

Modern Translation & Composition

हिंदी - English

Part **2**

1. Use of 'A' and 'An'

Test Your Learning

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| I. 1. A cup | 6. An engine |
| 2. An aeroplane | 7. A shirt |
| 3. A lion | 8. An old man |
| 4. An umbrella | 9. A chair |
| 5. A king | 10. An inkpot |
| II. 1. एक भारतीय | 6. एक पंखा |
| 2. एक चींटी | 7. एक गुड़िया |
| 3. एक मुर्गी | 8. एक उल्लू |
| 4. एक कुर्सी | 9. एक झोंपड़ी |
| 5. एक बल्ला | 10. एक हाथी |

Practice For Learning

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. It is a big mango. | 6. It is a dog. |
| 2. He is a European | 7. He is an American. |
| 3. It is a nice cow. | 8. He is a useless player. |
| 4. I have a parrot. | 9. He is a good friend. |
| 5. He has a small orange. | 10. It is an interesting book. |



2. Definite Article 'The'

Test Your Learning

- | | |
|--|----------------|
| I. 1. The president | 2. The best |
| 3. The Ramayana | 4. The sun |
| 5. The Bible | 6. The Quran |
| 7. The river | 8. The stars |
| 9. The book | 10. The Ganges |
| II. 1. The sun is round. | |
| 2. The earth is not completely round. | |
| 3. The crow is not a beautiful bird. | |
| 4. The Taj Mahal is an amazing building. | |
| 5. Is the door closed? | |
| 6. Is the father not at home? | |
| 7. Kaveri is also a holy river. | |

8. The girls are in the room.
9. Is the parrot not in the cage?
10. Is Delhi in the east of India?

- III.**
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. चाकू कुंद है। | 2. सूर्य गर्म है। |
| 3. पोशाक फटी हुई है। | 4. पक्षी दीवार पर है। |
| 5. मेरी माँ रसोईघर में है। | 6. मोर हमारा राष्ट्रीय पक्षी है। |
| 7. भगवद्गीता एक पवित्र ग्रन्थ है। | 8. बाघ एक जंगली पशु है। |
| 9. लाल किला दिल्ली में है। | 10. बिहार भारत के पूर्व में है। |

Practice For Learning

- I.**
1. Indian Ocean is the name of an ocean.
 2. Is man not mortal?
 3. The Gita is a holy book.
 4. Are the boys in the house?
 5. Is the monkey on the tree?
 6. Qutub Minar is in Delhi.
 7. Sparrow is a small bird.
 8. Farhan and his friends are on the roof.
 9. The gardener is not in the garden.
 10. Mumbai is big city.
 11. The Hindustan is published in Hindi.
 12. The weather is cold.
 13. The house is old.
 14. Are the pictures attractive?
 15. Is the dog mad?



3. 'Is', 'Am', 'Are' (Affirmative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- I.**
- | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. My brother is a trader. | 2. Your sister is a nurse. |
| 3. His father is a book-seller. | 4. We are good swimmers. |
| 5. You are a tall boy. | 6. Kanchan is a beautiful girl. |
| 7. The hairs of old man are black. | 8. It is a pet dog. |
| 9. My hair is black. | 10. His brother is a driver. |
- II.**
- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. मैं एक अच्छा छात्र हूँ। | 2. यह एक काला घोड़ा है। |
| 3. तुम्हारे पिता एक अध्यापक हैं। | 4. वे अच्छे खिलाड़ी हैं। |

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 5. वह एक अच्छी कलाकार है। | 6. तुम एक बुद्धिमान लड़की हो। |
| 7. मैं आज बीमार हूँ। | 8. उसके चाचा अच्छे बड़ई हैं। |
| 9. वह एक पतला लड़का है। | 10. हम छात्र हैं। |

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. My father is a shopkeeper.
2. I am your partner.
3. They are our intimate friends.
4. It is a small box.
5. That is an old cycle.
6. These pictures are very beautiful.
7. It is a rotten orange.
8. It is my umbrella.
9. Those boys are very laborious.
10. We are tired.



4. 'Is', 'Am', 'Are' (Negative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| I. 1. You are not a bad boy. | |
| 2. We are not dishonest. | |
| 3. Neeta is not ill now. | |
| 4. He is not my friend. | |
| 5. They are not our partners. | |
| 6. Your satchel is not here. | |
| 7. Amit and Rohit are not laborious students. | |
| 8. His elder sister is not a teacher. | |
| 9. This is not my father's overcoat. | |
| 10. I am not a singer. | |
| II. 1. यह एक हल्येदार कुर्सी नहीं है। | 2. यह मेरी कार नहीं है। |
| 3. आकाश साफ नहीं है। | 4. लवी आलसी लड़का नहीं है। |
| 5. मैं टीम में नहीं हूँ। | 6. मैं सबसे बड़ा भाई नहीं हूँ। |
| 7. आप अच्छे आदमी नहीं हैं। | 8. ये आम खाने योग्य नहीं हैं। |
| 9. मेहमान जल्दी में नहीं हैं। | 10. आप मेरे पड़ोसी नहीं हैं। |

Practice For Learning

Translate into English:

1. It is not a good toy.
2. Your father is not here.
3. He is not a bright boy.
4. They are not good in sports.
5. We are not your opponents.
6. This mango is not raw.
7. The female beggar is not very old.
8. This car is not old.
9. He is not my cousin brother.
10. I am not tired.



5.

'Is', 'Am', 'Are' (Questions)

Test Your Learning

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| I. 1. Is that their house? | 2. Is his horse brown? |
| 3. Are my hair long? | 4. Is it your uncle's house? |
| 5. Is your bag empty? | 6. Is he an actor? |
| 7. Is fox not a clever animal? | 8. Am I not your good friend? |
| 9. Are we not obedient? | 10. Is Tom not the one to help? |
| II. 1. आपका क्या नाम है? | 2. क्या आकाश बादलों से घिरा है? |
| 3. क्या वीरा गूँगी लड़की है? | 4. क्या पदयात्री थका हुआ है? |
| 5. क्या मैं एक मोटा लड़का हूँ? | 6. क्या वह एक गायक नहीं है? |
| 7. क्या मैं तुम्हारा सच्चा मित्र नहीं हूँ? | 8. क्या तुम एक सैनिक हो? |
| 9. क्या वे व्यापारी हैं? | 10. क्या हम कमजोर विद्यार्थी हैं? |

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Am I not your close friend?
2. Is this box full of clothes?
3. Are these not your pencils?
4. Are they not in the house?
5. Are her hair curly?

6. Is his friend carpenter?
7. Are you still ill?
8. Are we Indians not non-violent?
9. Is that your new car?
10. Are we not intelligent in studies?



6. 'Was' and 'Were' (Affirmative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- I.
1. You were absent in the class yesterday.
 2. I was at home day before yesterday.
 3. His grandparents were very weak.
 4. He was my old friend.
 5. Gandhiji was a great man.
 6. My brothers were poor.
 7. That widow was very poor.
 8. The wolf was greedy.
 9. The doors were closed.
 10. That holdall was heavy.

- II.
- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. वह कक्षा में उपस्थित था। | 2. तुम परसों बीमार थे। |
| 3. तब मैं सोया हुआ था। | 4. वे बहुत प्रसन्न थे। |
| 5. बालक भूखा था। | 6. उसकी सौतेली माँ रूखी थी। |
| 7. वे दुखी थे। | 8. वे अच्छे वक्ता थे। |
| 9. लड़कियाँ व्यस्त थीं। | 10. आम कच्चे थे। |

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. I was present at the festival.
2. We were your partners.
3. Your friend was a good singer.
4. His hair were combed.
5. Their house was very big.
6. Sania was a foolish girl.
7. Your servant was lazy.
8. My father was a teacher.

9. They were our guests.
10. She was the younger sister of my friend.



7. 'Was' and 'Were' (Negative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. My books were not in the bag.
 2. She was not my sister.
 3. Your grandfather was not healthy.
 4. Tea was not cold.
 5. Apples were not red.
 6. This knife was not sharp.
 7. Grapes were not sour.
 8. Wolf was not hungry.
 9. Their aunt was not ill.
 10. My coat was not loose.
- II. 1. नकुल और महेश मित्र नहीं थे।
 2. रमन एक कर्तव्यशील डाकिया नहीं था।
 3. मैं छत पर नहीं था।
 4. तुम स्वस्थ नहीं थे।
 5. बाँस लंबा नहीं था।
 6. आम मीठे नहीं थे।
 7. वे अच्छे कलाकार नहीं थे।
 8. बसें अच्छी नहीं थीं।
 9. व्यंजन ताजे नहीं थे।
 10. छात्र परिश्रमी नहीं थे।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. We were not there.
2. That witness was not a liar.
3. You were not present in the class yesterday.
4. They were not naughty.
5. Guavas were not fresh.

6. The doors were not closed.
7. In the breakfast, the tea was not hot.
8. My partners were not weak in studies.
9. Our classmates were not there.
10. She was not very rich.



8. 'Was' and 'Were' (Questions)

Test Your Learning

- I.
1. Were your clothes green?
 2. Were your shoes red?
 3. Was she not ill at that time?
 4. Were we not present in the assembly?
 5. Were they good workers?
 6. Was his brother not with him?
 7. Were their bags old?
 8. Was the water in the river not cold?
 9. Was Ashoka not a great emperor?
 10. Were the maths questions very difficult?
- II.
1. क्या मैं वहाँ आपके साथ नहीं था?
 2. क्या दिनेश टीम का कप्तान था?
 3. क्या वह समाचार झूठा था?
 4. क्या चाकू कुंद था?
 5. क्या आप आराम से थे?
 6. क्या हम तब प्रसन्न नहीं थे?
 7. क्या पदयात्री बहुत धीमे थे?
 8. क्या हमें स्कूल जाने में देर नहीं हुई थी?
 9. क्या वह आपका नौकर था?
 10. क्या बच्चे अधिक नटखट थे?

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Was Kalidasa the Shakespeare of India?
2. Was the shopkeeper very dishonest?

3. Were you absent in the school yesterday?
4. Were the dishes fresh?
5. Were those students labourious?
6. Were the visitors not hungry?
7. Was that house theirs only?
8. Was the patient unconscious?
9. Was the old woman very ill?
10. Was my mother present there?



9.

Possessives

Test Your Learning

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>I. 1. Is this Mr. Shyam's car?
3. This is not Rina's doll.
5. That bag was not mine.
7. Are these blouse hers?
9. These glasses are hers.</p> | <p>2. These are our clothes.
4. That was your cycle.
6. This is not their house.
8. Those are his bats.
10. Those books are mine.</p> |
| <p>II. 1. ये मेरी कमीजे हैं।
3. यह उसकी गेंद है।
5. ये अंगूर आपके नहीं हैं।
7. वह अनंत का खिलौना नहीं था।
9. यह बैग मेरा नहीं है।</p> | <p>2. यह तुम्हारी साइकिल नहीं है।
4. वह मुकुल का पेन था।
6. यह पुस्तक उसकी है।
8. ये पेंसिलें मेरी हैं।
10. क्या यह तुम्हारी तस्वीर है?</p> |

Practice For Learning

- I.** 1. This scooter was ours.
2. Is this her saree?
3. This suit is not his.
4. Are these books theirs?
5. Is this bat not mine?
6. That was your duty not mine.
7. These marbles are Karan's.
8. Are these not Samiksha's toys?
9. Fault was not mine.
10. This atlas is neither yours nor his.



10.

Prepositions

- I. 1. All are in the playground.
2. Were you behind Nipun?
3. Is my bag not under the chair?
4. Our car was near to their car.
5. The tent is over our heads.
6. The dog is not on the roof.
7. The tree is in front of our house.
8. The watch was between the vase and the box.
9. Is your father not at home?
10. The name of that boy is Virat.
- II. 1. प्लेटें मेज पर रख दो।
2. गायें मैदान में हैं।
3. वह कॉमिक्स पढ़ने का शौकीन है।
4. बिल्ली मेज के ऊपर कूदी।
5. सीलिंग फैन मेरे सिर के ऊपर है।
6. लड़की घर के भीतर भागी।
7. पायल दीवार के पीछे खड़ी है।
8. उसने साँप को छड़ी से मारा।
9. नदी के बराबर में एक वृक्ष है।
10. मैं कानपुर में रहता हूँ।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. They were not in the garden.
2. Is your bag on the table?
3. My balls were not under my bag.
4. The park is between your house and our house.
5. I was near to Bhim and Tinu.
6. They were on a wall.
7. The birds were on the tree.
8. Are you not behind the door.
9. The glass was on the table.
10. My umbrella is in the box.
11. The traveller laid down under the tree.

12. The dog sat in the tree's shadow.
13. The monkeys were on the tree's branch.
14. A bird sat on the branch.
15. The cat jumped on the table.



Model Paper-I

1. Palm	Knife	Comb	Potter
हथेली	चाकू	कंघा	कुम्हार
Elephant	Pigeon	Lizard	Butterfly
हाथी	कबूतर	छिपकली	तितली
2. Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
Hat	Hats	Kite	Kites
Fox	Foxes	Class	Classes
City	Cities	Baby	Babies
Tomato	Tomatoes	Photo	Photos
Knife	Knives	Wife	Wives
Tooth	Teeth	Mouse	Mice
Ox	Oxen	Child	Children

3. 1. One deer, two lion.
 2. One doll, two girls.
 3. One old man, two young men.
 4. One umbrella, two girls.
 5. One large toy, three small toys.
 6. One interesting story, two listeners.
 7. One small apple, three guests.
 8. One comfortable chair, two benches.
4. 1. मेज पर एक बड़ा केला।
 2. फर्श पर एक चींटी।
 3. प्लेटफॉर्म पर एक यूरोपियन।
 4. मैदान में एक खिलाड़ी।
 5. एक इस्तरी, तीन कपड़े।
 6. एक मोची, छह जोड़ी जूते।
 7. प्लेट में एक आलू।
 8. झुंड में एक बैल।
5. 1. Mithun is rich farmer.
 2. I am not a naughty girl.
 3. Are her friends on the stage.
 4. The dog was not on the roof.
 5. I was not present in the class yesterday.
 6. Were your books in the class?

6. 1. लखनऊ यू०पी० की राजधानी है। 2. चाकू पैना नहीं है।
 3. क्या वे चूहे मोटे नहीं हैं? 4. वे बहुत प्रसन्न थे।
 5. आसमान साफ नहीं था। 6. क्या नीतू शरारती नहीं थी?



11. The Degrees of Adjectives

Test Your Learning

Give the comparative and the superlative degrees of the following adjectives :

good	better	best
mad	madder	maddest
white	whiter	whitest
difficult	more difficult	most difficult
sweet	sweeter	sweetest
dirty	dirtier	dirtiest
bold	bolder	boldest
thin	thinner	thinnest
much	more	most

Practice For Learning

Give the comparative and superlative degrees of the following adjectives :

dry	dryer	driest
famous	more famous	most famous
hot	hotter	hottest
fast	faster	fastest
short	shorter	shortest
honest	more honest	most honest
young	younger	youngest
wise	wiser	wisest
pretty	prettier	prettiest
red	redder	reddest



12. Use of the Degrees of Adjectives

Test Your Learning

- I.
1. Pune is a big city.
 2. Kanpur is bigger than Agra.
 3. Mumbai is the wealthiest city in India.
 4. You are very greedy.
 5. He is greedier than you.
 6. My pencil is longer than yours.
 7. Fox was more clever than the crow.
 8. Is Mr. Nagar not the most rich person in the town?
 9. Guarav was the best boy in the school.
 10. Meera is more promising than Ashi.
- II.
1. गौरव अच्छा लड़का है।
 2. यह घर पुराना है।
 3. वह लीजा से छोटी है।
 4. शीबा नीना से अधिक सुंदर है।
 5. पाण्डा सब जीवों में सबसे अधिक सुंदर है।
 6. तन्वी जैनी से बेहतर है।
 7. यह मेज उनसे अधिक पुरानी है।
 8. टोनी जोनी से छोटा है।
 9. वह दूसरों से अधिक बलवान है।
 10. समीर करीम से अधिक आज्ञाकारी है।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Shastriji was a great soul.
2. This knife is sharper than that.
3. Sheeba is the weakest girl in the class.
4. You are more laborious than me.
5. Is Mohan the most foolish boy in the class?
6. That wall was very high.
7. But this wall is higher than it.
8. I am her elder brother.

9. Mt. Everest is the highest peak in the world.
10. This question is not more difficult than that.



13. 'Has', 'Have', 'Had' (Affirmative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. You have a bat.
 2. This zoo had three lions.
 3. This book has one hundred twelve pages.
 4. Our school has twenty rooms.
 5. Your father had two houses.
 6. She had three younger sisters.
 7. I have a Japanese doll.
 8. Meena had five toys.
 9. This room has three windows.
 10. The dacoits had guns.
- II. 1. मेरे पास एक नया खिलौना है।
 2. तुम्हारे पास एक पुराना छाता है।
 3. उनके पास महँगे मोबाइल फोन हैं।
 4. मेरे पास दो घड़ियाँ हैं।
 5. हेनरी के पास एक जोड़ी जूते हैं।
 6. जतिन के पास एक आइसक्रीम है।
 7. मेरे भाई के अनेक मित्र हैं।
 8. उसके पास एक सोने की चेन है।
 9. निखिल की जेब में कई कंचे हैं।
 10. उनके पास दो कंप्यूटर थे।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. I have many friends.
2. The dacoit had a gun.
3. We have some good books.
4. He has only two cycles.
5. You had a beautiful watch.

6. The farmer had only one field.
7. A year has twelve months.
8. The cock has crest.
9. The milkman had eight cows.
10. I had two elder brothers and one younger sister.



14. 'Has', 'Have', 'Had' (Negative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- I.
1. My class has no girl.
 2. Our class have not fifty boys.
 3. Our school has no garden.
 4. This basket has no mangoes.
 5. I had not two chairs.
 6. He had no vehicle.
 7. That jug has no water.
 8. The sky had no clouds.
 9. You have not any book in your hand.
 10. He has not four sisters.
- II.
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. मुनीर के पास दो गमले नहीं हैं। | 2. मेरी बहन के पास रेनकोट नहीं है। |
| 3. नीरा के पास अंगूठी नहीं है। | 4. साँची के पास पेंसिल नहीं थी। |
| 5. महिला के हाथ में पर्स नहीं था। | 6. उनके पास कंप्यूटर नहीं है। |
| 7. मेरे पास तीन गुड़िया नहीं हैं। | 8. मेरे पास मोटरसाइकिल नहीं है। |
| 9. उनके पास जरा भी धन नहीं था। | 10. इस कार में पेट्रोल नहीं था। |

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. This table has not four legs.
2. I have no expensive thing.
3. That cow had no calves.
4. We did not have our own house.
5. They have not toys of their own.
6. I have no any pen.
7. Ria has not more than three frocks.
8. Your uncle had not more than one house.

9. Our house has no cat.
10. This room has no ventilator.



15. 'Has', 'Have', 'Had' (Questions)

Test Your Learning

- I.
 1. Have you any news about him?
 2. Have you a watch?
 3. Had they some milk for the child?
 4. Has your cow two calves?
 5. Has our country many large cities?
 6. Had this garden no blackberry trees?
 7. Has this basket some rotten guavas also?
 8. Has their school any playground?
 9. Has the camel a hump on its back?
 10. Have we not good shoes?
- II.
 1. क्या कंचन के पास एक सुंदर गुड़िया है?
 2. क्या एक सप्ताह में सात दिन होते हैं?
 3. क्या आपके चाचा के पास एक अच्छा घर है?
 4. क्या मीताली के पास एक महँगी घड़ी है?
 5. क्या हमें स्वार्थी मित्रों में विश्वास है?
 6. क्या हमारे पास एक सुंदर कुत्ता नहीं है?
 7. क्या उनके पास बहुत अधिक धन था?
 8. क्या इन बच्चों के पास खिलौने नहीं थे?
 9. क्या कल तुम्हारी छुट्टी थी?
 10. क्या उसके पास सोने का हार था?

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Has your class any South Indian boy?
2. Has their garden no flower beds?
3. Had you not their address?
4. Had they not washed clothes?
5. Has this room two doors?

6. Has our school a total of thirty teachers?
7. Have they many playing marbles?
8. Has this book any coloured picture?
9. Have you some time?
10. Had the monk no one rosary.



16. Present Indefinite Tense (Affirmative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| I. 1. They make sweets. | 2. They know you very well. |
| 3. She goes to school by bus. | 4. I like mangoes very much. |
| 5. We play football everyday. | 6. Rani drinks milk. |
| 7. Neeraj flies kite on the roof. | 8. Anita sings sweet song. |
| 9. You break toys. | 10. We love our country. |
- II. 1. मैं प्रतिदिन स्कूल जाता हूँ।
2. तुम फुटबॉल खेलते हो।
3. धीरज अपने पिता को पत्र लिखता है।
4. सोना पाठ्य-पुस्तक पढ़ती है।
5. बच्चा बिस्तर पर सोता है।
6. वह आम खाता है।
7. वे अपने बच्चों के लिए कुछ फल खरीदते हैं।
8. मीना पार्टी में नाचती है।
9. वह मुझे कुछ आम देता है।
10. वह अपना पाठ ध्यानपूर्वक याद करता है।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. The sun sets in the west.
2. She goes to play everyday.
3. I play hockey in the evening.
4. Cats eat mice.
5. You get up late.
6. We get up early.
7. Each one of us takes bath everyday.

8. We obey to our parents.
9. Their grandfather tells them stories.
10. I know them very well.



17. Present Indefinite Tense (Negative Statements)

Test Your Learning

I. Translate into English :

1. She does not play kho-kho.
2. Mukesh does not obey of his father.
3. They do not know you.
4. I do not like tea.
5. We do not sleep on the roof.
6. The elephant does not eat soil.
7. Dolly does not sing songs.
8. Those girls do not run a race.
9. He does not buy oranges.
10. You do not eat rice.

II. 1. प्रभास आम नहीं खाता।

2. मैं अपना समय व्यर्थ नहीं करता।
3. सोनल अपने उपयोग किये गये वस्त्रों को नहीं धोती।
4. वे प्रतिदिन टहलने नहीं जाते।
5. आप अपने चाचा को पत्र नहीं लिखते।
6. अब हम वहाँ नहीं जाते।
7. मेरी दादी मुझे कहानियाँ नहीं सुनाती।
8. वे प्रतिदिन घर नहीं जाते।
9. युवा व्यक्ति धीमे नहीं चलते।
10. तनु टीवी नहीं देखती।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. The lion does not eat bananas.
2. I do not like pomegranate.

3. You do not know me.
4. My mother never scold me.
5. They do not play with naughty boys.
6. Naman does not read story books.
7. Roma does not break toys.
8. I never sell my old books.
9. He does not take bath in winters.
10. This child does not drink milk.



18. Present Indefinite Tense (Questions)

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. Does he not take bath daily?
2. Do you not like gossiping?
3. Does she not help you in studies?
4. Does he know your father?
5. Does the buffalo eat gram?
6. Do you not respect your teachers?
7. Does he work till late at night?
8. Does this shopkeeper weigh short?
9. Do these children not drink milk?
10. Does that shopkeeper sell stale things?
- II. 1. क्या आपकी बहन समय से स्कूल पहुँचती है?
2. क्या भोला अकेला पतंग उड़ाता है?
3. क्या वे गर्मियों में मैच नहीं खेलते?
4. क्या तुम अपना पाठ याद करते हो?
5. क्या तुम भोजन के बाद कुछ फल लेते हो?
6. क्या तुम प्रार्थना-पत्र स्वयं लिखते हो?
7. क्या हिरण तेज दौड़ता है?
8. क्या तुम्हारी दादी तुम्हें रात में कहानी सुनाती हैं?
9. क्या वृद्ध व्यक्ति छड़ी के साथ टहलते हैं?
10. क्या तुम अपने माता-पिता का कहना नहीं मानते?

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Do you not know her father?
2. Do they play cricket in summer vacations?
3. Does he not help you?
4. Does she fly kite with her brother?
5. Do we not get up early?
6. Do they not sell fresh fruits?
7. Do wild animals eat grass?
8. Do this road leads to Indore?
9. Does Manoj read adventurous stories?
10. Do Anita and Mary sing old songs?



19. Verbs and Their Three Forms

Test Your Learning

I. First Form	Second Form	Third Form
Drink	drank	drunk
Learn	learnt	learnt
Fill	filled	filled
Break	broke	broken
Buy	bought	bought
Say	said	said
Give	gave	given
Sell	sold	sold
Take	took	taken

Practice For Learning

Give the Past Tense (Second Form) and the Past Participle (Third Form) of the following verbs :

First Form	Second Form	Third Form
Beat	beat	beaten
Drive	drove	driven
Forget	forgot	forgotten
Fly	flew	flown

Sit	sat	sat
Lie	lay	lain
Leave	left	left
Make	made	made
Tell	told	told
Hear	heard	heard



20. Past Indefinite Tense (Affirmative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- I.
1. I helped her in studies.
 2. The friends sat on the plinth.
 3. We swam in the river.
 4. He bought toys.
 5. Manav tore his kite.
 6. The driver drove the car slowly.
 7. The principal forgot my name.
 8. Jatin peeled the apple.
 9. The player caught the ball.
 10. The servant closed the windows.
- II.
1. मोहन ने अपना गृहकार्य रात को किया।
 2. लड़कों ने रविवार को एक मैच खेला।
 3. मैंने लाल किला पिछले वर्ष देखा।
 4. माँ ने भोजन पकाया।
 5. उन्होंने मेरी बहुत सहायता की।
 6. वे असेम्बली में बहुत देर से गये।
 7. वह मध्य रात्रि को बीमार पड़ा।
 8. वे आज प्रसन्न दिखे।
 9. मरीज ने कुछ भोजन खाया।
 10. उन्होंने कुछ खाने की चीजें खरीदीं।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Ravi sang a song on stage.

2. They played cricket on Sunday.
3. You read a good book.
4. He gave me a mango to eat.
5. The joker helped me a lot.
6. Aanchal went to Delhi by train.
7. We opened the door for the visitor.
8. You beat the naughty boys.
9. The girls went to the Qutub Minar.
10. Simran's younger brother broke this slate.



21. Past Indefinite Tense (Negative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. You did not go home with them.
 2. They did not open the door for the visitor.
 3. Yesterday, we did not sleep the whole night.
 4. Yesterday, I did not get up early.
 5. Kamal did not read this book.
 6. He did not sell his car.
 7. The sun did not shine brightly.
 8. The women did not run a race.
 9. The children did not drink milk.
 10. The singer did not sing any song.
- II. 1. मंजुषा ने मुझे पार्टी के लिए आमंत्रित नहीं किया।
 2. मैं पिछली रात वहाँ नहीं गया।
 3. तुमने डाक गाड़ी से यात्रा नहीं की।
 4. वे समारोह में नहीं आये।
 5. हमने रास्ते में आराम नहीं किया।
 6. वह कल नहीं आया।
 7. मनु सवेरे टहलने नहीं गया।
 8. प्रधानाचार्य कक्षा में नहीं आये।
 9. छात्रों ने कक्षा में शोर नहीं मचाया।
 10. उन्होंने कल फुटबॉल नहीं खेली।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. We did not go to the market last week.
2. You did not buy those books.
3. They did not pluck the flowers in the park.
4. I did not close the window last night.
5. Your friend did not help you day before yesterday.
6. The gardener did not water the plants yesterday.
7. The teacher did not beat him.
8. The visitors did not forget the way to our home.
9. The students did not see the hippopotamus.
10. They did not go to their parents last week.



22. Past Indefinite Tense (Questions)

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. Did you eat anything?
 2. Did the children not make a noise in the function?
 3. Did you help him with money?
 4. Did the gardener not water the plants?
 5. Did he not bathe in the morning?
 6. Did your father not buy sweets?
 7. Did these girls not present the dance?
 8. Did you see the beautiful feathers of that peacock?
 9. Did they go to Ooty last week?
 10. Did he not work hard during exams?
- II. 1. क्या लड़के ने गिटार बजाया?
 2. क्या उसने अहमदाबाद मेल से यात्रा की?
 3. क्या तुमने उसे रात्रि भोज पर आमंत्रित नहीं किया?
 4. क्या लड़कियाँ प्रसन्न नहीं दिखीं?
 5. क्या उन्होंने कुछ कच्चे सेब खरीदे?
 6. क्या उसने कुछ जासूसी उपन्यास पढ़े?
 7. क्या वे आज विद्यालय नहीं गये?

8. क्या वे कल आपके पास नहीं आये?
9. क्या उसने आज आपकी सहायता नहीं की?
10. क्या आपके पिताजी अपने कार्यालय नहीं गये?

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Did you work hard?
2. Did some children fly kites?
3. Did the girls pluck some flowers in the park?
4. Did they not go to Kanpur last week?
5. Did he not read this book?
6. Did they swim in the swimming pool?
7. Did your teacher punish you?
8. Did he see us last night?
9. Did his grandfather praise you?
10. Did Kanchan not give you apples?



23. Future Indefinite Tense (Affirmative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. She will go to Delhi day after tomorrow.
 2. He will write an essay tomorrow.
 3. They will see the zoo next week.
 4. Chaman and Rahul will come here in the evening.
 5. You will also see the zoo with them.
 6. I shall read one of Anuvaad's book.
 7. My younger brother will help you.
 8. She will sing a song in your marriage.
 9. We shall stay in Delhi for some time.
 10. They will play football tomorrow.
- II. 1. मैं पहाड़ी पर चढ़ूँगा।
 2. हम नदी में तैरेंगे।
 3. आप सदा सत्य बोलेंगे।
 4. बच्चे 26 जनवरी को पतंग उड़ाएँगे।

5. मैं वहाँ अपने मित्रों के साथ जाऊँगा।
6. हम वहाँ से शाम को आ जाएँगे।
7. आप फुटबॉल मैच खेलेंगे।
8. वह अपने बड़े भाई को पत्र लिखेगा।
9. मैं एक सेब खाऊँगा।
10. वह टूर्नामेंट में बैडमिंटन खेलेगी।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. They all will run a race.
2. We shall swim in the river on Sunday.
3. She will bring some cold drink for you.
4. He will play cricket with you.
5. These girls will sing the National Song.
6. My grandmother will tell us two stories.
7. I shall buy a new coat next year.
8. The gardener will water the plants in the evening.
9. Rohan will choose and take four bananas.
10. My sister will make a garland.



24. Future Indefinite Tense (Negative Statements)

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. Ravi will not swim in this river.
 2. We shall not laugh at the beggar.
 3. She will not play with you.
 4. Mohit will not go to tuition today.
 5. We shall not go for walk tomorrow morning.
 6. They will not come here day after tomorrow.
 7. The cat will not catch the mouse.
 8. I shall not play in the dark.
 9. My father will not buy shoes for me.
 10. We shall never make a noise.
- II. 1. मैं मंच पर गाना नहीं गाऊँगा।

2. हम गर्मी के दौरान मैच नहीं खेलेंगे।
3. हम परीक्षा के दौरान फिल्म नहीं देखेंगे।
4. गाय सूखी घास नहीं खाएगी।
5. वे अपने मित्र को पत्र नहीं लिखेंगे।
6. वे मुझे नहीं भूलेंगे।
7. माली आज फूल नहीं तोड़ेगा।
8. शिक्षक अन्तिम घंटे में हमें नहीं पढ़ाएँगे।
9. मैं भविष्य में आपके पास नहीं आऊँगा।
10. आप वर्षा में बाहर नहीं जाएँगे।

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. I shall not go there.
2. We shall not play football.
3. They will not help you.
4. He will not fight with anyone.
5. She will not break toys.
6. Reshma will not skip a rope.
7. These boys will not break the furniture.
8. The peon will not ring the bell.
9. I shall not cry now.
10. We shall not take these rotten oranges.



25. Future Indefinite Tense (Questions)

Test Your Learning

- I. 1. Will the bus come on time?
2. Shall I not get his letter?
3. Will those girls roam in the fair?
4. Will they play cricket with you?
5. Will you not go to Rohtak tomorrow?
6. Will you not take anything with tea?
7. Shall we catch the first train tomorrow morning?
8. Will she come with us to Agra?

9. Shall we reach there on time?
10. Will mother buy a new dress for me?

- II.
1. क्या तुम कुछ नमकीन खाओगे?
 2. क्या चपरासी समय पर घंटी बजाएगा?
 3. क्या तुम कभी झूठ नहीं बोलोगे?
 4. क्या तुम पढ़ाई में मेरी सहायता नहीं करोगे?
 5. क्या वह हमारे साथ सिनेमा जाएगी?
 6. क्या वह तुम्हें अंग्रेजी व्याकरण पढ़ाएगा?
 7. क्या हम प्रतिदिन व्यायाम करेंगे?
 8. क्या आप मुझे पुणे से पत्र लिखेंगे?
 9. क्या आपके पिताजी अगले सप्ताह कार नहीं खरीदेंगे?
 10. क्या आप एक कप दूध लेंगे?

Practice For Learning

Translate into English :

1. Will they play a drama?
2. Will you not go to the school today?
3. Will these girls present music?
4. Shall we not play anything?
5. Will the dog catch the cat?
6. Shall I ever forget you?
7. Will these boys run a race?
8. Will Chaman come here?
9. Will you not help me?
10. Will you give my message to them?



Model Paper-II

1. A	B
Throat	गला
Ant	चींटी
Daughter	पुत्री
Nephew	भतीजा
Saucer	तश्तरी
Hawker	फेरीवाला

Cobbler	मोची
Buffalo	भैंस
Kite	चील
Guava	अमरूद
Carrot	गाजर
Shirt	कमीज
Ship	जहाज

- II. (a) Indian soldiers are brave.
 (b) He ate a red apple.
 (c) A ship drowned.
 (d) He asked me an easy question.
 (e) The earth is round.
 (f) The Ganga is a holy river.
 (g) The pigeon is not in the cage.
 (h) Is Kolkata in the east of India?

III. Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle
Buy	bought	bought
Dig	Dug	Dug
Eat	Ate	Eaten
Bring	Brought	Brought
Get	Got	Got
Rise	Rose	Risen
Sing	Sang	Sung
Die	Died	Died
Do	Did	Done

- IV. (a) Mr. Harry is an American.
 (b) Is this your book?
 (c) Romy is the tallest among his brothers.
 (d) At that time, they were not on the roof.
 (e) This road is closed up front.
 (f) Does she break toys?
 (g) They obey their parents.
 (h) We did not make a noise in the class.
 (i) I did not hit younger brother in the morning.
 (j) He helped us last year.
 (k) Did the gardener water the plants?
 (l) Rina did not read this book.
 (m) I shall not give my cycle.
 (n) Shall we meet him tomorrow?

- (o) This dog shall not bite you.
5. (a) सूर्य पूर्व में उगता है।
(b) क्या यह सड़क दिल्ली को जाती है?
(c) क्या उसने आज आपकी सहायता नहीं की?
(d) क्या हम स्टेशन समय पर पहुँच जाएँगे?
(e) वह आपके साथ नहीं खेलेगा।
(f) हम कक्षा में शोर नहीं करेंगे।
(g) क्या वह आपके साथ मेले में जाएगी?
(h) क्या आपके पिताजी आज कार नहीं खरीदेंगे?
(i) क्या आप मिठाई खाएँगी?
(j) पुणे भारत के पश्चिम में है।
(k) ब्लेड पैना नहीं है।
(l) वह आपका छाता नहीं है।
(m) यात्री जल्दी में हैं।
(n) मेरे वस्त्र गीले नहीं थे।
(o) क्या उसके जूते कसे नहीं थे?
(p) क्या यह साइकिल आपकी नहीं है?
(q) फूलदान भोजन की मेज पर है।
(r) मोना किटी से अधिक सुंदर है।
(s) रवि के पास खिलौना नहीं है।

Composition

1. Conversation

Test Your Learning

Do it yourself.



2. The Language of Pictures

I. The Thirsty Crow (प्यासा कौआ)

Now fill in the blanks to complete its English Translation :

A crow was **thirsty**. He was in search of **water**. He reached a **garden**. He saw a **pitcher**. He tried to **drink** water. But his **beak** did not reach the water.

He was a **wise** crow. He looked **around**. He saw some **pebbles** lying near the pitcher. He **picked** up the pebbles one by one. He **dropped** them into the pitcher. Soon the water rose up to the mouth of the pitcher. He drank some water. Thereafter he **flew** away.

II. Union is Strength (एकता में बल है)

Now fill in the blanks to complete its English Translation :

Once there lived a farmer in Kashi. He had four **sons**. They always **quarrelled** with one another. The farmer did not **like** this. One day he brought a bundle of **sticks**. He asked his sons to **break** it into two. They all **tried** one by one. But none of them could break it. The farmer **untied** the bundle. He asked his sons to break the sticks. They broke them **easily**. Now he said, "My sons, the sticks were **untied**. So none of you could break them. I untied them. Then you broke them easily. So you should remain united."

The sons learnt a **lesson**. They will never quarrelled **again**.

III. Two Foolish Cats (दो मूर्ख बिल्लियाँ)

Now look its translation in English. The sentences are not in correct order. Arrange these sentences according the story in Hindi :

1. One day two cats stole a bread.
2. They quarelled over the bread.
3. One said, "I have stolen it first."
4. The other said, "I have stolen it first."
5. Then they went to a monkey.
6. The monkey took the bread from the cats.
7. The monkey said, "Each of you should have half."
8. He broke it into two unequal parts.
9. Then he bit a piece of the larger part and ate it up.
10. By and by he ate up the whole bread.



3.

Applications

I. For Sick Leave (बीमारी के लिए अवकाश)

Write an application to the Principal for two days leave as you are sick. Write in Hindi and English both :

सेवा में

प्रधानाचार्य जी

एस०पी०जी० विद्यालय

सहारनपुर

सविनय निवेदन यह है कि मुझे कल रात से बुखार आ रहा है। कृपया मुझे आज से दो दिन का अवकाश प्रदान करें।

धन्यवाद!

आपका आज्ञाकारी

सुमेर सिंह

कक्षा II

दिनांक XX फरवरी, 20XX

English Translation :

To

The Principal

S.P.G. School

Saharanpur

This is to inform you that I have been suffering from fever since last night. Kindly grant me leave for two days since today.

Thanking you

Yours obediently

Sumer Singh

Class II

Date XX February, 20XX

II. Leave for an Important Work

(आवश्यक कार्य के लिए अवकाश)

Write an application to the Principal for one day leave as you have an important work at home :

सेवा में
प्रधानाचार्य जी
आदर्श विद्यालय
रूड़की
निवेदन यह है कि कल मुझे घर पर एक बहुत आवश्यक कार्य है। कृपया आप मुझे केवल एक दिन का अवकाश प्रदान करें।
धन्यवाद
आपका निष्ठावान
रमन मल्होत्रा
कक्षा II
दिनांक XX अप्रैल, 20XX
English Translation :
To
The Principal
Adarsh Vidyalaya
Roorkee
This is to inform that I have an important work at my home tomorrow. Kindly grant me leave for a day only.
Thanking you
Your faithfully
Raman Malhotra
Class II
Date XX April, 20XX

□

4.

Essays

Test Your Learning

1. Dog (कुत्ता)

- I. 1. The dog is a domestic animal.
2. It's body is small.
3. The dog eats bread and meat.
4. It also drinks milk.
5. It's colour is black, white and brown.
6. The dog has four legs, two eyes and two ears.

7. It has a small tail.
8. It's teeth and claws are sharp.
9. It does not sleep at night.
10. It keeps watch of the house.
11. It is faithful to its owner.

2. My School (मेरा विद्यालय)

Fill in the blanks and complete the sentences :

1. यह मेरा विद्यालय है।
2. मैं इसमें पढ़ता हूँ।
3. इसका नाम ब्लूमिंग बड्स स्कूल है।
4. यह आगरा नगर में है।
5. इसमें तीस कमरे हैं।
6. सभी कमरे हवादार हैं।
7. इसमें सुंदर बगीचे हैं।
8. वहाँ बड़े-बड़े खेल के मैदान भी हैं।
9. वहाँ सात सौ विद्यार्थी हैं।
10. मैं अपने विद्यालय को बहुत प्रेम करता हूँ।

Now translate the essay into English :

1. This is my school.
2. I study here.
3. Its name is Blooming Buds School.
4. It is in Agra city.
5. It has thirty rooms.
6. All the rooms are airy.
7. It has got beautiful gardens.
8. It has got big playgrounds.
9. It has got seven hundred students.
10. I love my school very much.



Model Paper-III

1. A

Knee

Aunt

Niece

B

घुटना

बुआ

भतीजी

Grocer	पंसारी
Tailor	दर्जी
Bucket	बाल्टी
Falcon	बाज
Scorpion	बिच्छू
Papaya	पपीता
Radish	मूली
Vest	बनियान
Spring	वसंत

2. Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
Cow	Cows	Table	Tables
Box	Boxes	Army	Armies
Key	Keys	Mango	Mangoes
Wife	Wives	Mouse	Mice
Foot	Feet	Woman	Women
3. Lion	Lioness	Actress	Actor
Princess	Prince	God	Goddess
Son	Daughter	Aunt	Uncle
Queen	King	Horse	Mare
Sir	madam	Mrs	Mr

4. (a) That is an old house.
 (b) The owl is clever.
 (c) This knife is sharp.
 (d) Is the door open?
 (e) Is man not mortal.
 (f) Virat is a tennis player.

5. Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle
Begin	Began	Begun
Come	Came	Come
Give	Gave	Given
Buy	Bought	Bought
Know	Knew	Known
Go	Went	Gone
Take	Took	Taken
Write	Wrote	Written
Read	Read	Read

6. Do it yourself.
 7. Once there was a crow. He was **thirsty**. He was in search of **water**. He reached a **garden**. He saw a **pitcher**. He tried to **drink** some water. But his **beak** did not reach the water. He was a **wise** crow. He looked

around himself. He saw some **pebbles** lying near the pitcher. He **picked** up the pebbles one by one. He **dropped** them into the pitcher. Soon the water rose up to the mouth of the pitcher. He drank some water. Then he **flew** away.

8. To

The Principal
R.N. Public School
Mathura

Sir,

This is to inform you that I have been suffering from fever since last night. Kindly grant me leave for **two** days since today.

Thanking you.

Yours obediently

Monika Tyagi

Class : II

Date : XX November, 20XX

9. (a) The dog is a domestic animal.
(b) The dog eats bread and meat.
(c) It also drinks milk.
(d) Its's colour is black, white and brown.
(e) It is faithful to its owner.
(f) It keeps watch of the house.