



Orchid English Grammar

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Class-2 Orchid English Grammar

GRAMMAR

1. The Alphabet and the Word

Exercise

- I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions)**
1. (a) a b c d 2. (b) words 3. (a) spelling
- II. Some groups of letters are given below. Pick out the words of correct spellings and write them in the space given below :**
owl, monkey, fan, tab, tiger, sun, hen, peach, school
- III. You have read about vowels a, e, i, o, u. Now fill in the blanks with correct vowels and make meaningful words :**
- Animals and Birds**
Fox, Goat, Aunt, Fish, Swan
- Fruits**
Apple, Mango, Banana, Grapes, Guava
- Parts of Body**
Teeth, Lips, Nose, Hand, Thumb
- Dresses**
Shirts, Pants, Short, Coat, Turban

2. Alphabetical Order

Exercise

- I. Now write these groups of letters and words in alphabetical order :**
2. d f g j l o
 3. Bag, Candle, Star, Table
 4. Flower, Garden, Kitten, Plant
 5. Floor, Green, Kettle, Tap
 6. Eight, Five, Nine, Six, Two
 7. Brother, Daughter, Father, Mother
 8. Dish, Fork, Knife, Plate

3. Jumbled Letters

Some names of persons are given here, but the letters are all jumbled up. Place these letters in their correct order to form the name. The pictures will help you.

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



7.



8.



2. postman

3. soldier

4. barber

5. doctor

6. teacher

7. farmer

8. tailor

Some groups of letters are given below. Write the letters in their proper order, so that they form the meaningful words of correct spelling. The pictures will help you.

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



7.



8.



1. hen

2. cat

3. bat

4. fan

5. apple

6. sun

7. tiger

8. owl

Now read the letters given below. Now look at the pictures and join these letters to form an appropriate word for each picture.



RAT



APPLE



GOAT



FISH



BOY



GIRL



CAR



CROW

4. The Missing Letters

Here are the names of animals, places, fruits, vegetables and other things given below their pictures. Put in the missing letters. The pictures will help you.



Umbrella



Goat



Tomato



Rabbit



Pigeon



Flower



Guava



Tortoise



Papaya



Brinjal



Elephant



Turnip



Library



Balloon



Camel



Temple



School



Cock



Monkey



Aeroplane

5. Word Game

Make a new word using the given letters. The pictures will help you. The first one is done for you :

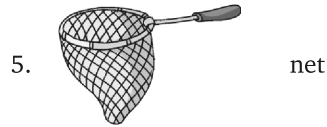
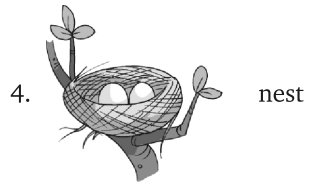


top

3.



dog



6. The Sentence

Exercise

I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions).

1. (c) sentence, 2. (a) verb, 3. (b) two

II. Rearrange these words to make complete sentences. Use capital letters and full stops or question marks :

1. I have a pretty doll.
2. His name is Ali.
3. Do you like cricket?
4. When Ravi saw the clown, he laughed.
5. Where is my eraser?
6. I found my ball behind the sofa.
7. The lily is a lovely flower.
8. A fox has a bushy tail.

7. Parts of a Sentence

Exercise

I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions) .

1. (b) two 2. (c) New Delhi

II. Circle the subject and underline the predicate in each sentence.

Subject	Predicate
2. A little bird	flew in through the window
3. The river	flows through a forest
4. The gardener	sowed sunflower seeds
5. Meeta	wrote a funny poem
6. Raju's father	is an astronaut

III. Match the subject to the correct predicate.

1. New Delhi	→	a. is made from milk.
2. The lotus	→	b. carries its shell on its back.
3. Butter	→	c. plays cricket.
4. Many animals	→	d. is the capital of India.
5. A tortoise	→	e. is our national flower.
6. Yuvraj Singh	→	f. is the first month of the year.
7. January	→	g. hops and leaps.
8. A frog	→	h. live in the jungle.

IV. Add a predicate of your own to complete each sentence :

1. My teacher **teaches me.**
2. A horse **runs very fast.**
3. Priya's house **is very near to our house.**
4. My grandmother **lives with us.**
5. A rainbow **is seen after a heavy downpour.**
6. I **am a good student.**

8. Parts of Speech

No Exercise

9. The Noun

Look at the following pictures and fill in the blanks with the names of the pictures shown against each sentence :



1. This is a **player**.



2. This is a **king**.



3. This is a **soldier**.



4. This is a **temple**.



5. This is a **post office**.



6. This is a **hospital**.



7. This is a **cat**.



8. This is a **crow**.



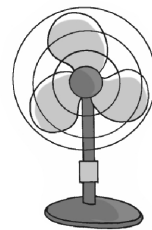
9. This is a **parrot**.



10. This is a **car**.



11. This is an **apple**.



12. This is a **fan**.

Exercise

I. Tick (✓) The correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions)

1. (a) Nouns, 2. (b) The tiger 3. (b) place

II. There are three sentences with each picture given below. Fill in the blanks with suitable Nouns from the list given below :

1. She is a **cow**.
She is eating **grass**.
She is grazing in the **field**.



2. These are **boys**.
They have **bats**.
The bats are in their **hands**.

3. He is a **doctor**.
He is examining a **patient**.
The doctor is **standing**.



4. Reena is a **girl**.
She has a **bag**.
She is going to **school**.

5. Shewta is a **woman**.
She is in her **room**.
She is knitting a **sweater**.



III. In each set of words circle the word that is not a Noun.

2. soft, 3. wear, 4. two, 5. write 6. tinkle 7. speak, 8. grow

10. Countable and Uncountable Nouns

Exercise

I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions)

1. (a) Banana, 2. (b) water, 3. (a) Countable Noun

II. Make words which mean more than one by adding s or es.

1. rivers 2. tables 3. potatoes 4. trains 5. ants 6. boys 7. switches
8. lunches 9. heroes 10. boats 11. bushes 12. books 13. glasses
14. cats 15. tomatoes 16. foxes

III. Circle the correct word within the brackets :

1. boxes 2. dishes 3. runs 4. wish 5. bananas 6. grapes 7. cousin

11. Proper and Common Nouns

Exercise

Ten words are given below, but they are not printed properly. Pick them out and write them correctly in the columns given below :

Proper Nouns

The Taj Mahal

America

James Watt

Canada

Deepika Padukone

Common Nouns

advocate

queen

mountain

table

sister

12. Class-Names (Groups)

Below are the classes of ten nouns name. But they are all mixed up. Tell what each Noun names :

2. a person 3. a vegetable 4. a place 5. an insect 6. a drink 7. a bird
8. a fruit 9. a flower 10. an animal

13. Classification

I. Put these names in the columns suitably :

People

Clerk

Advocate

Beggar

Peon

Player

Animals

Camel

Horse

Rabbit

Lion

Dog

Birds

Peacock

Swan

Parrot

Bird

Crow

Buildings

Post office

College

Fort

Bathroom

Village

II. Now do the same with the following words :

Vegetables	Fruit	Clothes	Things used in Kitchen
Onions	Bananas	Petticoat	Flour
Tomatoes	Grapes	Sweater	Saucer
Turnips	Mangoes	Trousers	Stove
Peas	Guavas	Shirt	Cup
Potatoes	Oranges	Blouse	Frying pan

14. Pairs

Choose your words from the list given below :

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1. Geography | 11. Aunts |
| 2. Key | 12. Forks |
| 3. Goats | 13. Enemies |
| 4. Sky | 14. Silver |
| 5. Mosques | 15. Vegetables |
| 6. Thread | 16. Feet |
| 7. Salt | 17. Chair |
| 8. Daughters | 18. Saucer |
| 9. Windows | 19. Gentlemen |
| 10. Women | 20. West |

15. Find the Stranger

I. All the words in these lists are Nouns except one. Pick out the word which is not a Noun and write it :

2. rest, 3. sit, 4. fast, 5. shine

II. All the words in these lists are Nouns. But one Noun is different from the others. Pick out the Noun which is different :

2. plums 3. customer 4. chart 5. grass

16. One and More than One

Exercise

I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions).

1. (a) one thing, 2. (a) stories, 3. (a) leave

II. Write the singular of the following Nouns :

Bus	Fox
Match	Watch
Box	Kiss
Glass	Wish

III. Write the Plurals of the following Nouns :

Brothers	Trees
Coats	Buns
Ducks	Bats
Pockets	Skirts

IV. Use the rule above and add -ves to these naming words :

Calves	Leaves
Shelves	Wives
Hooves	Wolves

17. Gender

Exercise

I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions)

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. (c) Common Gender | 2. (c) Neuter Gender |
| 3. (c) Feminine Gender | 4. (c) woman |

II. Write the Feminine Gender of the following. Choose words from the Box.

2. princess 3. aunt 4. niece 5. hen 6. mare

III. Write the words in the correct columns :

Feminine	Masculine
1. cow	bull
2. goose	gander
3. tigress	tiger
4. actress	actor
5. daughter	son
6. wife	husband

18. The Pronouns

Exercise

I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions)

1. (a) Pronouns, 2. (a) He, 3. (c) It

II. Tick (✓) the sentences in which the pronoun has been used correctly :

- | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 2. It is my book. | 3. Here they came. |
| 4. Tell her to hurry. | 5. Come with us . |
| 6. Watch me do it. | 7. I found the scarf. |
| 8. It belongs to you . | |

III. Circle the correct pronoun within the brackets :

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. She, We, her | 2. He, We |
| 3. It, we, me | 4. He, She, me |
- Do it yourself

IV. Fill in the blanks with Pronouns from the brackets :

1. She, 2. We, 3. me, 4. It, 5. She, 6. He, 7. They, 8. It

V. Replace the underlined words with Pronouns. Rewrite the sentences.

2. Anil and I like to study English. **We** like maths as well.
3. Aunt Ami gave Tom a hug because **She** loved Tom.
4. The children played in the rain. **They** got wet.
5. Himesh is in the garden. **He** is playing with a ball.
6. The ball rolled under a bush. Himesh could not find **it**.
7. The birds flew away when a cat chased **them**.
8. Sara and John went to the market.
They went to buy storybooks.
9. Harmeet is a little girl. **She** likes to wear pink dresses.
10. Priya's room is very clean. **It** has a big window.
11. Danny has five ducklings. **They** swim behind their mother.
12. My brother and I collect stamps. **We** have more than a hundred stamps.

19. Articles (A, An, The)

Exercise

I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions)

1. (c) a or an both, 2. (a) Vowel sound, 3. (c) the

II. Complete these paragraphs with a, an or the :

Once upon **a** time there was **a** little girl called Meena. She was six years old. Meena lived in **a** little cottage in **the** village near **the** Arabian Sea. She lived with her parents. She had **an** aunt who lived near her cottage.

Meena's father was **a** sailor. He was the captain of **the** ship named **the** Polar Queen. Meena would sit on her father's lap for hours. He would tell her about all the people he had met and all the places he had been to. Meena wanted to be **a** sailor too when she grew up.

20. The Verb

I. Doing or Action Words

Exercise

I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions)

1. (a) Verb, 2. (c) a Verb, 3. (c) eats

II. Circle the verb in each set of words. The first one is done for you.

2. open, 3. jump, 4. taste, 5. laugh, 6. smile, 7. ride, 8. eat.

III. Unscramble the letters to get verbs.

1. crawl, 2. swim, 3. hop, 4. climb, 5. catch, 6. talk, 7. slide, 8. sleep

IV. Underline the correct verb with the brackets.

The weather **gets** cold in winter. Some birds **fly** to warmer places. Some animals **sleep** all winter. Rabbits **grow** thick fur on their bodies. Squirrels **gather** nuts. Like animals, we also **wear** warm winter clothes.

II. Saying Words

Exercise

I. Fill in the blanks with is, am, or are :

am, is, are, is, is, is, are, are, are

II. Fill in the blanks with was or were :

were, was, was, was, were, were, was

21. Tenses of Verbs

Exercise

I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions)

1. (b) am, 2. (c) two or more things, 3. (a) is, 4. (b) will be

II. Fill in the blanks with is, are or am :

1. are, 2. is, 3. am, 4. is, 5. is, 6. is, 7. is, 8. are, 9. am, 10. is

III. Fill in the blanks with was or were :

1. were, 2. were, 3. was, 4. was, 5. was, 6. were, 7. was, 8. were, 9. was, 10. was

IV. Fill in the blanks in the following sentences with 'shall be' or 'will be' :

1. will be, 2. will be, 3. shall be, 4. will be, 5. will be, 6. will be, 7. will be, 8. shall be, 9. will be, 10. will be

V. Pick out the Verbs in the following sentences and write them in the separate columns according to their tenses :

	Present	Past	Future
1.			will be
2.		were	
3.	is		
4.		was	
5.			will be
6.		were	
7.		was	
8.			shall be
9.	am		
10.	is		

22. Tenses of Verbs-2

(Has, Have, Had)

Exercise

I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions)

1. (a) has, 2. (b) have, 3. (c) both

II. Fill in the blanks in the following sentences with ‘has’, ‘have’, ‘had’, ‘will have’ or ‘shall have’ :

1. have, 2. has, 3. has, 4. will have, 5. had, 6. has,
7. shall have, 8. had, 9. has, 10. have

23. The Adjective

Exercise

- I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions)**
 1. (b) Adjectives, 2. (c) Dirty, 3. (b) faster
- II. Complete the paragraph with adjectives from the box :**

An elephant is a **huge** animal. It has **big** ears and **long** tusks. It has a **brown** skin and a **short** tail. It can carry **heavy** logs with its **rough** trunk. It likes to eat **juicy** sugarcane.
- III. Write an adjective for each Noun. Use words from the box :**
 2. green, 3. soft, 4. brave, 5. cloudy, 6. new, 7. funny, 8. big.
- IV. Tick (✓) the correct adjective within the brackets :**
 1. warm, 2. red, 3. happy, 4. curly, 5. new, 6. juicy, 7. smart,
 8. blue, 9. yellow, 10. long

24. The Adverb

Exercise

- I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions)**
 1. (b) Adverbs, 2. (a) -ly, 3. (c) neatly
- II. Find ten Adverbs in the word search. Use them to fill in the blanks.**
 2. early; 3. gently; 4. loudly; 5. merrily; 6. hardly; 7. daily; 8. badly;
 9. already; 10. neatly.
- III. Fill in the blanks with the correct Adverbs. Choose words from the brackets :**
 1. lovingly, 2. neatly, 3. gracefully, 4. quietly, 5. swiftly, 6. rarely,
 7. regularly, 8. loudly

25. The Preposition

Exercise

- I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions)**
 1. (a) on, 2. (b) among, 3. (a) by
- II. Tick (✓) the correct Preposition within the brackets :**
 1. into, 2. over, 3. on, 4. over, 5. near, 6. near, 7. down, 8. in, 9. in
- III. Fill in the blanks with prepositions from the box. You can use a preposition more than once :**
 2. into, 3. in, 4. in, 5. behind, 6. on, 7. on, 8. under

26. The Conjunction

(Joining Words)

Exercise

- I. Tick (✓) the correct answer : (Multiple Choice Questions)**
1. (a) conjunction, 2. (a) and, 3. (c) but
- II. Tick (✓) the correct Conjunctions within the brackets :**
1. and, 2. so, 3. but, 4. and, 5. and, 6. so, 7. because, 8. if

27. The Interjection

Exercise

- I. Fill in the blanks with suitable interjections given in the box :**
1. Alas!, 2. Hello!, 3. Oh!, 4. Bravo!
- II. Pick out the Interjections in the following sentences and write them in the blanks :**
1. Alas!, 2. Hurrah!, 3. Ah!, 4. What

28. Capital Letters and Punctuation

Exercise

Write the following sentences again by using capital letters and correct Punctuations marks wherever necessary :

1. I live at 20 Janpath, New Delhi.
2. When will the American flight be leaving?
3. Ramesh went to see the Red Fort on Monday.
4. Does this bus go to Haridwar?
5. Narendra Modi is the Prime Minister fo India.
6. A bird flew over my head.
7. How many loaves of bread can you eat?
8. Lucknow is the capital of Uttar Pradesh.
9. Will you have coffee or tea?
10. Delhi is situated near the Yamuna river.

COMPOSITION

1. Picture Reading

Some of these things are not in the picture. Look carefully and write the names of those you can see :

Sun	Lamp	Chair
Clock	Books	Brush
Table	Girl	Mat
Puppy	Bed	Almirah

2. Picture Composition

1. The Swing

A. Tick (✓) the correct answer :

1. (a) go up in a swing
2. (b) false

B. Circle the things that the child can see from the swing.

rivers, trees, garden, roof

2. Six Blind Men and the Elephant

Fill in the blanks in each sentence with the words given :

1. rope, 2. fan, 3. tree, 4. wall, 5. snake, 6. spear

3. Two Foolish Cats

Some sentences are given below. But they are not in correct order. Look at the pictures and arrange these sentences in correct order.

2. They quarreled over the bread.
3. One said, "I have stolen it first."
4. The other said, "I have stolen it first."
5. Then they went to a monkey.
6. The monkey took the bread from the cats.
7. The monkey said, "Each of you should have half."
8. He broke it into two unequal parts.
9. Then he bit a piece off the larger part and ate it up.
10. By and by he ate up the whole bread.

3. Essays

1. My Teacher

1. my teacher, 2. Do it yourself, 3. young, 4. thirty five, 5. post-graduate, 6. He, English, 7. School, 8. good, 9. playground, 10. students

2. My School

1. my School, 2. Vidya Global School, 3. nice, 4. Meerut, 5. Seventy, 6. rooms, 7. three, 8. play, 9. Our school, 10. school.

3. The Dog

1. dog, 2. Tommy, 3. white, 4. legs, 5. two, two, single, 6. fit, 7. meat, bread, 8. barks, 9. guards, 10. My dog is

4. The Cow

1. cow, 2. white, 3. four, 4. eyes, two, 5. tail, 6. grass, fodder 7. milk, 8. milk, 9. The cow is, 10. We

4. Applications

Do it yourself

5. Letters

Do it yourself

6. Comprehension

(Unseen Passages)

Read the following passages carefully and answer the questions that follow, choosing the correct answer from the options given :

1. The Cradle Song

1. Who said these words?

(i) Little Birdie (ii) Little baby

2. Fill in the blanks :

(i) nest, (ii) rest, little wings, (iii) little limbs

3. What do you think these words mean 'baby too shall fly away'? Tick (✓) the correct meaning

(ii) Baby will start walking.

2. A Lazy Donkey

1. (a) cloth merchant, 2. (b) lazy donkey, 3. (a) on donkey's back,
4. (a) lazy to move ahead, 5. (c) a banana seller, 6. (c) showing the
bananas to the donkey

3. The Poor Woodcutter

A. Answer these questions :

1. The axe slipped from the woodcutter's hand and fell into the river.
2. The water fairy helped the woodcutter.
3. First time, the water fairy brought up an axe made of pure gold.
4. On seeing his axe, the woodcutter said, "That's my axe, that's mine!".
5. The woodcutter stopped cutting trees as he enough money obtained by selling the golden axe.

B. Tick (✓) the correct answer :

1. (c) river 2. (a) honest

□