mistress	God	Goddess
Cock	Hen	Man	Woman
Bull	Cow		

3. 1. He is a wise person.
 2. This apple is not ripe.
 3. It is a big bird.
 4. They have a new cycle.
 5. There is a big inkpot on the table.
 6. His grandparents are alive.
 7. There are a man and a woman in the room.
 8. This room has one door and four windows.
4. 1. गंगा एक पवित्र नदी है।
 2. वह एक अच्छे विद्यालय में पढ़ता है।
 3. वह एक तेज लड़की है।
 4. सिंक में एक चाकू और एक काँटा है।
 5. एक धनी और एक निर्धन व्यक्ति मित्र थे।
 6. वह एक निर्धन और ईमानदार लड़का है।
 7. मुझे एक पैन और एक गोंद स्टिक चाहिए।
 8. लैब में दो मॉनिटर और तीन कंप्यूटर हैं।

5. 1. King Dasharatha had four sons.
2. The peacock is our national bird.
3. Is she your elder sister?
4. They were not naughty.
5. Were you ill yesterday?
6. This tiffin has stale food.
6. 1. सैनिक वर्दी में थे।
2. क्या आप कक्षा में नहीं थे?
3. कार में चार पहिए होते हैं।
4. बच्चे के पास कोई किताब नहीं है।
5. क्या आपके पास एक पेसिल और एक पैन है?
6. क्या आलिया के पास एक अच्छी गुड़िया है?



7. The Verb and Its Forms

Test Your Learning

Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle
1. aim	aimed	aimed
2. give	gave	given
3. take	took	taken
4. shoot	shot	shot
5. spend	spent	spent
6. cut	cut	cut
7. keep	kept	kept
8. swim	swam	swum
9. find	found	found
10. drink	drank	drunk

Practice For Learning

Write past tense and past participle of the following verbs :

Present	Past Tense	Past Participle
1. bear	bore	borne
2. learn	learnt	learnt
3. become	became	become
4. feel	felt	felt
5. bring	brought	brought
6. cost	cost	cost

7. build	built	built
8. feed	fed	fed
9. light	lighted	lighted
10. drive	drove	driven



8. Present Indefinite Tense (Affirmative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- I.
1. Children drink milk in the morning.
 2. They play cricket in the ground.
 3. We respect our elders.
 4. He likes fruits.
 5. This hawker sells vegetables.
 6. He collects coins.
 7. They know you very well.
 8. I play chess with my brother.
 9. The sun rises in the east.
 10. Virat goes to school on time.
- II.
1. मैं विद्यालय अकेला जाता हूँ।
 2. अर्णव अपने मित्र को पत्र लिखता है।
 3. सोनू भिखारी पर हँसता है।
 4. तुम अपने कमरे में एक पुस्तक पढ़ते हो।
 5. मेरी दादी मुझे प्रेम करती हैं।
 6. सिमरन गलतियाँ करती है।
 7. वे ई-रिक्शा से कार्यालय जाते हैं।
 8. तुम गाय पर एक निबंध लिखते हो।
 9. हम सवेरे कॉफी पीते हैं।
 10. वे ध्यानपूर्वक सड़क पार करते हैं।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Shanu likes football.
2. Meena makes beautiful dolls.

3. They fly kites in the ground.
4. I know them all.
5. They read old magazines.
6. My sister likes toys.
7. We like fruits.
8. Kanchan sings sweet songs.
9. We love our country.
10. The cow eats grass.



9. Present Indefinite Tense (Negative Statements and Questions)

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. Do we not study in the class?
2. I do not play in lanes.
3. Children do not play chess.
4. Does she not tell lies?
5. Does this road not lead to Delhi?
6. Does this train not go to Mumbai via Agra?
7. We do not go to school on heavy rain?
8. Does that naughty boy not respect his elders?
9. Do you know Bengali?
10. Why do not they work hard?
- II. 1. डाकिया क्या करता है?
2. क्या आप फिल्में देखने शहर जाते हैं?
3. शबाना कहानी की पुस्तक नहीं पढ़ती है।
4. क्या वह अपने दादा-दादी की आज्ञा मानता है?
5. वे अपने खेत पर नहीं जाते।
6. क्या किसान बैलों से खेत को जोतता है?
7. प्रियंका क्रिकेट नहीं खेलती।
8. आप स्कूल कब जाते हैं?
9. कुछ लोग किराया क्यों नहीं देते?
10. आपके मामा कहाँ रहते हैं?

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Why do they not go to school on time?
2. I do not sell my old books.
3. Does my aunt know you?
4. I do not like cricket.
5. Our mother does not like tea.
6. Sameer does not eat porridge with spoon.
7. Do all students not study?
8. Does elephant not drink water with trunk?
9. We do not eat eggs.
10. Do you catch butterfly?



10. Past Indefinite Tense (Affirmative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- I.**
1. No one helped me.
 2. We played cricket on wet pitch.
 3. Jassi sang a song on annual festival.
 4. A new bear came to the zoo.
 5. I wrote letter to four friends.
 6. Her brother bought an old car.
 7. You told lies to your parents.
 8. They went late to school.
 9. Shyam flew a kite.
 10. They found nothing in the forest.
- II.**
1. नीलम स्टेडियम गई।
 2. लड़कों ने मैच खेला।
 3. मैंने कुतुबमीनार और लाल किला देखा।
 4. कुछ लड़कों ने वर्षा में क्रिकेट खेला।
 5. उसने कल अपने पिता को उपहार भेजा।
 6. कौवे ने थोड़ा जल पिया।

7. बढई ने पिछले सप्ताह एक मेज बनाई।
8. हम पिछले महीने ट्रेन से दिल्ली गये।
9. हम जंगली जीव देखने चिड़ियाघर गये।
10. मैंने आगंतुक के लिए दरवाजा खोला।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Rohit played good guitar.
2. I wrote three poems.
3. He bought a goat for ten thousand.
4. The lion jumped on the hunter.
5. Harish gave me a work.
6. He worked hard.
7. We saw Dayal Bagh Mandir in Agra.
8. Ritesh ate a rotten guava.
9. All held the ladder together.
10. They heard stories from their grandparents.



11. Past Indefinite Tense (Negative Statements and Questions)

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. Did you do nothing last year?
2. I did not make fun of him.
3. Vaibhav did not break this pen.
4. He did not work hard in exams.
5. Did they not go on his birthday?
6. Did this team win the cup?
7. Did Neha buy many toys?
8. He did not sell his old cycle.
9. Rohit did not open the door for him.
10. Did Swati not take part in high jump?

- II. 1. हमें आमंत्रण नहीं मिला।
2. क्या गायक ने कई गाने गाये?
3. आपने दूध क्यों नहीं पिया?
4. क्या वे पिछले सप्ताह चिड़ियाघर गये?
5. वे गीली पिच पर नहीं खेले?
6. क्या आपने आज सुबह कोई पतंग उड़ाई?
7. उन्होंने उन्हें बाहर का रास्ता क्यों दिखाया?
8. क्या हम पिछले सप्ताह मैच नहीं हारे?
9. विनायक ने नाटक में भाग नहीं लिया।
10. क्या वह आज सवेरे बीमार थी?

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Why did you not help them?
2. We never saw the Red Fort.
3. I did beat him.
4. Did they not shout at the fair.
5. Saumya did not go to Allahabad.
6. Did Mukesh not recite any poem.
7. He did not buy that house.
8. The shepherd did not buy any sheep this week.
9. The postman did not bring letters.
10. Did you make a fun of that old man?



12. Future Indefinite Tense

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. We will play chess tomorrow.
2. Will you stay with us?
3. He will get an award.
4. I will buy a news dress.
5. Will they learn how to ride to cycle?
6. Will she not help me?
7. They will not throw stones.

8. I will get gifts on my birthday.
 9. Will he buy mangoes for us?
 10. What will you do then?
- II.**
1. मैं किसी से नहीं लडूँगा।
 2. हम नदी में तैरेंगे।
 3. आप सदा सत्य बोलेंगे।
 4. मैं झूठ नहीं बोलूँगा।
 5. हम खेल के मैदान जाएँगे।
 6. बच्चा अब नहीं रोएगा।
 7. क्या आप कुछ मिठाई खाना चाहेंगे?
 8. क्या चपरासी घंटी नहीं बजाएगा?
 9. क्या हम सदा आलस्य में अपना समय व्यतीत करेंगे?
 10. क्या आप मुझे अपनी पेंसिल देंगे?

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Will they all not go to the library?
2. We shall take part in the five hundred metre race.
3. She will tell a story.
4. They will be a new house.
5. Will they not praise your song?
6. Will shall not go to the school today.
7. Will she recite a poem?
8. They shall not go to Japan.
9. Will they not see the house?
10. I shall also take you along.



13. Present Continuous Tense (Affirmative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- I.**
1. The postman is bringing letters.
 2. They are flying kites in the ground.

3. We are playing football with our friends.
4. The birds are chirping in the sky.
5. I am doing my homework.
6. They are laughing on me.
7. They are swimming in the lake.
8. We are going to the city for shopping.
9. We are going to the mall today.
10. The horse is neighing.

- II.
1. मोहिनी अंग्रेजी पढ़ रही है।
 2. वे मैदान में व्यायाम कर रहे हैं।
 3. मैं अपने नाखून काट रहा हूँ।
 4. माली बगीचे में पौधों को जल दे रहा है।
 5. माँ फर्श झाड़ रही हैं।
 6. विराट पुस्तक के पन्ने पलट रहा है।
 7. सूर्य आकाश में उग रहा है।
 8. गाय चरागाह में घास चर रही है।
 9. आप अपने मित्र का इंतजार कर रहे हैं।
 10. वह एक घड़े पर रंग कर रही है।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. All the boys are playing.
2. He is colouring the picture.
3. The fountain is playing (on).
4. Your friends are calling you.
5. Someone is calling.
6. My father is sleeping in his room.
7. The fan is on.
8. Zarina is riding a cycle.
9. Manish and his friend are flying kites.
10. He is decorating his room.



14. Present Continuous Tense (Negative Statements and Questions)

Test Your Learning

- I.
1. Are the girls skipping rope?
 2. Is the match being played?
 3. The gardener is not watering the plants.
 4. Are they drawing water from the well?
 5. Are the labourers digging a ditch?
 6. You are not doing your work.
 7. Are they doing their own work?
 8. Are the labourers not working.
 9. What is the mother doing?
 10. I am not pressing my clothes.
- II.
1. क्या काजल अपना गृहकार्य कर रही है?
 2. क्या बच्चे कमरे में सो रहे हैं?
 3. क्या आप किसी का इंतजार कर रहे हैं?
 4. आप सो नहीं रहे हैं।
 5. हम अपना समय व्यर्थ नहीं कर रहे हैं।
 6. क्या गाय चरागाह में घास चर रही है?
 7. मवेशी रंभा नहीं रहे हैं।
 8. क्या बाहर वर्षा हो रही है।
 9. स्कूल में घंटी नहीं बज रही है।
 10. क्या कुत्ते अजनबी पर नहीं भौंक रहे हैं?

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Is your sister coming the evening?
2. Is Leena sleeping in her room?
3. I am not accepting my mistake.
4. I am not knitting a sweater.

5. Is someone snoring in the room?
6. Vikas is not telling a lie.
7. Is the stream flowing?
8. We are not making noise.
9. Are you going?
10. Is someone knocking on the door?



15. Past Continuous Tense (Affirmative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. She was combing her hair.
2. The women were buying domestic articles.
3. My mother was washing clothes.
4. The dancers were preparing for the dance.
5. Is was winding my watch.
6. We were tying up luggage for travel.
7. The frogs were croaking in the pond.
8. The flies were buzzing.
9. The boys were going for picnic.
10. The father was planting a plant.
- II. 1. हम एक टी०वी० कार्यक्रम देख रहे थे।
2. मैं गिटार बजा रहा था।
3. एक कौवा पेड़ की डाल पर बैठा था।
4. बतखें तालाब में तैर रही थीं।
5. मैं नहा रहा था।
6. वे मंच पर नाटक कर रहे थे।
7. मैं पूजा कर रहा था।
8. वे बगीचे में फूल तोड़ रहे थे।
9. हम सड़क पर चल रहे थे।
10. शेर जंगल में दहाड़ रहा था।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Meena and Disha were singing.
2. The hunter was running after the deer.
3. Neeshu was singing a joyful song.
4. Mala was combing her hair.
5. My mother was calling Varsha.
6. He was learning to drive the car.
7. The peon was ringing the bell.
8. The birds were flying in the sky.
9. They were cleaning their house.
10. The child was crying.



16. Past Continuous Tense (Negative Statements and Questions)

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. The villager was not going to his village.
 2. Those girls were not playing.
 3. Were those people going to the fair?
 4. Were the fans not on?
 5. I was not quarrelling with my brother.
 6. Were stray dogs barking on the passers by?
 7. Was he milking his cow?
 8. We were welcoming the guests.
 9. The peon was not ringing the bell.
 10. Which programme was happening there?
- II. 1. जोकि घोड़े की मालिश कर रहा था।
 2. कोई भी मैदान में नहीं खेल रहा था।
 3. बच्चे कॉमिक नहीं पढ़ रहे थे।
 4. हम अपना कार्य शान्ति से नहीं कर रहे थे?

5. हम बस का इंतजार कर रहे थे।
6. क्या किसान खेत नहीं जोत रहे थे?
7. क्या तुम इनके साथ हॉकी नहीं खेल रहे थे?
8. क्या शरारती बच्चे पत्थर फेंक रहे थे?
9. क्या तुम पार्टी में नहीं जा रहे थे?
10. क्या बंदर झूला झूल रहे थे?

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. The child was not crying.
2. Were you not going there?
3. Were you going to the station?
4. Were strong winds blowing?
5. Was it raining heavily?
6. She was not ironing her clothes.
7. Was the sun shining brightly?
8. Were they all making noise?
9. Was that traveller sleeping under the tree?
10. I was not making a fun of that one-eyed man.



17. Future Continuous Tense (Affirmative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. Lalit will be playing the flute.
2. They all will be making noise.
3. The fish will be swimming in the pond.
4. Tomorrow I will going to my father in Patna.
5. The peon will be closing the door.
6. My mother will be cooking the food.
7. The speaker will be giving a speech.
8. The gardener will be watering the plant.

9. The farmers will be toiling in the field.
 10. The birds will be flying in the sky.
- II.**
1. मैं अपने मित्रों के साथ जा रहा होऊँगा।
 2. आप अपने मेहमानों का स्वागत कर रहे होंगे।
 3. हम अंग्रेजी पढ़ रहे होंगे।
 4. गाय घास खा रही होगी।
 5. चपरासी चाय ला रहा होगा।
 6. वह कुएँ से जल निकाल रही होगी।
 7. आप प्रश्न हल कर रहे होंगे।
 8. बच्चा दूध के लिए रो रहा होगा।
 9. बच्चे खिलौनों से खेल रहे होंगे।
 10. वे यात्री गाड़ी से यात्रा कर रहे होंगे।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. They will be playing kho-kho in the playground.
2. I will be doing my homework.
3. Will they be quarrelling again?
4. The child will be shouting.
5. The pilgrims will be going by special bus.
6. You shall be helping him with money.
7. Rohit will be buying old books.
8. She will be combing her hair.
9. The boys will have moved ahead in the queue.
10. Now the girls will be skipping rope.



18. Future Continuous Tense (Negative Statements and Questions)

Test Your Learning

- I.**
1. Will the farmer be going to his field?
 2. The police will be chasing the thieves.

3. Will the plank be floating in the stream?
 4. She will not be writing an essay.
 5. Will the master not be ordering the servant?
 6. Veena will not be decorating a doll.
 7. Will your sister be knitting a sweater?
 8. Will the criminals be escaping?
 9. Will our teachers be in the meeting hall?
 10. The patient will not be sleeping a deep sleep.
- II.**
1. क्या वह ट्रेन से यात्रा कर रहा होगा?
 2. क्या हम एक साथ नहीं खेल रहे होंगे?
 3. आप गाना नहीं गा रहे होंगे।
 4. क्या आप कार्यक्रम में सितार बजा रहे होंगे?
 5. सविता मुझे प्रेम नहीं कर रही होगी।
 6. क्या गाय चर रही होगी?
 7. बादल सूर्य को नहीं ढक रहे होंगे।
 8. क्या नौकर फर्श को झाड़ रहा होगा?
 9. बच्चा सो नहीं रहा होगा।
 10. हम गलती नहीं कर रहे होंगे।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Kareena will not be giving the exam.
2. Mohit will not be sleeping now.
3. Will they be doing their homework?
4. Will the farmers be reaping their crop?
5. Will they not be making fun of them?
6. Will that old lady be giving to the park?
7. Will the flies be buzzing on the sweets?
8. Will the frogs not be croaking in the pond?
9. Will our principal not be giving a speech on 15 August?
10. Will uncle be gossiping with the guests?



Model Paper-II

1. A

Sister
Nephew
Saucer
Hawker
Washerman
Sheep
Mirror
Chilli
Cock
Cricket
Lily
Star
Stomach

B

बहन
भतीजा
तश्तरी
फेरीवाला
धोबी
भेड़
दर्पण
मिर्च
मुर्गा
झींगुर
कुमुदिनी
तारा
पेट

2. (a) I am an Indian citizen.
(b) This is an old umbrella.
(c) I have a black dog.
(d) There are four spoons and a plate on the table.
(e) A lion and an elephant lived in the forest.
(f) A cat killed three mice.
(g) A teacher taught English to ten students.

3. Present Tense

See
Sing
Tell
Weep
Send
Meet
Loose
Show
Cut

Past Tense

Saw
Sang
Told
Wept
Sent
Met
Lost
Showed
Cut

Past Participle

Seen
Sung
Told
Wept
Sent
Met
Lost
Showed
Cut

4. 1. He went to the market with his father.
2. Is this book your own?

3. I will not do this work.
4. He gave us some toys to play.
5. Will you wait for them?
6. Did she not go there with her mother?
7. Good children obey their parents.
8. Good students are not naughty in the class.
9. Does the sun not rise in the east?
10. Numberless stars are twinkling in the sky.
11. Was the teacher not teaching English?
12. Will the labourers be resting?
13. I was reading an interesting story.
14. Will we meet them tomorrow?
15. We are shopping in the market.



Composition

1. Conversation (बातचीत)

Test Your Learning

I. Some questions are given below. Complete their answers in both Hindi and English. Begin your answer with Sir/Madam :

Do it yourself.

Ans. सर, मैं एक भारतीय हूँ।

Sir, I am an **Indian.**

Q.9. भारत की राजधानी का नाम क्या है?

What is the capital of India?

Ans. भारत की राजधानी का नाम **नई दिल्ली** है।

New Delhi is the capital of India.

Q.10. भारत कब स्वतन्त्र हुआ?

When did India become independent?

Ans. सर, भारत 15 अगस्त, 1947 को स्वतन्त्र हुआ।

Sir, India became independent on August 15, **1947.**

Q.11. हमारा राष्ट्रध्वज क्या कहलाता है?

What is our National Flag called?

Ans. सर, यह तिरंगा कहलाता है।

Sir, it is called the **Tricolour**.

Q.12. हमारे राष्ट्र-ध्वज में कौन-कौन से रंग हैं?

What colours are there in our National Flag?

Ans. सर, इसमें केसरिया सफेद और हरा रंग हैं।

Sir, it has saffron, white and **green colours**.

Q.13. हमारी राष्ट्रभाषा कौन-सी है?

Which is our National Language?

Ans. सर, हमारी राष्ट्रभाषा हिंदी है।

Sir, Hindi is our national language.

Q.14. भारत में कितने राज्य हैं?

How many states are there in India?

Ans. सर, भारत में 28 राज्य हैं।

Sir, there are 28 states in India.

Q.15. भारत में कितने केन्द्र शासित प्रदेश हैं?

How many union territories are there in India?

Ans. सर, भारत में 8 केन्द्र शासित प्रदेश हैं।

Sir, there are 8 Union Territories in India.

Q.16. भारत के प्रथम प्रधानमंत्री कौन थे?

Who was the first prime minister of India?

Ans. सर, भारत के प्रथम प्रधानमंत्री जवाहरलाल नेहरू थे।

Sir, **Jawaharlal Nehru** was the first prime minister of India.

Q.17. भारत के प्रथम राष्ट्रपति कौन थे?

Who was the first president of India?

Ans. सर, राजेंद्र प्रसाद भारत के प्रथम राष्ट्रपति थे।

Sir, **Rajendra Prasad** was the first president of India.



2. The Language of Pictures

(चित्रों की भाषा)

Given below is a story which has some pictures between the sentences. Look at them and replace Hindi words proper English words :

There were many **mice** in a **house**. They were very unhappy. A **cat** killed so many of **mice** everyday. At last they held **meeting**. A

mouse said, "Let us tie a **bell** round the **cat's** neck. When the **cat** comes, we shall hear the **bell** and then we can run away." All the **mice** said, "good". But an **old mouse** asked, "Who will tie the **bell** round her neck?" All the **mice** were silent. In the meantime, **the cat** came and killed many **mice**.



3. Picture Composition (चित्र-वर्णन)

II. An Honest Boy (ईमानदार लड़का)

Some sentences are given below. But they are not in the correct order. Look at the pictures and write the number of sentences in their correct order :

1. One day Ujjwal was walking along the street.
2. He saw a lady hurrying for a bus.
3. A purse fell down.
4. He picked up the purse.
5. He found it full of money and her photo.
6. He ran after her.
7. He gave the purse to her.
8. The lady thanked him.
9. She gave him a ten-rupee note.

Note, translate the story into Hindi in correct order :

One day Ujjwal was standing at the bus stand. He saw a lady hurrying for the bus. A purse fell down. He picked up the purse. He found it full of money and her photo. He ran after her. He gave the purse to her. The lady thanked him. She gave him a ten-rupee note.

Test Your Learning

I. The Wind and the Sun (हवा और सूरज)

Complete the following story with the English translation of Hindi words given below :

One day the wind said to the Sun, 'I am **stronger** than you. 'The sun smiled and said' I do not **think** so!' And they **decided** to test their strength on a traveller.

'There goes a man with a jacket, said the wind. 'Can you make him **take off** his jacket?'

'Why don't you try first?' said the sun.

The wind puffed up his cheeks and began to **blow**. The man put his head down and walked on. The wind blew harder and harder. But the man only held his hacket **tighter**. At last the wind **gave up** and asked the Sun to try.

The sun began to warm up. Soon it grew warmer. The man **felt** hot. He undid the buttons of his jacket. The sun shone brighter and brighter, and the man felt **hotter** and hotter. At last, he sat down on a big stone and took off his **jacket**. 'I have **won**', laughed the Sun. The wind **admitted** and said, 'Yes, you have'.

II. Golden Eggs (सोने के अंडे)

Read the following story in Hindi. Then fill in the blanks with proper words in its English translation :

Once, a greedy man had a **hen**, that laid a golden **egg** everyday. This made him very **rich**. His **greed** increased day by day. He said to himself, "This hen **lays** one egg in a day. This is a very **slow** process. I will **kill** it and get all the **golden** eggs at once." So he **killed** the hen. But there was no gold in hen's **stomach**. The greedy man **cried** and repented on his **mistake**.

□

4. Applications and Letters (प्रार्थना-पत्र एवं पत्र-लेखन)

For Sick Leave (बीमारी के लिए छुट्टी)

I. Complete the following application in Hindi to the Principal for three days leave as you are sick. Then translate into English :

सेवा में
प्रधानाचार्य जी
आर०एन० स्कूल
मेरठ
आदरणीय महोदय
सविनय निवेदन यह है कि मुझे कल रात से बुखार आ रहा है। इसलिए मैं स्कूल (विद्यालय)
नहीं आ सकता। कृपया मुझे आज से तीन दिन का अवकाश प्रदान करें।
धन्यवाद!
आपका आज्ञाकारी शिष्य
रोहित शर्मा
कक्षा III
दिनांक 15 अप्रैल, 20XX

English Translation :

To
The Principal
R.N. School
Meerut
Respected Sir
This is to state that I have been suffering from fever since last
night. So I cannot come to school. Kindly grant me leave for three
days from today.
Thanking You
Your Obedient pupil
Rohit Sharma
Class III
Date 15 April, 20XX

**II. Complete the following application in English to the
Principal requesting him for three days leave for some
urgent work at home :**

To
The Principal
Maharishi School
Dehradun
Respected Sir
This is to inform you to that I have some urgent work at my home.
So I cannot come to school from today.

Kindly grant me leave for three days only.

Thanking You

Monika Tyagi

Dated : 20 December, 20XX

Now translate it into Hindi :

सेवा में

आदरणीय प्रधानाचार्य जी

महर्षि स्कूल

देहरादून

सर (महोदय)

सविनय निवेदन यह है कि मुझे घर पर जरूरी कार्य है। अतः मैं आज से स्कूल नहीं आ सकता। कृपया मुझे केवल तीन दिन का अवकाश देने की कृपा करें।

सधन्यवाद।

आपका आज्ञाकारी शिष्य

मोनिका त्यागी

कक्षा III

III. Complete the letter in Hindi to your mother telling her about your studies. Then translate it into English :

अपनी माता के लिए पत्र

अपनी माता को अपनी पढ़ाई के बारे में बताने के लिए पत्र लिखना।

तारीख 17 मार्च, 20XX

आदरणीय माताजी

आपको यह जानकर प्रसन्नता होगी कि मेरी पढ़ाई अच्छी प्रगति कर रही है। मेरी वार्षिक परीक्षाएँ 15 अप्रैल से शुरू होंगी। मैं इस वर्ष सूची में सर्वोच्च आऊँगी।

शेष सही है। पिताजी के लिए सर्वश्रेष्ठ सम्मान सहित

आपकी स्नेही, प्रिय बेटी,

प्रिया शर्मा

Solution : (English Translation)

Dated : 17 मार्च, 20XX

Dear Mummy

You will be happy to know that my studies are progressing well. My annual examination will start from 15th April. I will surely top the list this year.

Rest is O.K.

With best regards to Papa.

Your loving daughter,

Priya Sharma

Test Your Learning

Write a letter to your friend inviting him to attend your birthday party :

Address : 135, Brahmpuri

Meerut

Dated : 10 November, 20XX

My dear Arun

As you know, my birthday is on 15 November You are cordially invited to attend my birthday party as 5 PM the same day. You will be glad to meet many of my friends.

With love

Yours sincerely

Robin

Now write the letter in Hindi :



5.

Essay (निबंध)

Test Your Learning

Translate into English :

1. We constructed a new house last year.
2. It is a big house.
3. It is in Ganga Nagar.
4. It has five bedrooms.
5. It has two bathrooms.
6. It has a kitchen.
7. It has a verandah also.
8. It has a guest room.
9. It is very airy.
10. It is very beautiful.

Fill in the blanks and complete the sentences :

1. He is **my teacher**.
2. His name is **Umesh Sharma**.

3. He is a **very nice** man.
4. He is **forty-five** years old.
5. He is **fluent** in English.
6. **He** teaches me **English**.
7. He comes to **the school** daily.
8. He is a **good cricket** player.
9. He plays in the **school playground**.
10. He loves his **students**.



Model Paper-III

1. A		B	
Farmer		किसान	
Plate		थाली	
Child		बच्चा	
Calf		बछड़ा	
Lemon		नींबू	
Wolf		भेड़िया	
Pigeon		कबूतर	
Neck		गर्दन	
Earthworm		केचुआ	
Pineapple		अनन्नास	
Curd		दही	
ring		अँगूठी	
2. Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
Kite	Kites	Watch	Watches
Cap	Caps	Country	Countries
Family	Families	Toy	Toys
Foot	Feet	Story	Stories
Child	Children	Bench	Benches
3. Lion		Lioness	
Mother		Father	
God		Goddess	
Author		Authoress	

Male	Female
Brother	Sister
Mrs	Mr
Host	Hostess
Wife	Husband
Ox	Cow

4. 1. This is a bus.
 2. I am a good student.
 3. Is the Gangas not a holy river.
 4. I am not lazy.
 5. Are you books in the almirah?
 6. I saw a one-eyed man.

5. Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle
Draw	Draw	Drawn
Fall	Fell	Fallen
Know	Knew	Known
Ride	Rode	Ridden
Hear	Heard	Heart
Hurt	Hurt	Hurt
Say	Said	Said
Lay	Lay	Lain
Sit	Sat	Set

6. 1. Do it yourself.
 2. Smt. Draupadi Murmu is the president of India.
 3. We stand up.
 4. We wish them.
 5. I sit quietly.
 6. On getting something from someone, we should say 'Thank You'.
7. 1. The horse is a useful animal.
 2. It has four strong legs.
 3. It has a long hairy tail.
 4. It eats grass, vegetables and grams.
 5. It is a beautiful animal.
 6. It is a very fast running animal.

