

# *Smart* **GRAMMAR & COMPOSITION**

Teacher's Resource Book

**2**



## Class-2 Smart Grammar & Composition

### GRAMMAR

#### 1. The Alphabet and the Word

##### Exercise

- I. Tick (✓) the correct answer (*Multiple Choice Questions*) :
1. (a) a b c d    2. (b) words    3. (a) spelling
- II. Some groups of letters are given below. Pick out the words of correct spellings and write them in the space given below :
- owl, monkey, fan, tab, tiger, sun, hen, peach, school
- III. You have read about vowels a, e, i, o, u. Now fill in the blanks with correct vowels and make meaningful words :
- Animals and Birds**  
Fox, Goat, Aunt, Fish, Swan
- Fruits**  
Apple, Mango, Banana, Grapes, Guava
- Parts of Body**  
Teeth, Lips, Nose, Hand, Thumb
- Dresses**  
Shirts, Pants, Short, Coat, Turban

#### 2. Alphabetical Order

##### Exercise

- I. Now write these groups of letters and words in alphabetical order :
2. d f g j l o
3. Bag, Candle, Star, Table
4. Flower, Garden, Kitten, Plant
5. Floor, Green, Kettle, Tap
6. Eight, Five, Nine, Six, Two
7. Brother, Daughter, Father, Mother
8. Dish, Fork, Knife, Plate

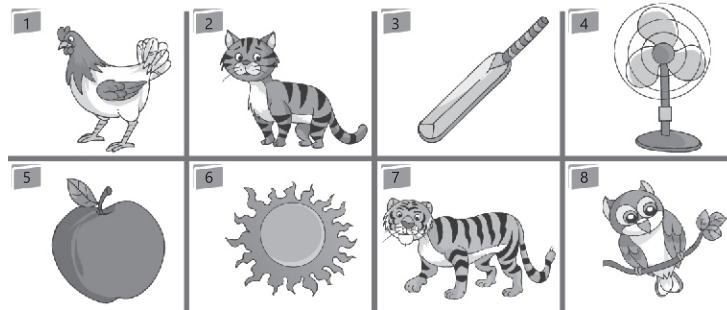
#### 3. Jumbled Letters

Some names of persons are given here, but the letters are all jumbled up. Place these letters in their correct order to form the name. The pictures will help you.



2. postman      3. soldier      4. barber      5. doctor  
6. teacher      7. farmer      8. tailor

**Some groups of letters are given below. Write the letters in their proper order, so that they form the meaningful words of correct spelling. The pictures will help you.**



1. hen      2. cat      3. bat      4. fan  
5. apple      6. sun      7. tiger      8. owl

**Now read the letters given below. Now look at the pictures and join these letters to form an appropriate word for each picture.**



#### 4. The Missing Letters

Here are the names of animals, places, fruits, vegetables and other things given below their pictures. Put in the missing letters. The pictures will help you.



Umbrella



Goat



Tomato



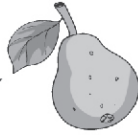
Rabbit



Pigeon



Flower



Guava



Tortoise



Papaya



Brinjal



Elephant



Turnip



Library



Balloon



Camel



Temple



School



Cock



Monkey



Aeroplane

#### 5. Word Game

Make a new word using the given letters. The pictures will help you. The first one is done for you :

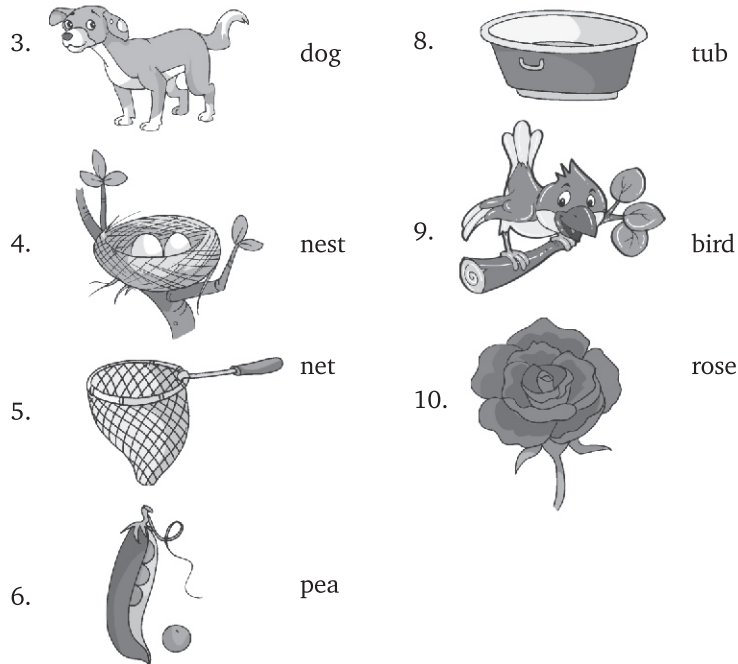


top

7.



star



## 6. The Sentence

### Exercise

**I. Tick (✓) the correct answer (Multiple Choice Questions) :**

1. (c) sentence,      2. (a) verb,      3. (b) two

**II. Rearrange these words to make complete sentences. Use capital letters and full stops or question marks :**

1. I have a pretty doll.
2. His name is Ali.
3. Do you like cricket?
4. When Ravi saw the clown, he laughed.
5. Where is my eraser?
6. I found my ball behind the sofa.
7. The lily is a lovely flower.
8. A fox has a bushy tail.

## 7. Parts of a Sentence

### Exercise

**I. Tick (✓) the correct answer (Multiple Choice Questions) :**

1. (b) two      2. (c) New Delhi

**II. Circle the subject and underline the predicate in each sentence.**

<b>Subject</b>	<b>Predicate</b>
2. A little bird	flew in through the window
3. The river	flows through a forest
4. The gardener	sowed sunflower seeds
5. Meeta	wrote a funny poem
6. Raju's father	is an astronaut

**III. Match the subject to the correct predicate.**

1. New Delhi	→	a. is made from milk.
2. The lotus	→	b. carries its shell on its back.
3. Butter	→	c. plays cricket.
4. Many animals	→	d. is the capital of India.
5. A tortoise	→	e. is our national flower.
6. Yuvraj Singh	→	f. is the first month of the year.
7. January	→	g. hops and leaps.
8. A frog	→	h. live in the jungle.

**IV. Add a predicate of your own to complete each sentence :**

1. My teacher **teaches me.**
2. A horse **runs very fast.**
3. Priya's house **is very near to our house.**
4. My grandmother **lives with us.**
5. A rainbow **is seen after a heavy downpour.**
6. I **am a good student.**

## 8. Parts of Speech

### No Exercise

## 9. The Noun

Look at the following pictures and fill in the blanks with the names of the pictures shown against each sentence :



1. This is a **player**.



2. This is a **king**.



3. This is a **soldier**.



4. This is a **temple**.



5. This is a **post office**



6. This is a **hospital**.



7. This is a **cat**.



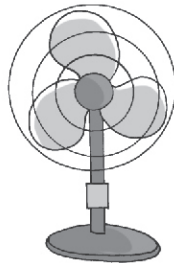
8. This is a **crow**.



9. This is a **parrot**.



10. This is a **car**.



11. This is an **apple**.



12. This is a **fan**.

### Exercise

#### I. Tick (✓) The correct answer (Multiple Choice Questions) :

1. (a) Nouns,
2. (b) The tiger
3. (b) place

#### II. There are three sentences with each picture given below. Fill in the blanks with suitable Nouns from the list given below :

1. She is a **cow**  
She is eating **grass**  
She is grazing in the **field**



2. These are **boys**  
They have **bats**  
The bats are in their **hands**

3. He is a **doctor**  
He is examining a **patient**  
The doctor is sitting on a **chair**



4. Reena is a **girl**  
She has a **bag**  
She is going to **school**



5. Shweta is a **woman**  
She is in her **room**  
She is knitting a **sweater**

#### III. In each set of words circle the word that is not a Noun.

2. soft, 3. wear, 4. two, 5. write, 6. tinkle, 7. speak, 8. grow



## 10. Countable and Uncountable Nouns

### Exercise

**I. Tick (✓) the correct answer (Multiple Choice Questions) :**

1. (a) Banana, 2. (b) water, 3. (a) Countable Noun

**II. Make words which mean more than one by adding s or es.**

1. rivers, 2. tables, 3. potatoes, 4. trains,  
5. ants, 6. boys, 7. switches, 8. lunches,  
9. heroes, 10. boats, 11. bushes, 12. books,  
13. glasses, 14. cats, 15. tomatoes, 16. foxes.

**III. Circle the correct word within the brackets :**

1. boxes, 2. dishes, 3. runs, 4. wish,  
5. bananas, 6. grapes, 7. cousin.

## 11. Proper and Common Nouns

### Exercise

Ten words are given below, but they are not printed properly. Pick them out and write them correctly in the columns given below :

**Proper Nouns**

The Taj Mahal  
America  
James Watt  
Canada  
Deepika Padukone

**Common Nouns**

advocate  
queen  
mountain  
table  
sister

## 12. Class-Names (Groups)

Below are the classes of ten nouns name. But they are all mixed up. Tell what each Noun names :

2. a person, 3. a vegetable, 4. a place, 5. an insect, 6. a drink, 7. a bird, 8. a fruit, 9. a flower, 10. an animal

## 13. Classification

**I. Put these names in the columns suitably :**

**People**

Clerk  
Advocate  
Beggar  
Peon  
Player

**Animals**

Camel  
Horse  
Rabbit  
Lion  
Dog

**Birds**

Peacock  
Swan  
Parrot  
Bird  
Crow

**Buildings**

Post office  
College  
Fort  
Bathroom  
Village

**II. Now do the same with the following words :**

<b>Vegetables</b>	<b>Fruit</b>	<b>Clothes</b>	<b>Things used in Kitchen</b>
Onions	Bananas	Petticoat	Flour
Tomatoes	Grapes	Sweater	Saucer
Turnips	Mangoes	Trousers	Stove
Peas	Guavas	Shirt	Cup
Potatoes	Oranges	Blouse	Frying pan

**14. Pairs**

**Choose your words from the list given below :**

- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1. Geography | 11. Aunts      |
| 2. Key       | 12. Forks      |
| 3. Goats     | 13. Enemies    |
| 4. Sky       | 14. Silver     |
| 5. Mosques   | 15. Vegetables |
| 6. Thread    | 16. Feet       |
| 7. Salt      | 17. Chair      |
| 8. Daughters | 18. Saucer     |
| 9. Windows   | 19. Gentlemen  |
| 10. Women    | 20. West       |

**15. Find the Stranger**

**I. All the words in these lists are Nouns except one. Pick out the word which is not a Noun and write it :**

2. rest,      3. sit,      4. fast,      5. shine

**II. All the words in these lists are Nouns. But one Noun is different from the others. Pick out the Noun which is different :**

2. plums      3. customer      4. chart      5. grass

**16. One and More than One**

**Exercise**

**I. Tick (✓) the correct answer (Multiple Choice Questions) :**

1. (a) one thing,    2. (a) stories,    3. (a) leave

**II. Write the singular of the following Nouns :**

- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| Bus   | Fox   |
| Match | Watch |
| Box   | Kiss  |
| Glass | Wish  |

**III. Write the Plurals of the following Nouns :**

Brothers	Trees
Coats	Buns
Ducks	Bats
Pockets	Skirts

**IV. Use the rule above and add -ves to these naming words :**

Calves	Leaves
Shelves	Wives
Hooves	Wolves

## 17. Gender

### Exercise

**I. Tick (✓) the correct answer (Multiple Choice Questions) :**

- |                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. (c) Common Gender   | 2. (c) Neuter Gender |
| 3. (c) Feminine Gender | 4. (c) woman         |

**II. Write the Feminine Gender of the following. Choose words from the Box.**

2. princess, 3. aunt, 4. niece, 5. hen, 6. mare

**III. Write the words in the correct columns :**

<b>Feminine</b>	<b>Masculine</b>
1. cow	bull
2. goose	gander
3. tigress	tiger
4. actress	actor
5. daughter	son
6. wife	husband

## 18. The Pronouns

### Exercise

**I. Tick (✓) the correct answer (Multiple Choice Questions) :**

1. (a) Pronouns, 2. (a) He, 3. (c) It

**II. Tick (✓) the sentences in which the pronoun has been used correctly :**

- |                               |                              |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 2. <b>It</b> is my book.      | 3. Here <b>they</b> came.    |
| 4. Tell <b>her</b> to hurry.  | 5. Come with <b>us</b> .     |
| 6. Watch <b>me</b> do it.     | 7. <b>I</b> found the scarf. |
| 8. It belongs to <b>you</b> . |                              |

**III. Circle the correct pronoun within the brackets :**

- |                 |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. She, We, her | 2. He, We      |
| 3. It, we, me   | 4. He, She, me |
- Do it yourself.

**IV. Fill in the blanks with Pronouns from the brackets :**

1. She, 2. We, 3. me, 4. It, 5. She, 6. He, 7. They, 8. It

**V. Replace the underlined words with Pronouns. Rewrite the sentences.**

2. Anil and I like to study English. **We** like maths as well.
3. Aunt Ami gave Tom a hug because **She** loved Tom.
4. The children played in the rain. **They** got wet.
5. Himesh is in the garden. **He** is playing with a ball.
6. The ball rolled under a bush. Himesh could not find **it**.
7. The birds flew away when a cat chased **them**.
8. Sara and John went to the market.  
**They** went to buy storybooks.
9. Harmeet is a little girl. **She** likes to wear pink dresses.
10. Priya's room is very clean. **It** has a big window.
11. Danny has five ducklings. **They** swim behind their mother.
12. My brother and I collect stamps. **We** have more than a hundred stamps.

## 19. Articles (A, An, The)

### Exercise

**I. Tick (✓) the correct answer (Multiple Choice Questions) :**

1. (c) a or an both, 2. (a) Vowel sound, 3. (c) the

**II. Complete these paragraphs with a, an or the :**

Once upon **a** time there was **a** little girl called Meena. She was six years old. Meena lived in **a** little cottage in **the** village near **the** Arabian Sea. She lived with her parents. She had **an** aunt who lived near her cottage.

Meena's father was **a** sailor. He was the captain of **the** ship named **the** Polar Queen. Meena would sit on her father's lap for hours. He would tell her about all the people he had met and all the places he had been to. Meena wanted to be **a** sailor too when she grew up.

## 20. The Verb

### I. Doing or Action Words

#### Exercise

**I. Tick (✓) the correct answer (Multiple Choice Questions) :**

1. (a) Verb, 2. (c) a Verb, 3. (c) eats

**II. Circle the verb in each set of words. The first one is done for you.**

2. open, 3. jump, 4. taste, 5. laugh, 6. smile, 7. ride, 8. eat.

**III. Unscramble the letters to get verbs.**

1. crawl, 2. swim, 3. hop, 4. climb, 5. catch, 6. talk, 7. slide, 8. sleep

**IV. Underline the correct verb with the brackets.**

The weather **gets** cold in winter. Some birds **fly** to warmer places. Some animals **sleep** all winter. Rabbits **grow** thick fur on their bodies. Squirrels **gather** nuts. Like animals, we also **wear** warm winter clothes.

**II. Saying Words**

**Exercise**

**I. Fill in the blanks with is, am, or are :**

am, is, are, is, is, is, are, are, are

**II. Fill in the blanks with was or were :**

were, was, was, was, were, were, was

**21. Tenses of Verbs-1**

**Exercise**

**I. Tick (✓) the correct answer (Multiple Choice Questions) :**

1. (b) am, 2. (c) two or more things, 3. (a) is, 4. (b) will be

**II. Fill in the blanks with 'is', 'are' or 'am' :**

1. are, 2. is, 3. am, 4. is, 5. is, 6. is, 7. is, 8. are, 9. am, 10. is

**III. Fill in the blanks with 'was' or 'were' :**

1. were, 2. were, 3. was, 4. was, 5. was, 6. were, 7. was, 8. were, 9. was, 10. was

**IV. Fill in the blanks in the following sentences with 'shall be' or 'will be' :**

1. will be, 2. will be, 3. shall be, 4. will be, 5. will be, 6. will be, 7. will be, 8. shall be, 9. will be, 10. will be

**V. Pick out the Verbs in the following sentences and write them in the separate columns according to their tenses :**

Present	Past	Future
1.		will be
2.	were	
3. is		
4.	was	
5.		will be
6.	were	
7.	was	
8.		shall be
9. am		
10. is		

**22. Tenses of Verbs-2**

**(Has, Have, Had)**

**Exercise**

**I. Tick (✓) the correct answer (Multiple Choice Questions) :**

1. (a) has, 2. (b) have, 3. (c) both

- II. Fill in the blanks in the following sentences with 'has', 'have', 'had', 'will have' or 'shall have' :**  
1. have, 2. has, 3. has, 4. will have, 5. had, 6. has, 7. shall have,  
8. had, 9. has, 10. have

## 23. The Adjective

### Exercise

- I. Tick (✓) the correct answer (Multiple Choice Questions) :**  
1. (b) Adjectives, 2. (c) Dirty, 3. (b) faster
- II. Complete the paragraph with adjectives from the box :**  
An elephant is a **huge** animal. It has **big** ears and **long** tusks. It has a **brown** skin and a **short** tail. It can carry **heavy** logs with its **rough** trunk. It likes to eat **juicy** sugarcane.
- III. Write an adjective for each Noun. Use words from the box :**  
2. green, 3. soft, 4. brave, 5. cloudy, 6. new, 7. funny, 8. big.
- IV. Tick (✓) the correct adjective within the brackets :**  
1. warm, 2. red, 3. happy, 4. curly, 5. new, 6. juicy, 7. smart,  
8. yellow, 9. grey, 10. long

## 24. The Adverb

### Exercise

- I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions)**  
1. (b) Adverbs, 2. (a) -ly, 3. (c) neatly
- II. Find ten Adverbs in the word search. Use them to fill in the blanks.**  
2. early; 3. gently; 4. loudly; 5. merrily; 6. hardly; 7. daily; 8. badly;  
9. already; 10. neatly.
- III. Fill in the blanks with the correct Adverbs. Choose words from the brackets :**  
1. lovingly, 2. neatly, 3. gracefully, 4. quietly, 5. swiftly, 6. rarely,  
7. regularly, 8. loudly

## 25. The Preposition

### Exercise

- I. Tick (✓) the correct answer (Multiple Choice Questions) :**  
1. (a) on, 2. (b) among, 3. (a) by
- II. Tick (✓) the correct Preposition within the brackets :**  
1. into, 2. over, 3. on, 4. over, 5. near, 6. near, 7. down, 8. in, 9. in
- III. Fill in the blanks with prepositions from the box. You can use a preposition more than once :**  
2. into, 3. in, 4. in, 5. behind, 6. on, 7. on, 8. under

## 26. The Conjunction

### (Joining Words)

#### Exercise

- I. Tick (✓) the correct answer (Multiple Choice Questions) :**  
1. (a) conjunction, 2. (a) and, 3. (c) but
- II. Tick (✓) the correct Conjunctions within the brackets :**  
1. and, 2. so, 3. but, 4. and, 5. and, 6. so, 7. because, 8. if

## 27. The Interjection

#### Exercise

- I. Fill in the blanks with suitable interjections given in the box :**  
1. Alas!, 2. Hello!, 3. Oh!, 4. Bravo!
- II. Pick out the Interjections in the following sentences and write them in the blanks :**  
1. Alas!, 2. Hurrah!, 3. Ah!, 4. What

## 28. Capital Letters and Punctuation

#### Exercise

Write the following sentences again by using capital letters and correct Punctuations marks wherever necessary :

1. I live at 20 Janpath, New Delhi.
2. When will the American flight be leaving?
3. Ramesh went to see the Red Fort on Monday.
4. Does this bus go to Haridwar?
5. Jawaharlal Nehru was the first Prime Minister of India.
6. A bird flew over my head.
7. How many loaves of bread can you eat?
8. Lucknow is the capital of Uttar Pradesh.
9. Will you have coffee or tea?
10. Delhi is situated near the Yamuna river.

### COMPOSITION

#### 1. Picture Reading

Some of these things are not in the picture. Look carefully and write the names of those you can see :

Sun	Lamp	Chair
Clock	Books	Brush
Table	Girl	Mat
Puppy	Bed	Almirah

## 2. Picture Composition

### 1. The Swing

#### A. Tick (✓) the correct answer :

- (a) go up in a swing, 2. (b) false

#### B. Circle the things that the child can see from the swing. rivers, trees, garden, roof

### 2. Six Blind Men and the Elephant

#### Fill in the blanks in each sentence with the words given :

- rope, 2. fan, 3. tree, 4. wall, 5. snake, 6. spear

### 3. Two Foolish Cats

#### Some sentences are given below. But they are not in correct order. Look at the pictures and arrange these sentences in correct order.

- They quarreled over the bread.
- One said, "I have stolen it first."
- The other said, "I have stolen it first."
- Then they went to a monkey.
- The monkey took the bread from the cats.
- The monkey said, "Each of you should have half."
- He broke it into two unequal parts.
- Then he bit a piece off the larger part and ate it up.
- By and by he ate up the whole bread.

## 3. Essays

### 1. My Teacher

- my teacher, 2. , 3. young, 4. thirty five, 5. post-graduate, 6. He, English, 7. School, 8. good, 9. playground, 10. students

### 2. My School

- my School, 2. Vidya Global School, 3. nice, 4. Meerut, 5. Seventy, 6. rooms, 7. three, 8. play, 9. Our school, 10. school.

### 3. The Dog

- dog, 2. Tommy, 3. white, 4. legs, 5. two, two, single, 6. fit, 7. meat, bread, 8. barks, 9. guards, 10. My dog is

### 4. The Cow

- cow, 2. white, 3. four, 4. eyes, two, 5. tail, 6. grass, fodder 7. milk, 8. milk, 9. the cow is, 10. We



## 4. Applications

Do it yourself.

## 5. Letters

Do it yourself.

## 6. Comprehension

### (Unseen Passages)

Read the following passages carefully and answer the questions that follow, choosing the correct answer from the options given :

#### 1. The Cradle Song

**1. Who said these words?**

(i) Little Birdie, (ii) Little baby

**2. Fill in the blanks :**

(i) nest, (ii) rest, little wings, (iii) little limbs

**3. What do you think these words mean 'baby too shall fly away'? Tick (✓) the correct meaning**

(ii) Baby will start walking.

#### 2. A Lazy Donkey

1. (a) cloth merchant, 2. (b) lazy donkey, 3. (a) on donkey's back, 4. (a) lazy to move ahead, 5. (c) a banana seller, 6. (c) showing the bananas to the donkey

#### 3. The Poor Woodcutter

**A. Answer these questions :**

1. The axe slipped from the woodcutter's hand and fell into the river.
2. The water fairy helped the woodcutter.
3. First time, the water fairy brought up an axe made of pure gold.
4. On seeing his axe, the woodcutter said, "That's my axe, that's mine!".
5. The woodcutter stopped cutting trees as he enough money obtained by selling the golden axe.

**B. Tick (✓) the correct answer :**

1. (c) river, 2. (a) honest

□